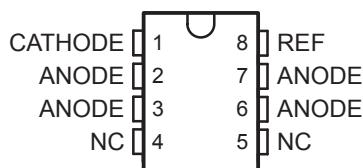


Adjustable Accurate Reference Source

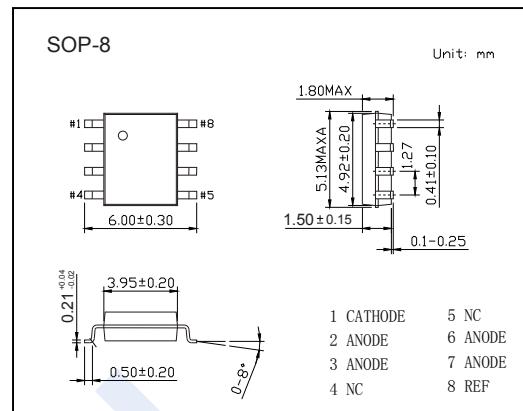
TL431K (KL431K)

■ Features

- The output voltage can be adjusted to 36V
- Low dynamic output impedance, its typical value is 0.2Ω
- Trapping current capability is 1 to 100mA
- Low output noise voltage
- Fast on-state response



NC – No internal connection



■ Absolute Maximum Ratings $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Unit
Cathode Voltage	V_{KA}	37	V
Cathode Current Range(Continuous)	I_{KA}	-100~+150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	I_{ref}	0.05~+10	
Maximum Power Dissipation	P_D	400	mW
Thermal Resistance from Junction to Ambient	$R_{\theta JA}$	270	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
Operating Junction Temperature	T_j	150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T_{opr}	0 ~ 70	
Storage Temperature Range	T_{stg}	-65 ~ 150	

■ Electrical Characteristics $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Reference Input Voltage(Fig.1)	V_{ref}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$		2.445	2.495	2.545	V
		R_{anK}	0.5%	2.482		2.508	
			1%	2.47		2.52	
Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over Temperature(Fig.1) $T_{min}=0^\circ\text{C}, T_{max}=+70^\circ\text{C}$	$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta T$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ $T_{min} \leq T_a \leq T_{max}$		4.5	17	17	mV
Ratio Of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage (Fig.2)		$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta V_{KA}$	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$	$\Delta V_{KA}=V_{REF} \sim 10\text{V}$	-1.0	-2.7	mV/V
				$\Delta V_{KA}=10\text{V} \sim 36\text{V}$	-0.5	-2.0	
Reference Input Current	I_{ref}	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}, R_1=10\text{k}\Omega, R_2=\infty$		1.5	4	4	uA
Deviation Of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range(Fig.2)	$I_{ref} / \Delta T$	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}, R_1=10\text{k}\Omega, R_2=\infty$ $T_a=\text{full Temperature}$		0.4	1.2	1.2	
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation(Fig.1)	$I_{KA(min)}$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$		0.45	1.0	1.0	mA
Off-state Cathode Current(Fig.3)	$I_{KA(OFF)}$	$V_{KA}=40\text{V}, V_{REF}=0$		0.05	0.5	0.5	uA
Dynamic Impedance	Z_{KA}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=1 \text{ to } 100\text{mA}, f \leq 1.0\text{KH}$		0.15	0.5	0.5	Ω

■ Marking

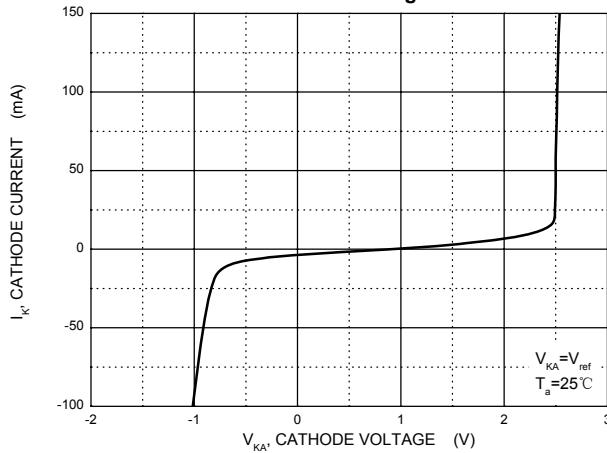
Marking	431
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Adjustable Accurate Reference Source

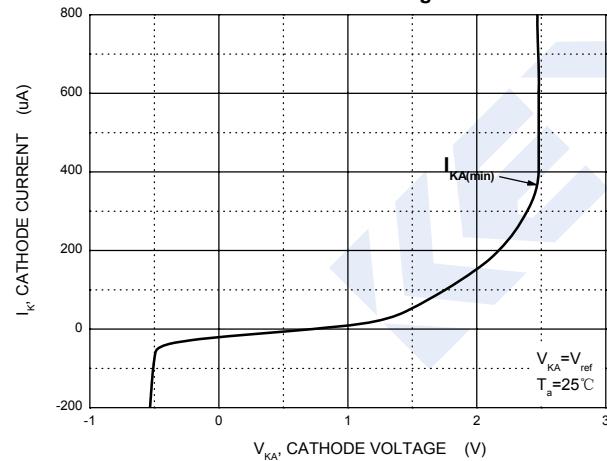
TL431K (KL431K)

■ Typical Characteristics

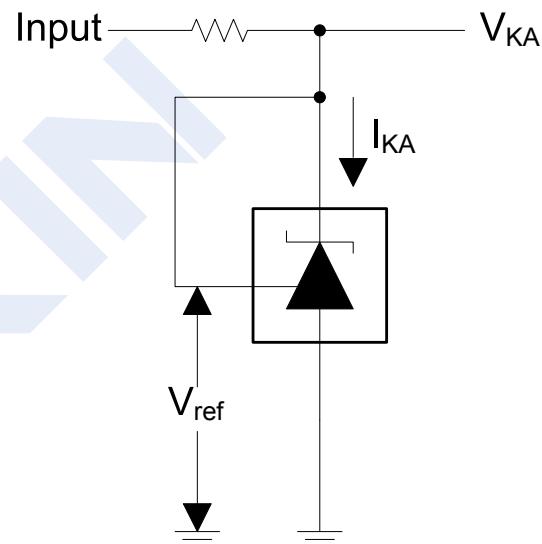
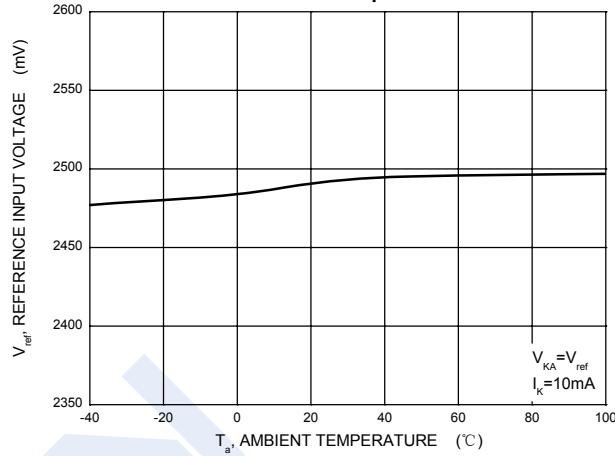
Cathode Current versus
Cathode Voltage



Cathode Current versus
Cathode Voltage



Reference Input Voltage versus
Ambient Temperature



Test Circuit for $V_{KA}=V_{ref}$

Adjustable Accurate Reference Source

TL431K (KL431K)

■ Typical Characteristics

