

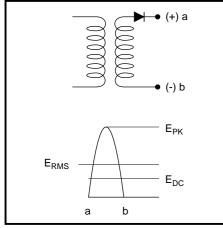
# **Standard Waveforms**

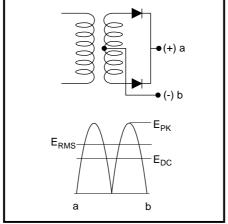
# **Application Note**

AN5569-1.0 November 2002

### **SINGLE PHASE**

#### Circuit and output voltage waveform across a - b





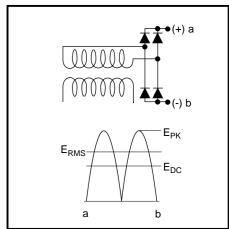


Fig. 1: Half wave

Fig. 2: Full wave centre tap

Fig. 3: Full wave bridge

			Current Ratios					Voltage Ratios			
	Fundamental Ripple Frequency	I <sub>AV</sub> / I <sub>DC</sub>	I <sub>RMS</sub> A	/ I <sub>DC</sub> <sup>A</sup>	I <sub>PK</sub> /	I <sub>DC</sub> B	I <sub>PK</sub> /	l <sub>DC</sub> <sup>C</sup>	E <sub>RMS</sub> / E <sub>DC</sub> D	E <sub>RMS</sub> / E <sub>DC</sub> E	E <sub>PK</sub> / E <sub>DC</sub> <sup>F</sup>
	rrequeries		- 11		IX.		11				
Half Wave	1f	1.0	1.57	-	3.14	-	1.57	-	2.22	1.57	3.14
Half Wave Centre Tap	2f	0.5	0.785	0.707	1.57	1.0	0.785	0.707	1.11	2.22	1.57
Full Wave Bridge	3f	0.5	0.785	0.707	1.57	1.0	1.11	1.0	1.11	1.11	1.57

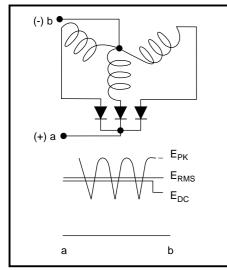
### NOTES

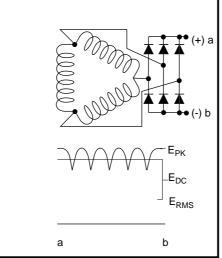
- R = Resistive load.
- L = Inductive load.
- A = Ratio of RMS current to DC output current. Arm fuses are rated for this RMS current.
- B = Ratio of peak device current to DC output current.
- C = Ratio of secondary RMS line current from supply to DC output current. Line fuses are rated for this RMS current.
- D = Ratio of no load RMS line to line voltage to no load DC voltage.
- E = Ratio of RMS phase voltage to DC voltage.
- F = Ratio of peak phase voltage to DC voltage.



#### **THREE PHASE**

### Circuit and output voltage waveform across a - b





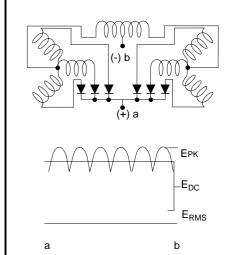


Fig. 4: Half wave

Fig. 5: Bridge

Fig. 6: Double star

			Current Ratios						Voltage Ratios		
	Fundamental Ripple Frequency	I <sub>AV</sub> / I <sub>DC</sub>	I <sub>RMS</sub> / I <sub>DC</sub> <sup>A</sup>		I <sub>PK</sub> / I <sub>DC</sub> <sup>B</sup>		I <sub>PK</sub> / I <sub>DC</sub> <sup>C</sup>		E <sub>RMS</sub> / E <sub>DC</sub> D	E <sub>RMS</sub> / E <sub>DC</sub> E	E <sub>PK</sub> / E <sub>DC</sub> <sup>F</sup>
			R	L	R	L	R	L			
Half Wave	3f	0.33	0.588	0.577	1.21	1.0	0.588	0.577	1.48	0.855	2.1
Bridge	6f	0.33	0.588	0.577	1.05	1.0	0.816	0.816	0.74	0.427	1.05
Double Star	6f	0.167	0.293	0.289	1.05	0.5	0.293	0.289	1.48	0.855	2.42

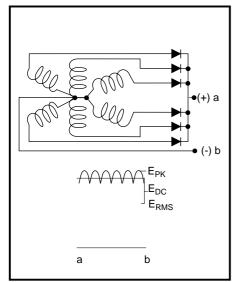
## NOTES

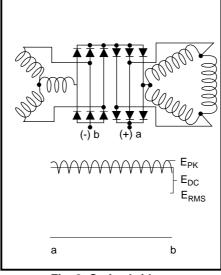
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- L = Inductive load.
- A = Ratio of RMS current to DC output current. Arm fuses are rated for this RMS current.
- B = Ratio of peak device current to DC output current.
- C = Ratio of secondary RMS line current from supply to DC output current. Line fuses are rated for this RMS current.
- D = Ratio of no load RMS line to line voltage to no load DC voltage.
- E = Ratio of RMS phase voltage to DC voltage.
- F = Ratio of peak phase voltage to DC voltage.



### **SIX PHASE**

# Circuit and output voltage waveform across a - b





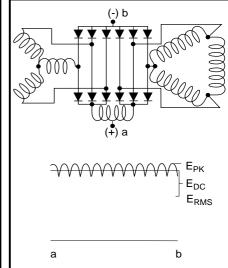


Fig. 7: 5 star limb core

Fig. 8: Series bridges

Fig. 9: Star delta with IPT

			Current Ratios						Voltage Ratios		
	Fundamental Ripple	I <sub>AV</sub> / I <sub>DC</sub>		/ I <sub>DC</sub> <sup>A</sup>	I <sub>PK</sub> /	I <sub>DC</sub> B		I <sub>DC</sub> C	E <sub>RMS</sub> / E <sub>DC</sub> D	E <sub>RMS</sub> / E <sub>DC</sub> <sup>E</sup>	E <sub>PK</sub> / E <sub>DC</sub> <sup>F</sup>
	Frequency		R	L	R	L	R	L			
5 Star Limb Core	6f	0.167	0.408	0.408	1.05	0.5	0.408	0.408	1.48	-	2.1
Series Bridges	12f	0.33	0.588	0.577	1.05	1.0	0.816	0.816	0.74	-	1.05
Star Delta with IPT	12f	0.167	0.293	0.289	0.525	0.5	0.408	0.408	1.48	-	2.42

#### **NOTES**

- R = Resistive load.
- L = Inductive load.
- A = Ratio of RMS current to DC output current. Arm fuses are rated for this RMS current.
- B = Ratio of peak device current to DC output current.
- C = Ratio of secondary RMS line current from supply to DC output current. Line fuses are rated for this RMS current.
- D = Ratio of no load RMS line to line voltage to no load DC voltage.
- E = Ratio of RMS phase voltage to DC voltage.
- F = Ratio of peak phase voltage to DC voltage.



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