

262,144 x 8 HIGH-SPEED CMOS EPROM

NOVEMBER 1997

FEATURES

- Fast read access time: 45 ns
- Industrial and commercial temperature ranges available
- 5V ±10% power supply tolerance
- JEDEC-approved pinout
- Standard 32-pin PDIP, PLCC, and TSOP packages

DESCRIPTION

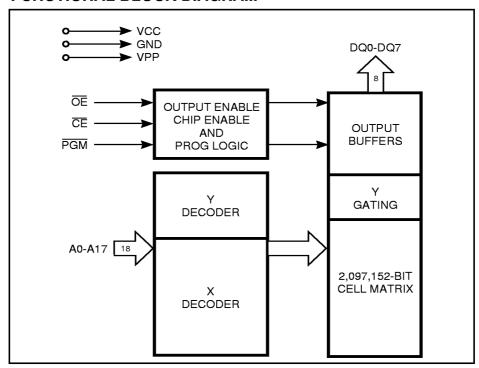
The ISSI IS27HC020 is an ultra-high-speed 2 megabit (256K-word by 8-bit) CMOS Programmable Read-Only Memory. This superior random access capability results from a focused high-speed design.

The device is ideal for use with the faster processors. Designers may take full advantage of high-speed digital signal processors and microprocessors by allowing code to be executed at full speed directly out of EPROM. Typical applications include laser printers, switching networks, graphics, workstations, high-speed modems, and digital signal processing.

The IS27HC020 uses *ISSI's* write programming algorithm which allows the entire chip to be programmed in typically less than 30 seconds.

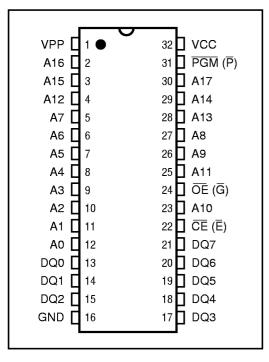
This product is available in One-Time Programmable (OTP) PDIP, PLCC, and TSOP packages over commercial and industrial temperature ranges.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



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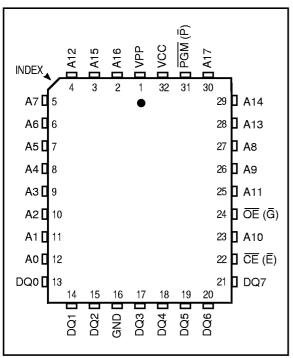
PIN CONFIGURATIONS 32-Pin DIP



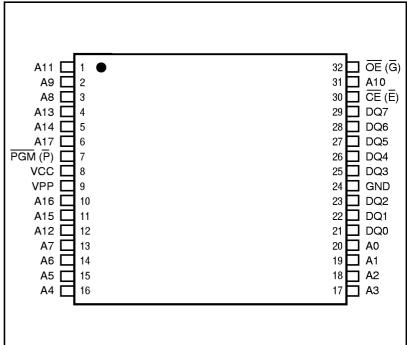
PIN DESCRIPTIONS

A0-A17	Address Inputs
CE (E)	Chip Enable Input
DQ0-DQ7	Data Inputs/Outputs
ŌĒ (G)	Output Enable Input
PGM (P)	Program Enable Input
Vcc	Power Supply Voltage
V PP	Program Supply Voltage
GND	Ground

32-Pin PLCC



32-Pin TSOP



FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Programming the IS27HC020

Upon delivery, the IS27HC020 has 2,097,152 bits in the "ONE", or HIGH state. "ZEROs" are loaded into the IS27HC020 through the procedure of programming.

The programming mode is entered when $12.5 \pm 0.25V$ is applied to the VPP pin, Vcc = 6V, \overline{CE} and \overline{PGM} is at VIL, and \overline{OE} is at VIH. For programming, the data to be programmed is applied eight bits in parallel to the data output pins.

The write programming algorithm reduces programming time by using 100 μs programming pulses followed by a byte verification to determine whether the byte has been successfully programmed. If the data does not verify, an additional pulse is applied for a maximum of 25 pulses. This process is repeated while sequencing through each address of the EPROM.

The write programming algorithm programs and verifies at Vcc = 6V and Vpp = 12.5V. After the final address is completed, all byte are compared to the original data with Vcc = 5.25V.

Program Inhibit

Programming of multiple IS27HC020s in parallel with different data is also easily accomplished. Except for \overline{CE} , all like inputs of the parallel IS27HC020 may be common. A TTL low-level program pulse applied to an IS27HC020 \overline{CE} input with VPP = 12.5 \pm 0.25V, \overline{PGM} LOW and \overline{OE} HIGH will program that IS27HC020. A high-level \overline{CE} input inhibits the other IS27HC020 from being programmed.

Program Verify

A verify should be performed on the programmed bits to determine that they were correctly programmed. The verify should be performed with \overline{OE} and \overline{CE} at V_{IL} , \overline{PGM} at V_{IH} , and V_{PP} between 12.25V and 12.75V.

Auto Select Mode

The auto select mode allows the reading out of a binary code from an EPROM that will identify its manufacturer and type. This mode is intended for use by programming equipment for the purpose of automatically matching the device to be programmed with its corresponding programming algorithm. This mode is functional in the 25°C \pm 5°C ambient temperature range that is required when programming the IS27HC020.

To activate this mode, the programming equipment must force 12.0 \pm 0.5V on address line A9 of the IS27HC020. Two identifier bytes may then be sequenced from the device outputs by toggling address line A0 from V_{IL} to V_{IH}. All other address lines must be held at V_{IL} during auto select mode.

Byte 0 (A0 = V_{IL}) represents the manufacturer code, and byte 1 (A0 = V_{IH}), the device identifier code. For the IS27HC020, these two identifier bytes are given in the Mode Select table. All identifiers manufacturer and device codes will possess odd parity, with the MSB (DQ7) defined as the parity bit.

Read Mode

The IS27HC020 has two control functions, both of which must be logically satisfied in order to obtain data at the outputs. Chip Enable (\overline{CE}) is the power control and should be used for device selection. Assuming that addresses are stable, address access time (tacc) is equal to the delay from \overline{CE} to output (tce). Output Enable (\overline{OE}) is the output control and should be used to get data to the output pins, independent of device selection. Data is available at the outputs toe after the falling edge of \overline{OE} assuming that \overline{CE} has been LOW and addresses have been stable for at least tacc – toe.

Standby Mode

The IS27HC020 has a standby mode which reduces the maximum Vcc active current. It is placed in standby mode when $\overline{\text{CE}}$ is at V_{IH}. The amount of current drawn in standby mode depends on the frequency and the number of address pins switching. The IS27HC020 is specified with 50% of the address lines toggling at 10 MHz. A reduction of the frequency or quantity of address lines toggling will significantly reduce the actual standby current.

Output OR-Tieing

To accommodate multiple memory connections, a twoline control function is provided to allow for:

- 1. Low memory power dissipation, and
- Assurance that output bus contention will not occur.

It is recommended that \overline{CE} be decoded and used as the primary device-selecting function, while \overline{OE} be made a common connection to all devices in the array and connected to the READ line from the system control bus. This assures that all deselected memory devices are in their low-power standby mode and that the output pins are only active when data is desired from a particular memory device.

System Applications

During the switch between active and standby conditions, transient current peaks are produced on the rising and falling edges of Chip Enable. The magnitude of these transient current peaks is dependent on the output capacitance loading of the device at a minimum, a 0.1 μF ceramic capacitor (high-frequency, low inherent inductance) should be used on each device between Vcc and GND to minimize transient effects. In addition, to overcome the voltage drop caused by the inductive effects of the printed circuit board traces on EPROM arrays, a 4.7 μF bulk electrolytic capacitor should be used between Vcc and GND for each eight devices. The location of the capacitor should be close to where the power supply is connected to the array.

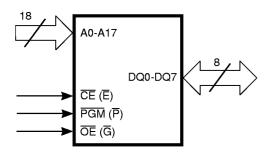
TRUTH TABLE(1,2)

Mode	CE	ŌĒ	PGM	A0	A9	Vpp	Outputs
Read	Vı∟	VıL	Х	Х	Х	Vcc	D ouт
Output Disable	V⊩	Vін	Х	Х	Х	Vcc	Hi-Z
Standby	Vıн	Х	Х	Х	Х	Vcc	Hi-Z
Program	VIL	Vін	VIL	Х	Х	V PP	Din
Program Verify	V⊩	Vı∟	Vін	Х	Х	V PP	D оит
Program Inhibit	Vıн	Х	Х	Х	Х	V PP	Hi-Z
Auto Select ⁽³⁾ Manufacturer Code	e VıL	VIL	Х	VIL	Vн	Vcc	D5H
Device Code	e VıL	VIL	Х	Vін	Vн	Vcc	97H

Notes:

- 1. $V_H = 12.0V \pm 0.5V$.
- 2. X = Either VIH or VIL.
- 3. A1-A8 = A10-A17 = VIL.
- 4. See DC Programming Characteristics for VPP voltage during programming.

LOGIC SYMBOL



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(1)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V TERM	Terminal Voltage with Respect to GND		
	All pins except A9 and VPP	-0.6 to Vcc + $0.5^{(2)}$	V
	VPP	$Vcc - 0.3$ to $13.5^{(2,3)}$	V
	A9	-0.6 to $13.5^{(2,3)}$	V
	Vcc	-0.6 to $7.0^{(2)}$	V
Та	Ambient Temperature with Power Applied	-65 to +125	°C
Tstg	Storage Temperature (OTP)	-65 to +125	°C
Tstg	Storage Temperature (All others)	−65 to +150	°C

Notes:

- Stress greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the
 device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above
 those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum
 rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.
- 2. Minimum DC input voltage is -0.5V. During transitions, inputs may undershoot to -2.0V for periods less than 10 ns. Maximum DC voltage on output pins is Vcc + 0.5V which may overshoot to Vcc + 2.0V for periods less than 10 ns.
- 3. Maximum DC voltage on A9 or VPP may overshoot to +13.5V for periods less than 10 ns.

OPERATING RANGE

Range	Ambient Temperature	Vcc
Commercial	0°C to +70°C	5V ± 10%
Industrial ⁽¹⁾	–40°C to +85°C	5V ± 10%

Note:

1. Operating ranges define those limits between which the functionally of the device is guaranteed.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS^(1,2,3) (Over Operating Range)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Max.	Unit
Vон	Output HIGH Voltage	Vcc = Min., IoH = -4 mA	2.4	_	V
Vol	Output LOW Voltage	Vcc = Min., IoL = 12 mA	_	0.45	V
VIH	Input HIGH Voltage(4)		2.0	Vcc + 0.5	٧
VIL	Input LOW Voltage(4)		-0.5	0.8	V
lu	Input Load Current	VIN = 0V to +Vcc		5.0	μΑ
ILO	Output Leakage Current	Vout = 0V to +Vcc	_	5	μΑ

- 1. Vcc must be applied simultaneously or before VPP and removed simultaneously or after VPP. Never try to force VPP LOW to 1V below Vcc. Manufacturer suggests to tie VPP and Vcc together during the READ operation.
- 2. Caution: the IS27HC020 must not be removed from (or inserted into) a socket when Vcc or VPP is applied.
- 3. Minimum DC input voltage is -0.5V. During transitions, the inputs may undershoot to -2.0V for periods less than 10 ns. Maximum DC voltage on output pins is Vcc + 0.5V which may overshoot to Vcc + 2.0V for periods less than 10 ns.
- 4. Tested under static DC conditions.

POWER SUPPLY CHARACTERISTICS(1,2,5) (Over Operating Range)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min.	Max.	Unit
lcc1	Vcc Operating Supply Current ⁽³⁾	Vcc = Max., CE = Vι∟ (loυτ = 0 mA, f = 10 MHz (Open outputs)	Commercial Industrial	_	30 40	mA
IPP1	VPP Current During Read ⁽⁴⁾	$V_{CC} = Max., \overline{CE} = \overline{OE} = V_{IL}$ $V_{PP} = V_{CC}$		_	100	μА
Iccsb0	Vcc CMOS Standby Current	$\overline{\text{CE}} \ge \text{Vcc} - 0.3\text{V}$ All pins $\ge \text{Vcc} - 0.3\text{V}$ or $\le 0.3\text{V}$		_	50	μА
Iccs _{B1}	Vcc TTL Standby Current	CE ≥ VIH All pins = VIH or VIL (TTL Level))	_	1.0	mA

Notes:

- 1. Vcc must be applied simultaneously or before VPP and removed simultaneously or after VPP. Never try to force VPP LOW to 1V below Vcc. Manufacturer suggests to tie VPP and Vcc together during the READ operation.
- 2. Caution: the IS27HC020 must not be removed from (or inserted into) a socket when Vcc or VPP is applied.
- 3. Icc1 is tested with $\overline{OE} = V H$ to simulate open outputs.
- 4. Maximum active power usage is the sum of Icc and IPP.
- 5. Minimum DC input voltage is -0.5V. During transitions, the inputs may undershoot to -2.0V for periods less than 10 ns. Maximum DC voltage on output pins is Vcc + 0.5V which may overshoot to Vcc + 2.0V for periods less than 10 ns.

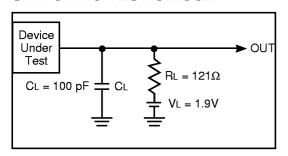
CAPACITANCE(1,2,3)

		DIP PLCC TSOP		DIP PLCC					
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Тур.	Max.	Тур.	Max.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Cin	Address Input Capacitance	$V_{IN} = 0V$	10	12	8	10	10	12	pF
Соит	Output Capacitance	Vout = 0V	12	15	9	12	12	14	pF

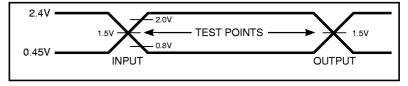
Notes:

- 1. Typical values are for nominal supply voltage.
- 2. This parameter is only sampled, but not 100% tested.
- 3. Test conditions: TA = 25°C, f = 1 MHz.

SWITCHING TEST CIRCUIT



SWITCHING TEST WAVEFORM



Notes:

AC Testing:

- 1. Inputs are driven at 2.4V for a logic "1" and 0.45V for a logic "0".
- 2. Input pulse rise and fall skew rate ≥ 1.5V/ns.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS(1,3,4) (Over Operating Range)

JEDEC	Std.			-4	1 5	-7	70	
Symbol	Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Unit
tavqa	tacc	Address to Output Delay	CE = OE = VIL	_	45	_	70	ns
t ELQV	t ce	Chip Enable to Output Delay	ŌĒ = VIL	_	45	_	70	ns
t GLQV	t oe	Output Enable to Output Delay	CE = VIL		20	_	30	ns
teнoz, tgнqz	t DF ⁽²⁾	Chip Enable HIGH or Output Enable HIGH, whichever comes first, to Output Float		0	20	0	20	ns
tavox	tон	Output Hold from Address, CE or OE whichever occured first		0	_	0	_	ns

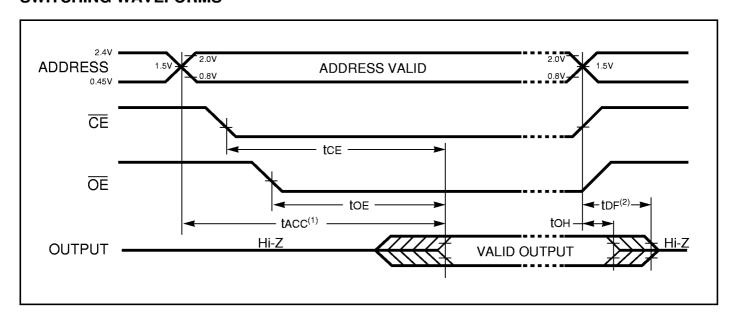
Notes:

- 1. Vcc must be applied simultaneously or before VPP and removed simultaneously or after VPP.
- 2. This parameter is only sampled, not 100% tested.
- 3. Caution: The IS27HC020 must not be removed from (or inserted into) a socket or board when VPP or Vcc applied.
- 4. Output Load: 1 TTL gate and C = CL. Input Rise and Fall times: 20 ns.

Input Pulse Levels: 0.45 to 2.4V.

Timing Measurement Reference Level: 0.8V nd 2.0V inputs and outputs.

SWITCHING WAVEFORMS



- 1. \overline{OE} may be delayed \underline{up} to \underline{tacc} toe after the falling edge of \overline{CE} without impact on tacc. 2. \underline{toe} is specified from \overline{OE} or \overline{CE} , whichever occurs first.

DC PROGRAMMING CHARACTERISTICS(1,2,3,4) (TA = +25°C \pm 5°C)

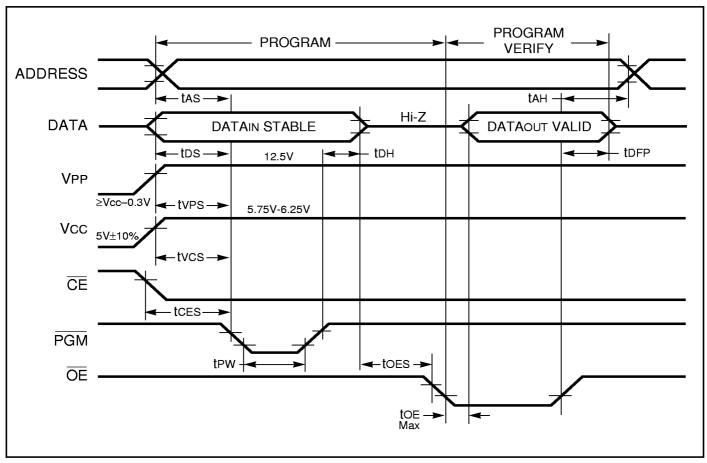
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Max.	Unit
Vон	Output HIGH Voltage During Verify	Іон = –400 μА	2.4	_	٧
V OL	Output LOW Voltage During Verify	IoL = 2.1 mA	_	0.45	V
VIH	Input HIGH Voltage		2.0	Vcc + 0.5	V
VIL	Input LOW Voltage (All Inputs)		-0.5	8.0	V
VH	A9 Auto Select Voltage		11.5	12.5	V
lu	Input Current (All Inputs)	VIN = VIL or VIH	_	1.0	μΑ
lcc	Vcc Supply Current		_	50	mA
IPP	VPP Supply Current	$\overline{CE} = V_{IL}, \overline{OE} = V_{IH}$	_	30	mA
Vcc	Supply Voltage		5.75	6.25	٧
V PP	Programming Voltage		12.25	12.75	V

SWITCH PROGRAMMING CHARACTERISTICS(1,2,3,4) (TA = +25°C \pm 5°C)

JEDEC Symbol	Std. Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
Зуппоот	Зупьог			IVIAA.	Offic
t avel	t as	Address Setup Time	2		μs
t DZGL	t oes	OE Setup Time	2	_	μs
t DVEL	t DS	Data Setup Time	2	_	μs
t GHAX	t ah	Address Hold Time	0	_	μs
t EHDX	t dh	Data Hold Time	2		μs
t GHQZ	t DFP	OE HIGH to Output Float Delay	0	130	ns
t vps	t vps	VPP Setup Time	2	_	μs
t ELEH1	t PW	PGM Program Pulse Width	95	105	μs
tvcs	tvcs	Vcc Setup Time	2	_	μs
t ELPL	tces	CE Setup Time	2	_	μs
t GLQV	t oe	Data Valid from OE	_	150	ns

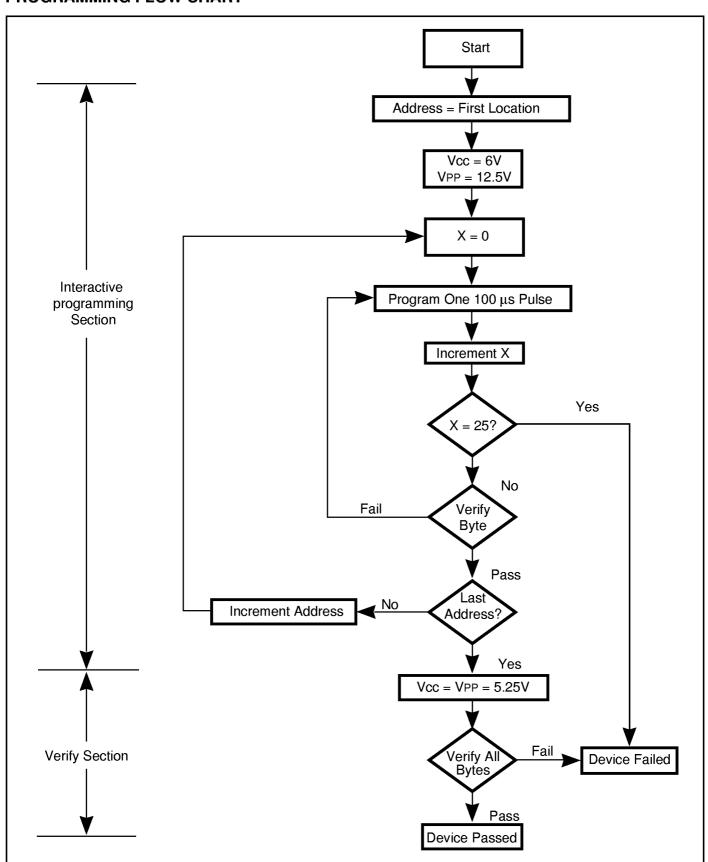
- 1. Vcc must be applied simultaneously or before VPP and removed simultaneously or after VPP.
- 2. V_{PP} must be $\geq V_{CC}$ during the entire programming and verifying procedure.
- 3. When programming IS27HC020, a 0.1 μF capacitor is required across VPP and ground to suppress spurious voltage transients which may damage the device.
- 4. Programming characteristics are sampled but not 100% tested at worst-case conditions.

PROGRAMMING ALGORITHM WAVEFORM(1,2)



- 1. The timing reference level is 1.5V for inputs and outputs.
- 2. toe and toff are characteristics of the device but must be accommodated by the programmer.

PROGRAMMING FLOW CHART



ORDERING INFORMATION

Commercial Range: 0°C to +70°C

Speed (ns)	Order Part Number	Package
45	IS27HC020-45W IS27HC020-45PL IS27HC020-45T	600-mil Plastic DIP PLCC – Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier TSOP
70	IS27HC020-70W IS27HC020-70PL IS27HC020-70T	600-mil Plastic DIP PLCC – Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier TSOP

ORDERING INFORMATION

Industrial Range: -40°C to +85°C

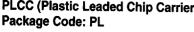
Speed (ns)	Order Part Number	Package
45	IS27HC020-45PLI IS27HC020-45TI	PLCC - Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier TSOP
70	IS27HC020-70PLI IS27HC020-70TI	PLCC - Plastic Leaded Chip Carrier TSOP

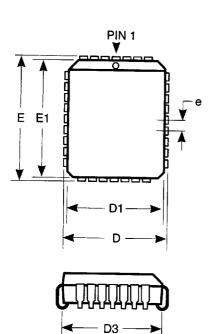


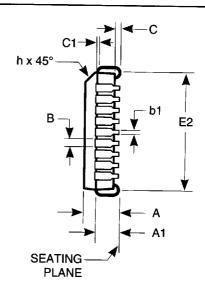
Integrated Silicon Solution, Inc.

2231 Lawson Lane Santa Clara, CA 95054 Fax: (408) 588-0806

Toll Free: 1-800-379-4774 http://www.issiusa.com







Plasstic Leaded Chip Carrier (PL)									
Inches									
Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max					
Ref. Std.									
No. Leads	32		44						
A	0.131	0.140	0.165	0.180					
A1	0.075	0.095	0.090	0.120					
В	0.026	0.032	0.026	0.032					
b1	0.013	0.021	0.013	0.021					
С	0.020	0.040	0.020	0.040					
C1	0.008	0.014	0.008	0.014					
D	0.485	0.495	0.685	0.695					
D1	0.447	0.453	0.650	0.656					
D2	0.390	0.430	_	_					
E	0.585	0.595	0.685	0.695					
E1	0.547	0.553	0.650	0.656					
E2	0.490	0.530	0.659	0.680					
е	0.050	BSC	0.050 BSC						

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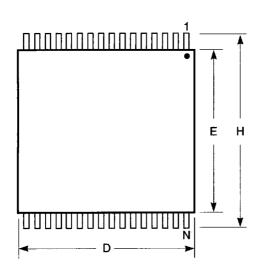
Notes:

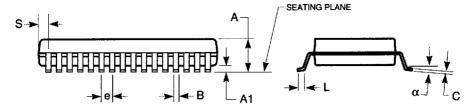
- 1. Controlling dimension: inches, unless otherwise specified.
- 2. BSC = Basic lead spacing between centers.
- 3. Dimensions D and E do not include mold flash protrusions.
- 4. Formed leads shall be planar with respect to one another within 0.004 inches at the seating plane.
- ND and NE represent the number of leads in D and E directions, respectively.
- 6. D1 and E1 should be measured from the bottom of the package.

7/9

ND/NE

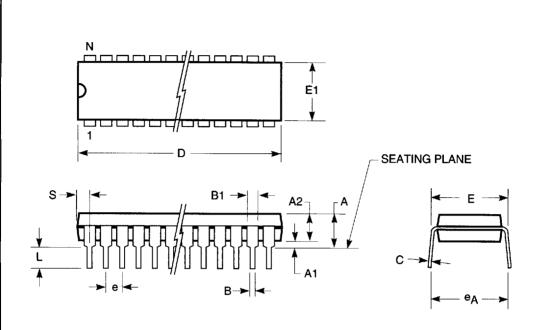
Plastic TSOP - 32 pins Package Code: T





Plastic TSOP (T)							
Inches							
Symbol	Min	Max					
Ref. Std.							
N	3.	2					
Α		0.047					
A1	0.002	0.010					
В	0.007	0.009					
С	0.006	0.014					
D	0.311	0.319					
Е	0.720	0.728					
H	0.780	0.795					
е	0.020	BSC					
L	0.016	0.025					
α	0°	8°					

- 1. Controlling dimension: inches, unless otherwise specified.
- BSC = Basic lead spacing between centers.
- Dimensions D and E do not include mold flash protrusions and should be measured from the bottom of the package.
- Formed leads shall be planar with respect to one another within 0.004 inches at the seating plane.



600-mil Plastic DIP (W)										
Inches										
Symbol	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max				
Ref. Std.										
N	28		3	32		40				
Α	0.160	0.185	0.165	0.180	0.165	0.200				
A1	0.015	0.035	0.010		0.020	0.045				
В	0.015	0.020	0.0	18	0.015	0.022				
B1	0.050	0.065	0.0	50	0.045	0.067				
С	800.0	0.012	0.0	110	0.008	0.015				
D	1.420	1.460	1.645	1.655	1.415	1.460				
Е	0.600	0.620	0.590	0.610	0.600	0.620				
E1	0.530	0.550	0.540	0.555	0.530	0.560				
e _A	0.610	0.670	0.620	0.680	0.600	0.680				
е	0.100 BSC		0.100	0.100 BSC		0.100 BSC				
L	0.120	0.150	0.120	0.140	0.120	0.138				
S	0.055	0.080	0.065	0.085	0.055	0.085				
α	0°	15°	2°	8°						

- 1. Controlling dimension: inches, unless otherwise specified.
- BSC = Basic lead spacing between centers.
- Dimensions D and E1 do not include mold flash protrusions and should be measured from the bottom of the package.
- Formed leads shall be planar with respect to one another within 0.004 inches at the seating plane.