



T-58-07

ZNREF040

4V LOW POWER PRECISION REFERENCE SOURCE

The ZNREF040 is a monolithic integrated circuit providing a precise stable reference voltage of 4.01V at 500 μ A.

The circuit features a knee current of 150 μ A and operation over a wide range of temperatures and currents.

The ZNREF040 is available in a 3-pin metal can package with pin 2 offering a trim facility whereby the output voltage can be adjusted as shown in Fig.1. This facility is used when compensating for system errors or setting the reference output to a particular value. When the trim facility is not used, pin 2 should be left open circuit.

FEATURES

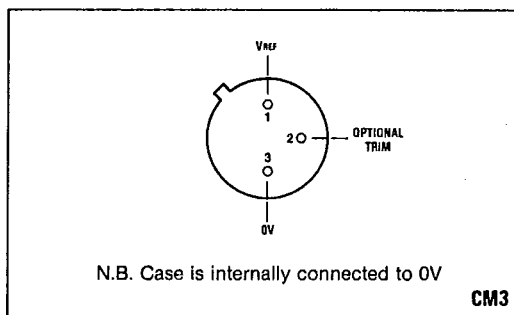
- Trimmable Output
- Excellent Temperature Stability
- Low Output Noise Figure
- Available in Two Temperature Ranges
- 1 and 2% Initial Voltage Tolerance Versions Available
- No External Stabilising Capacitor required in most cases
- Low Slope Resistance

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Reference current 75mA*
 Power dissipation 300mW
 Operating temperature range See ordering information
 -55°C to +175°C

Storage temperature range
 Soldering temperature for a maximum time of 10s
 Within $\frac{1}{16}$ in of the seating plane 300°C
 Within $\frac{1}{32}$ in of the seating plane 265°C

* Above 25°C this figure should be linearly derated to 20mA at +125°C.



Pin connections (bottom view)

ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Tol. %	TC (ppm/°C)	Temperature range
ZNREF040 A1	1	50	-55°C to +125°C
ZNREF040 C1	1	50	0°C to +70°C
ZNREF040 C2	2		

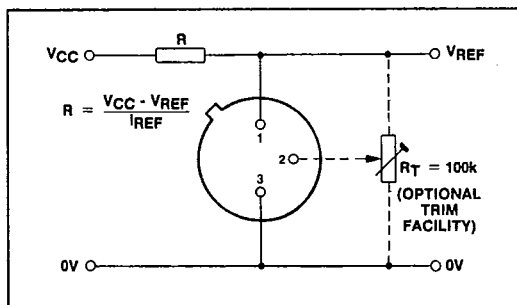


Fig.1 ZNREF040 application circuit

TEMPERATURE DEPENDENT ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

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Parameter	Symbol	Initial voltage tolerance %	Grade A - 55 to 125°C		Grade C 0 to 70°C		Units
			Typ.	Max.	Typ.	Max.	
Output voltage change over relevant temperature range (See note (a))	ΔV_{REF}	1 & 2	25.6	36	4.2	14	mV
Output voltage temperature coefficient (See note (b))	TCV_{REF}	1 & 2	35	50	15	50	ppm/°C

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (at $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$ and Pin 2 o/c unless otherwise specified).

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Comments
Output voltage 1% tolerance (A1 C1) 2% tolerance (C2)	V_{REF}	3.97 3.93	4.01 4.01	4.05 4.09	V	$I_{REF} = 500\mu\text{A}$
Output voltage adjustment range	ΔV_{TRIM}	—	± 5	—	%	$R_T = 100\text{k}\Omega$
Change in TCV_{REF} with output adjustment	$TC\Delta V_{TRIM}$	—	0.8	—	ppm/°C/%	
Operating current range	I_{REF}	0.15	—	75	mA	See note (c)
Turn-on time	t_{on}	—	40	—	μs	$R_L = 1\text{k}\Omega$
Turn-off time	t_{off}	—	0.3	—	μs	
Output voltage noise (over the range 0.1 to 10Hz)	e_{np-p}	—	50	—	μV	Peak to peak measurement
Slope resistance	R_{REF}	—	2	3	Ω	$I_{REF} 0.5\text{mA}$ to 5mA , See note (d)

NOTES

- (a) **Output change with temperature (ΔV_{REF})**
The absolute maximum difference between the maximum output voltage and the minimum output voltage over the specified temperature range

$$\Delta V_{REF} = V_{max} - V_{min}$$

- (b) **Output temperature coefficient (TCV_{REF})**
The ratio of the output change with temperature to the specified temperature range expressed in ppm/°C.

$$TCV_{REF} = \frac{\Delta V_{REF} \times 10^6}{V_{REF} \times \Delta T} \text{ ppm/}^\circ\text{C}$$

ΔT = Full temperature change.

- (c) **Operating current (I_{REF})**
Maximum operating current must be derated as indicated in maximum ratings.

- (d) **Slope resistance (R_{REF})**
The slope resistance is defined as $R_{REF} = \frac{\text{change in } V_{REF}}{\text{change in } I_{REF}}$ overspecified current range
 $\Delta I_{REF} = 5 - 0.5 = 4.5\text{mA}$ (typically)

- (e) **Line regulation**
The ratio of change in output voltage to the change in input voltage producing it.

$$\frac{R_{REF} \times 100}{V_{REF} \times R_s} \% / V \quad R_s = \text{Source resistance}$$

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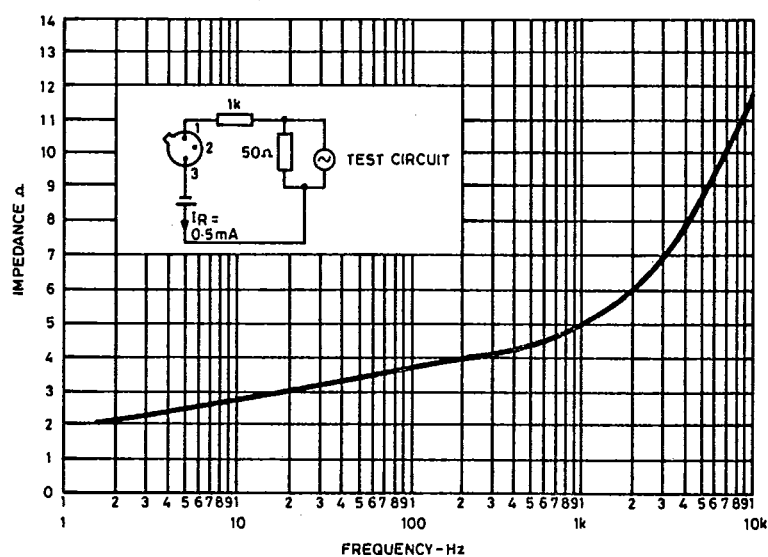


Fig.2 Dynamic Impedance (typical)

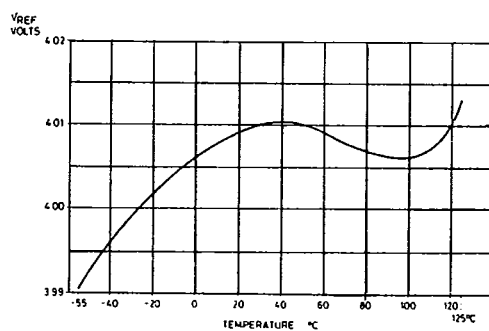


Fig.3 Typical temperature characteristics

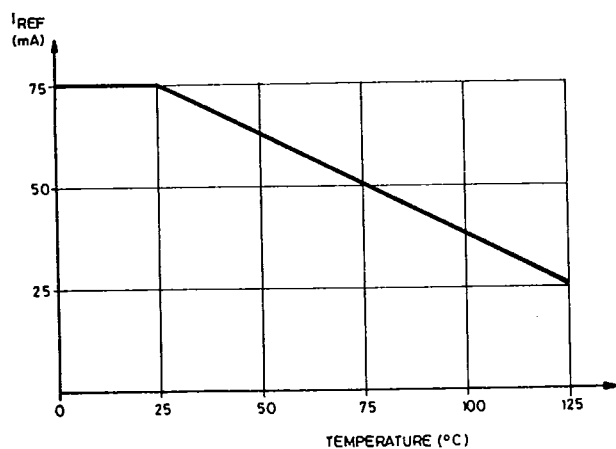


Fig.4 I_{REF} derating for ZNREF040