



1.0 Hz to 100 kHz  
Fixed Frequency

32-Pin DIP  
4 - Pole Filters

### Description

The D64 and DP64 Series of small 4-pole fixed-frequency, precision active filters provide high performance linear active filtering in a compact 32-pin DIP package, with a broad range of corner frequencies and a choice of transfer functions. Individual D64 filters can serve in low-pass or high-pass applications (DP64, low-pass only) or be combined to create custom band-pass or band-reject filters. These fully self-contained units require no external components or adjustments. Each model comes factory tuned to a user-specified corner frequency between 1 Hz and 100 kHz (DP64, 1 Hz to 5 kHz) and operate with low total harmonic distortion over a wide dynamic input voltage range from non-critical +/-5V to +/-18V power supplies.

### Features/Benefits:

- Low harmonic distortion and wide signal-to-noise ratio
- Compact 1.8"L x 0.8"W x 0.3"H minimizes board space requirements.
- Plug-in ready-to-use, reducing engineering design and manufacturing cycle time.
- Factory tuned, no external clocks or adjustments needed
- Broad range of transfer characteristics and corner frequencies to meet a wide range of applications.

### Applications

- Anti-alias filtering
- Data acquisition systems
- Communication systems and electronics
- Medical electronics equipment and research
- Aerospace, navigation and sonar applications
- Sound and vibration testing
- Acoustic and vibration analysis and control
- Noise elimination
- Signal reconstruction



| Available Low-Pass Models:    |   | Page |
|-------------------------------|---|------|
| <b>D64L4B &amp; DP64L4B</b>   | 4-pole Butterworth . . . . .              | .2   |
| <b>D64L4L &amp; DP64L4L</b>   | 4-pole Bessel . . . . .                   | .2   |
| <b>D64L4Y2 &amp; DP64L4Y2</b> | 4-pole Cheby<br>(0.2 dB Ripple) . . . . . | .2   |
| <b>D64L4Y5 &amp; DP64L4Y5</b> | 4-pole Cheby<br>(0.5 dB Ripple) . . . . . | .2   |

| Available High-Pass Models: |  |    |
|-----------------------------|--|----|
| <b>D64H4B</b>               | 4-pole Butterworth . . . . .           | .3 |
| <b>D64H4Y2</b>              | 4-pole Cheby (0.2 dB Ripple) . . . . . | .3 |
| <b>D64H4Y5</b>              | 4-pole Cheby (0.5 dB Ripple) . . . . . | .3 |

| General Specifications: |   |    |
|-------------------------|---|----|
|                         | Pin-out/package data & ordering information . . . . | .4 |



## Fixed Frequency

## 4-Pole Low-Pass Filters

| Model   | D64L4B & DP64L4B   | D64L4L & DP64L4L   | D64L4Y2 & DP64L4Y2  | D64L4Y5 & DP64L4Y5  |
|---|--|--|---|---|
| <b>Product Specifications</b>   |  |  |   |   |
| <b>Transfer Function</b>  | 4-Pole, Butterworth  | 4-Pole, Bessel   | 4-Pole, Chebychev,  | 4-Pole, Chebychev,<br>0.5 dB Ripple   |
| <b>Size</b>   | 1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"   | 1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"   | 1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"  | 1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"  |
| <b>Range f<sub>c</sub></b><br><b>D64</b><br><b>DP64</b>               | 1 Hz to 100 kHz<br>1 Hz to 5 kHz   | 1 Hz to 100 kHz<br>1 Hz to 5 kHz   | 1 Hz to 100 kHz<br>1 Hz to 5 kHz  | 1 Hz to 100 kHz<br>1 Hz to 5 kHz  |
| <b>Theoretical Transfer Characteristics</b>                           | Appendix A<br>Page 7   | Appendix A<br>Page 2   | Appendix A<br>Page 12   | Appendix A<br>Page 15   |
| <b>Passband Ripple</b><br>(theoretical)                               | 0.0 dB   | 0.0 dB   | 0.20 dB   | 0.50 dB   |
| <b>DC Voltage Gain</b><br>(non-inverting)                             | 0 ± 0.1 dB max.<br>0 ± 0.05 dB typ.  | 0 ± 0.1 dB max.<br>0 ± 0.05 dB typ.  | 0 ± 0.1 dB max.<br>0 ± 0.05 dB typ.   | 0 ± 0.1 dB max.<br>0 ± 0.05 dB typ.   |
| <b>Stopband Attenuation Rate</b>                                      | 24 dB/octave   | 24 dB/octave   | 24 dB/octave  | 24 dB/octave  |
| <b>Cutoff Frequency Stability</b><br><b>Amplitude</b><br><b>Phase</b> | f <sub>c</sub> ± 1% max.<br>± 0.01% /°C<br>-3dB<br>-180°   | f <sub>c</sub> ± 1% max.<br>± 0.01% /°C<br>-3dB<br>-121°   | f <sub>c</sub> ± 1% max.<br>± 0.01% /°C<br>-3dB<br>-231°  | f <sub>c</sub> ± 1% max.<br>± 0.01% /°C<br>-3dB<br>-245°  |
| <b>Filter Attenuation</b><br>(theoretical)                            | 0.67 dB      0.80 f <sub>c</sub><br>3.01 dB      1.00 f <sub>c</sub><br>30.0 dB      2.37 f <sub>c</sub><br>40.0 dB      3.16 f <sub>c</sub> | 1.86 dB      0.80 f <sub>c</sub><br>3.01 dB      1.00 f <sub>c</sub><br>30.0 dB      3.50 f <sub>c</sub><br>40.0 dB      4.72 f <sub>c</sub> | -0.20 dB      0.80 f <sub>c</sub><br>3.01 dB      1.00 f <sub>c</sub><br>30.0 dB      1.89 f <sub>c</sub><br>40.0 dB      2.46 f <sub>c</sub> | -0.43 dB      0.80 f <sub>c</sub><br>3.01 dB      1.00 f <sub>c</sub><br>30.0 dB      1.80 f <sub>c</sub><br>40.0 dB      2.33 f <sub>c</sub> |
| <b>Phase Match<sup>1</sup></b>  | 0 - 0.8 f <sub>c</sub> ± 2° max.<br>± 1° typ.<br>0.8 f <sub>c</sub> - 1.0 f <sub>c</sub> ± 3° max.<br>± 1.5° typ.                            | 0 - f <sub>c</sub> ± 2° max.<br>± 1° typ.  | 0 - 0.8 f <sub>c</sub> ± 2° max.<br>± 1° typ.<br>0.8 f <sub>c</sub> - 1.0 f <sub>c</sub> ± 3° max.<br>± 1.5° typ.                             | 0 - 0.8 f <sub>c</sub> ± 2° max.<br>± 1° typ.<br>0.8 f <sub>c</sub> - 1.0 f <sub>c</sub> ± 3° max.<br>± 1.5° typ.                             |
| <b>Amplitude Accuracy</b><br>(theoretical)                            | 0 - 0.8 f <sub>c</sub> ± 0.2 dB max.<br>± 0.1 dB typ.<br>0.8 f <sub>c</sub> - 1.0 f <sub>c</sub> ± 0.3 dB max.<br>± 0.15 dB typ.             | 0 - f <sub>c</sub> ± 0.2 dB max.<br>± 0.1 dB typ.  | 0 - 0.8 f <sub>c</sub> ± 0.2 dB max.<br>± 0.1 dB typ.<br>0.8 f <sub>c</sub> - 1.0 f <sub>c</sub> ± 0.3 dB max.<br>± 0.15 dB typ.              | 0 - 0.8 f <sub>c</sub> ± 0.2 dB max.<br>± 0.1 dB typ.<br>0.8 - 1.0 f <sub>c</sub> ± 0.3 dB max.<br>± 0.15 dB typ.                             |
| <b>Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz</b><br><b>D64</b><br><b>DP64</b> | <-100 dB<br><-80 dB  | <-100 dB<br><-80 dB  | <-88 dB<br><-80 dB  | <-88 dB<br><-80 dB  |
| <b>Wide Band Noise</b><br>(5 Hz - 2 MHz)                              | 200 μVrms typ.   | 200 μVrms typ.   | 200 μVrms typ.  | 200 μVrms typ.  |
| <b>Narrow Band Noise</b><br>(20 Hz - 100 kHz)                         | 50 μVrms typ.  | 50 μVrms typ.  | 50 μVrms typ.   | 50 μVrms typ.   |
| <b>Filter Mounting Assembly</b>                                       | FMA-01S  | FMA-01S  | FMA-01S   | FMA-01S   |

1. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.



## Fixed Frequency

## 4-Pole High-Pass Filters

| Model   | D64H4B   | 64H4Y2   | D64H4Y5  |
|---|--|--|--|
| <b>Product Specifications</b>   |  |  |  |
| <b>Transfer Function</b>  | 4-Pole, Butterworth  | 4-Pole, Chebychev,<br>0.2 dB Ripple  | 4-Pole, Chebychev,<br>0.5 dB Ripple  |
| <b>Size</b>   | 1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"   | 1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"   | 1.8" x 0.8" x 0.3"   |
| <b>Range <math>f_c</math></b><br><b>D64</b><br><b>DP64</b>            | 1 Hz to 100 kHz<br>Not Available   | 1 Hz to 100 kHz<br>Not Available   | 1 Hz to 100 kHz<br>Not Available   |
| <b>Theoretical Transfer Characteristics</b>                           | Appendix A<br>Page 27  | Appendix A<br>Page 31  | Appendix A<br>Page 33  |
| <b>Passband Ripple</b><br>(theoretical)                               | 0.0 dB   | 0.20 dB  | 0.50 dB  |
| <b>Voltage Gain</b><br>(non-inverting)                                | 0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz<br>0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz   | 0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz<br>0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz   | 0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz<br>0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz   |
| <b>Power Bandwidth</b>  | 120 kHz  | 120 kHz  | 120 kHz  |
| <b>Small Signal Bandwidth</b>   | (-6dB) 1 MHz   | (-6dB) 1 MHz   | (-6dB) 1 MHz   |
| <b>Stopband Attenuation Rate</b>                                      | 24 dB/octave   | 24 dB/octave   | 24 dB/octave   |
| <b>Cutoff Frequency Stability</b><br><b>Amplitude</b><br><b>Phase</b> | $f_c$ ± 1% max.<br>± 0.01% /°C<br>-3dB<br>-180°  | $f_c$ ± 1% max.<br>± 0.01% /°C<br>-3dB<br>-231°  | $f_c$ ± 1% max.<br>± 0.01% /°C<br>-3dB<br>-245°  |
| <b>Filter Attenuation</b><br>(theoretical)                            | 40 dB      0.31 $f_c$<br>30 dB      0.42 $f_c$<br>3.01 dB    1.00 $f_c$<br>0.02 dB    2.00 $f_c$           | 40 dB      0.41 $f_c$<br>30 dB      0.53 $f_c$<br>3.01 dB    1.00 $f_c$<br>-0.07 dB   2.00 $f_c$           | 40 dB      0.43 $f_c$<br>30 dB      0.56 $f_c$<br>3.01 dB    1.00 $f_c$<br>-0.25 dB   2.00 $f_c$           |
| <b>Phase Match<sup>1</sup></b>  | $f_c$ - 100 kHz    ± 3° max.<br>± 1.5° typ.  | $f_c$ - 100 kHz    ± 3° max.<br>± 1.5° typ.  | $f_c$ - 100 kHz    ± 3° max.<br>± 1.5° typ.  |
| <b>Amplitude Accuracy</b><br>(theoretical)                            | 1.0 - 1.25 $f_c$ ± 0.30 dB max.<br>± 0.15 dB typ.<br>1.25 $f_c$ - 100 kHz ± 0.20 dB max.<br>± 0.10 dB typ. | 1.0 - 1.25 $f_c$ ± 0.30 dB max.<br>± 0.15 dB typ.<br>1.25 $f_c$ - 100 kHz ± 0.20 dB max.<br>± 0.10 dB typ. | 1.0 - 1.25 $f_c$ ± 0.30 dB max.<br>± 0.15 dB typ.<br>1.25 $f_c$ - 100 kHz ± 0.20 dB max.<br>± 0.10 dB typ. |
| <b>Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz</b><br><b>D64</b>                | <-88 dB  | <-88dB   | <-88 dB  |
| <b>Wide Band Noise</b><br>(5 Hz - 2 MHz)                              | 400 $\mu$ Vrms typ.  | 400 $\mu$ Vrms typ.  | 400 $\mu$ Vrms typ.  |
| <b>Narrow Band Noise</b><br>(20 Hz - 100 kHz)                         | 100 $\mu$ Vrms typ.  | 100 $\mu$ Vrms typ.  | 100 $\mu$ Vrms typ.  |
| <b>Filter Mounting Assembly</b>                                       | FMA-01S  | FMA-01S  | FMA-01S  |

1. Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.



## Specification

(25°C and  $V_s \pm 15$  Vdc)

## Pin-Out and Package Data Ordering Information

### Analog Input Characteristics<sup>1</sup>

|                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| Impedance         | 10 k $\Omega$ min. |
| Voltage Range     | $\pm 10$ Vpeak     |
| Max. Safe Voltage | $\pm V_s$          |

### Analog Output Characteristics

|                              |                                     |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Impedance(Closed Loop)       | 1 $\Omega$ typ.<br>10 $\Omega$ max. |
| Linear Operating Range       | $\pm 10$ V                          |
| Maximum Current <sup>2</sup> | $\pm 2$ mA                          |
| Offset Voltage <sup>3</sup>  | 2 mV typ.<br>10 mV max.             |
| Offset Temp. Coeff.          | 50 $\mu$ V / °C                     |

### Power Supply ( $\pm V$ )

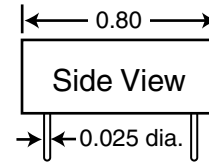
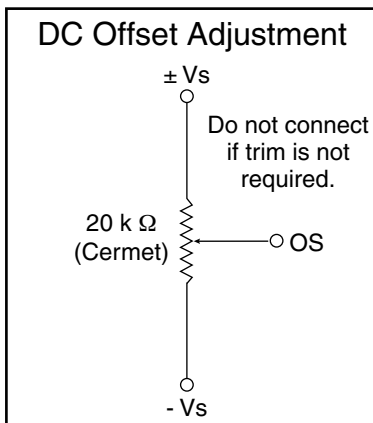
|                      |   |
|----------------------|---|
| Rated Voltage        | $\pm 15$ Vdc  |
| Operating Range      | $\pm 5$ to $\pm 18$ Vdc   |
| Maximum Safe Voltage | $\pm 18$ Vdc  |
| Quiescent Current    | D64 $\pm 12.5$ mA typ.<br>$\pm 20$ mA max.<br>DP64 $\pm 3.5$ mA typ.<br>$\pm 5$ mA max. |

### Temperature

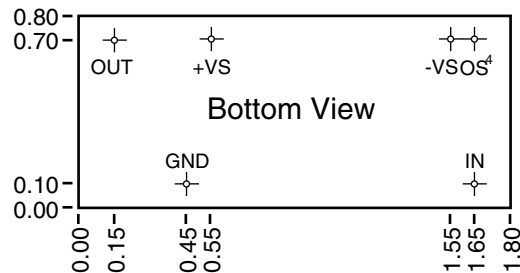
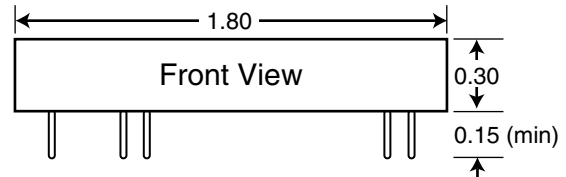
|           |                 |
|-----------|-----------------|
| Operating | 0 to + 70 °C    |
| Storage   | - 25 to + 85 °C |

#### Notes:

1. Input and output signal voltage referenced to supply common.
2. Output is short circuit protected to common.  
DO NOT CONNECT TO  $\pm V_s$ .
3. Adjustable to zero.



All dimensions are in inches  
All case dimensions  $\pm 0.01$ "



Filter Mounting Assembly-See FMA-01A

## Ordering Information

#### Filter Type

- L - Low Pass
- H - High Pass

#### Transfer Function

- B - Butterworth
- L - Bessel
- Y2 - 0.2 Ripple Chebychev
- Y5 - 0.5 Ripple Chebychev

### D64L4B-849 Hz

#### Power Level

- D - Standard Power
- DP - Low Power

#### - 3 dB Corner Frequency<sup>5</sup>

- e.g., 849 Hz
- 2.50 kHz
- 33.3 kHz

4. Units operate with or with out offset pin connected.

5. How to Specify Corner Frequency:

Corner frequencies are specified by attaching a three digit frequency designator to the basic model number. Corner frequencies can range from 1.00 Hz to 100 kHz.

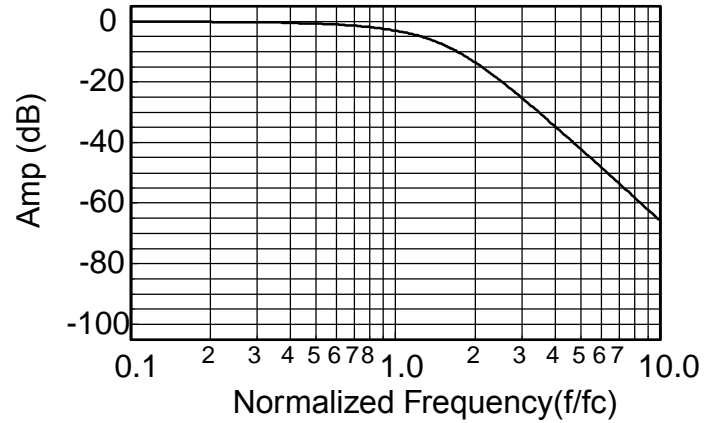


**Appendix A**

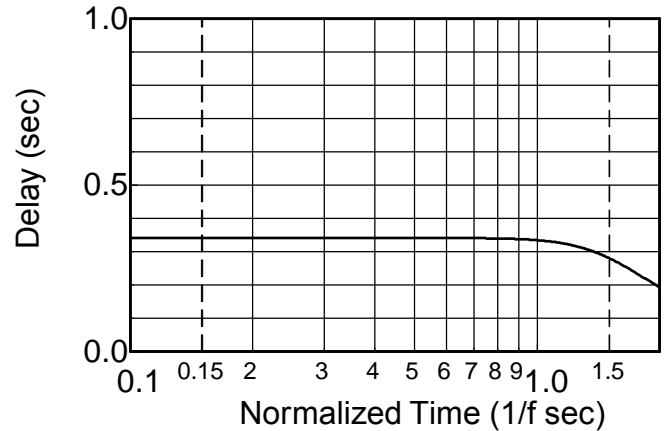
**Theoretical Transfer Characteristics**

| f/fc<br>(Hz) | Amp<br>(dB) | Phase<br>(deg) | Delay <sup>1</sup><br>(sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00         | 0.00        | 0.00           | .336                        |
| 0.10         | -0.028      | -12.1          | .336                        |
| 0.20         | -0.111      | -24.2          | .336                        |
| 0.30         | -0.251      | -36.3          | .336                        |
| 0.40         | -0.448      | -48.4          | .336                        |
| 0.50         | -0.705      | -60.6          | .336                        |
| 0.60         | -1.02       | -72.7          | .336                        |
| 0.70         | -1.41       | -84.8          | .336                        |
| 0.80         | -1.86       | -96.8          | .335                        |
| 0.85         | -2.11       | -103           | .334                        |
| 0.90         | -2.40       | -109           | .333                        |
| 0.95         | -2.69       | -115           | .332                        |
| 1.00         | -3.01       | -121           | .330                        |
| 1.10         | -3.71       | -133           | .325                        |
| 1.20         | -4.51       | -144           | .318                        |
| 1.30         | -5.39       | -156           | .308                        |
| 1.40         | -6.37       | -166           | .295                        |
| 1.50         | -7.42       | -177           | .280                        |
| 1.60         | -8.54       | -187           | .263                        |
| 1.70         | -9.71       | -195           | .246                        |
| 1.80         | -10.9       | -204           | .228                        |
| 1.90         | -12.2       | -212           | .211                        |
| 2.00         | -13.4       | -219           | .194                        |
| 2.25         | -16.5       | -235           | .158                        |
| 2.50         | -19.5       | -248           | .129                        |
| 2.75         | -22.4       | -259           | .107                        |
| 3.00         | -25.1       | -267           | .089                        |
| 3.25         | -27.6       | -275           | .076                        |
| 3.50         | -30.0       | -281           | .065                        |
| 4.00         | -34.4       | -291           | .049                        |
| 5.00         | -41.9       | -305           | .031                        |
| 6.00         | -48.1       | -315           | .021                        |
| 7.00         | -53.4       | -321           | .016                        |
| 8.00         | -58.0       | -326           | .012                        |
| 9.00         | -62.0       | -330           | .009                        |
| 10.0         | -65.7       | -333           | .008                        |

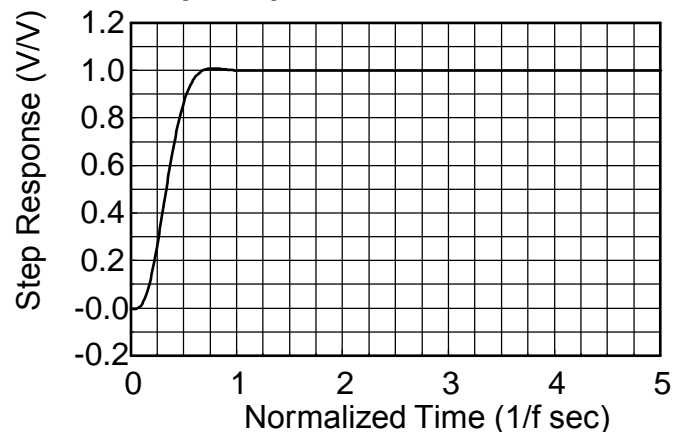
**Frequency Response**



**Delay (Normalized)**



**Step Response**



**1. Normalized Group Delay:**

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

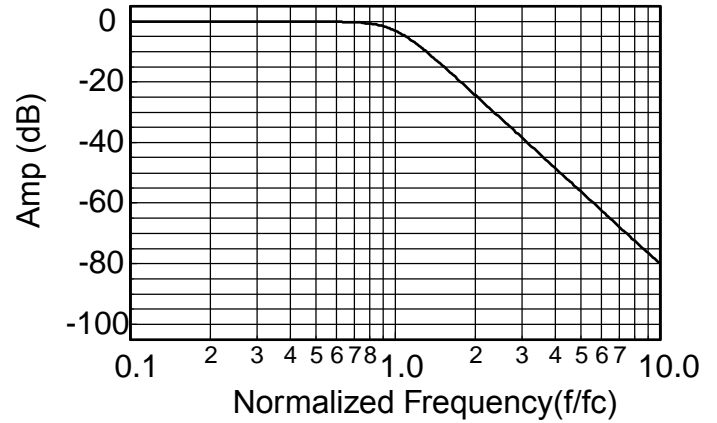


**Appendix A**

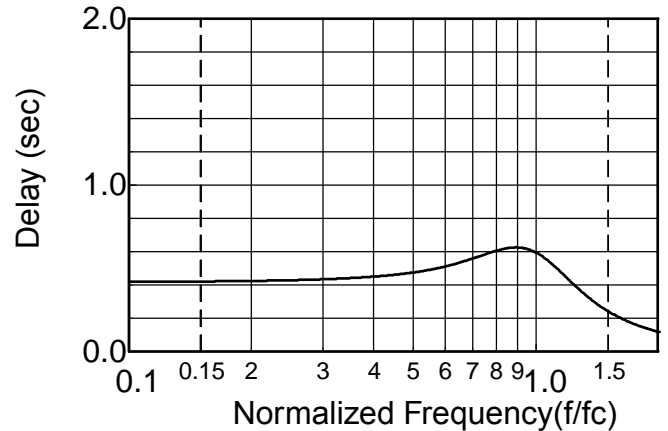
**Theoretical Transfer Characteristics**

| f/fc<br>(Hz) | Amp<br>(dB) | Phase<br>(deg) | Delay <sup>1</sup><br>(sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00         | 0.00        | 0.00           | .416                        |
| 0.10         | 0.00        | -15.0          | .418                        |
| 0.20         | 0.00        | -30.1          | .423                        |
| 0.30         | -0.00       | -45.5          | .433                        |
| 0.40         | -0.003      | -61.4          | .449                        |
| 0.50         | -0.017      | -78.0          | .474                        |
| 0.60         | -0.072      | -95.7          | .511                        |
| 0.70         | -0.243      | -115           | .558                        |
| 0.80         | -0.674      | -136           | .604                        |
| 0.85         | -1.047      | -147           | .619                        |
| 0.90         | -1.555      | -158           | .622                        |
| 0.95         | -2.21       | -169           | .612                        |
| 1.00         | -3.01       | -180           | .588                        |
| 1.10         | -4.97       | -200           | .513                        |
| 1.20         | -7.24       | -217           | .427                        |
| 1.30         | -9.62       | -231           | .350                        |
| 1.40         | -12.0       | -242           | .289                        |
| 1.50         | -14.3       | -252           | .241                        |
| 1.60         | -16.4       | -260           | .204                        |
| 1.70         | -18.5       | -266           | .175                        |
| 1.80         | -20.5       | -272           | .152                        |
| 1.90         | -22.3       | -277           | .134                        |
| 2.00         | -24.1       | -282           | .119                        |
| 2.25         | -28.2       | -291           | .091                        |
| 2.50         | -31.8       | -299           | .072                        |
| 2.75         | -35.1       | -304           | .059                        |
| 3.00         | -38.2       | -309           | .049                        |
| 3.25         | -41.0       | -313           | .041                        |
| 3.50         | -43.5       | -317           | .035                        |
| 4.00         | -48.2       | -322           | .027                        |
| 5.00         | -55.9       | -330           | .017                        |
| 6.00         | -62.3       | -335           | .012                        |
| 7.00         | -67.6       | -339           | .009                        |
| 8.00         | -72.2       | -341           | .007                        |
| 9.00         | -76.3       | -343           | .005                        |
| 10.0         | -80.0       | -345           | .004                        |

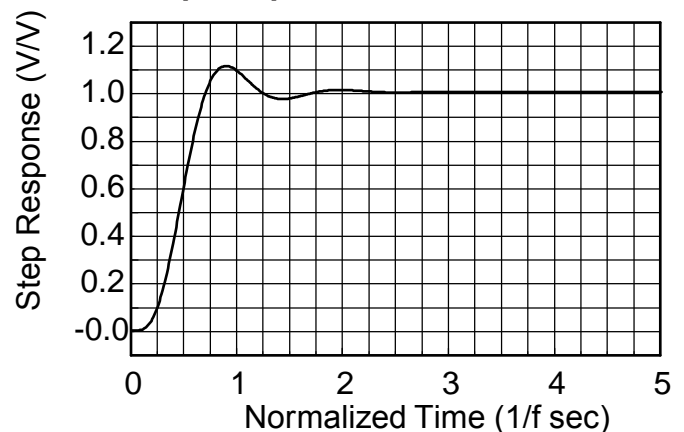
**Frequency Response**



**Delay (Normalized)**



**Step Response**



**1. Normalized Group Delay:**

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

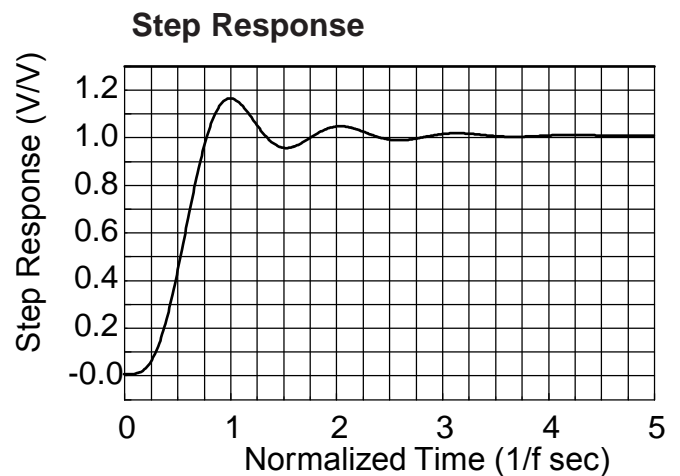
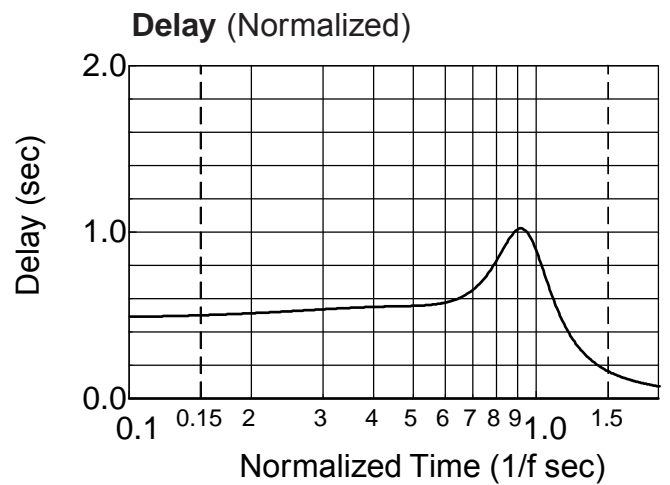
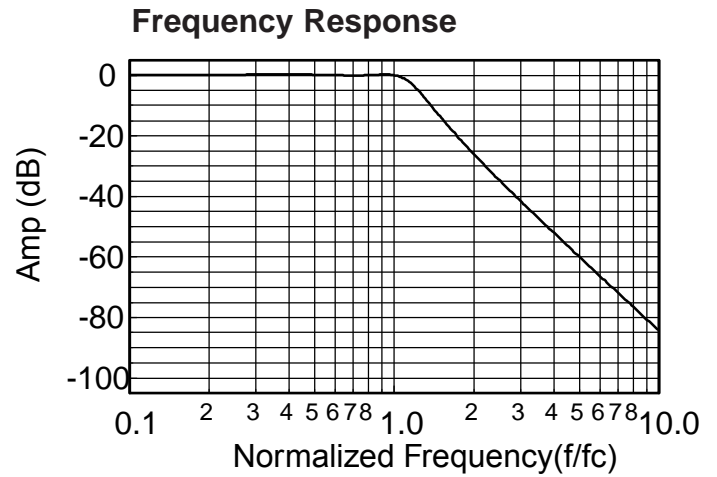
$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$



**Appendix A**

**Theoretical Transfer Characteristics**

| f/fc<br>(Hz) | Amp<br>(dB) | Phase<br>(deg) | Delay <sup>1</sup><br>(sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00         | 0.000       | 0.00           | .478                        |
| 0.10         | 0.039       | -17.3          | .487                        |
| 0.20         | 0.129       | -35.2          | .509                        |
| 0.30         | 0.195       | -54.0          | .533                        |
| 0.40         | 0.174       | -73.4          | .547                        |
| 0.50         | 0.074       | -93.2          | .553                        |
| 0.60         | 0.000       | -113           | .575                        |
| 0.70         | 0.074       | -135           | .654                        |
| 0.80         | 0.199       | -162           | .836                        |
| 0.85         | 0.063       | -178           | .947                        |
| 0.90         | -0.443      | -196           | 1.02                        |
| 0.95         | -1.47       | -214           | .989                        |
| 1.00         | -3.01       | -231           | .873                        |
| 1.10         | -6.89       | -257           | .583                        |
| 1.20         | -10.8       | -274           | .385                        |
| 1.30         | -14.5       | -286           | .271                        |
| 1.40         | -17.7       | -294           | .202                        |
| 1.50         | -20.7       | -300           | .158                        |
| 1.60         | -23.4       | -306           | .128                        |
| 1.70         | -25.8       | -310           | .107                        |
| 1.80         | -28.1       | -313           | .090                        |
| 1.90         | -30.2       | -316           | .078                        |
| 2.00         | -32.2       | -319           | .068                        |
| 2.25         | -36.7       | -324           | .051                        |
| 2.50         | -40.6       | -328           | .039                        |
| 2.75         | -44.1       | -331           | .032                        |
| 3.00         | -47.3       | -334           | .026                        |
| 3.25         | -50.2       | -336           | .022                        |
| 3.50         | -52.8       | -338           | .018                        |
| 4.00         | -57.6       | -341           | .014                        |
| 5.00         | -65.5       | -345           | .009                        |
| 6.00         | -71.9       | -347           | .006                        |
| 7.00         | -77.3       | -349           | .004                        |
| 8.00         | -82.0       | -351           | .003                        |
| 9.00         | -86.1       | -352           | .003                        |
| 10.0         | -89.8       | -352           | .002                        |



**1. Normalized Group Delay:**

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

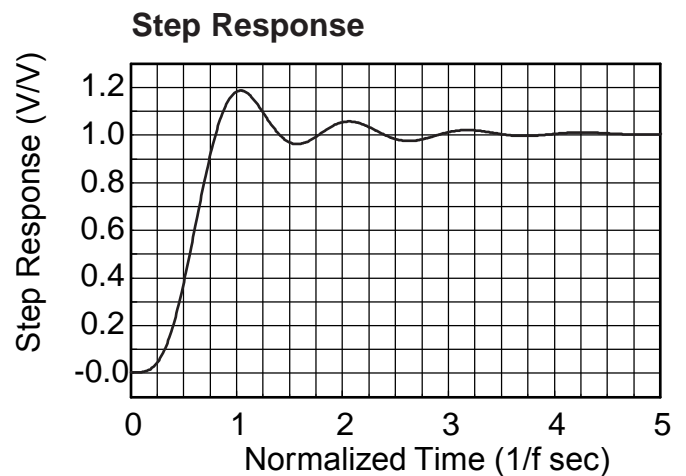
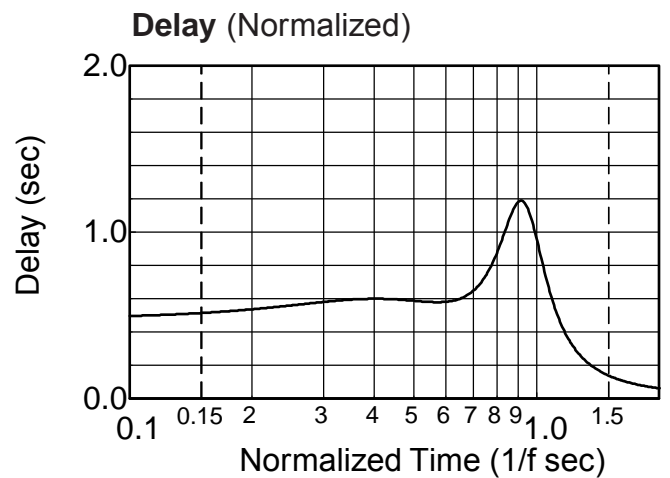
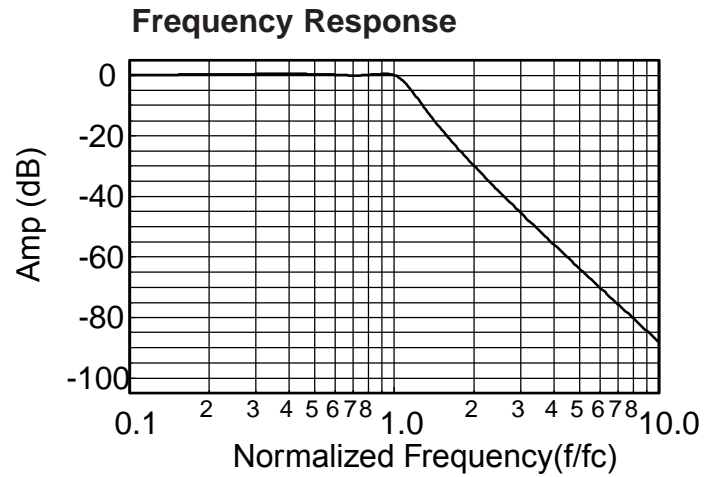
$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$



**Appendix A**

**Theoretical Transfer Characteristics**

| f/fc<br>(Hz) | Amp<br>(dB) | Phase<br>(deg) | Delay <sup>1</sup><br>(sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.00         | 0.00        | 0.00           | .476                        |
| 0.10         | 0.087       | -17.3          | .492                        |
| 0.20         | 0.295       | -35.7          | .533                        |
| 0.30         | 0.474       | -55.7          | .577                        |
| 0.40         | 0.463       | -76.9          | .596                        |
| 0.50         | 0.248       | -98.2          | .583                        |
| 0.60         | 0.025       | -119           | .578                        |
| 0.70         | 0.072       | -141           | .647                        |
| 0.80         | 0.432       | -168           | .881                        |
| 0.85         | 0.482       | -185           | 1.06                        |
| 0.90         | 0.062       | -205           | 1.18                        |
| 0.95         | -1.12       | -226           | 1.13                        |
| 1.00         | -3.01       | -245           | .946                        |
| 1.10         | -7.61       | -272           | .559                        |
| 1.20         | -12.0       | -288           | .345                        |
| 1.30         | -15.9       | -298           | .235                        |
| 1.40         | -19.3       | -305           | .173                        |
| 1.50         | -22.4       | -311           | .134                        |
| 1.60         | -25.1       | -315           | .108                        |
| 1.70         | -27.6       | -318           | .089                        |
| 1.80         | -29.9       | -321           | .075                        |
| 1.90         | -32.1       | -324           | .065                        |
| 2.00         | -34.1       | -326           | .057                        |
| 2.25         | -38.6       | -301           | .042                        |
| 2.50         | -42.6       | -334           | .033                        |
| 2.75         | -46.1       | -336           | .026                        |
| 3.00         | -49.3       | -339           | .021                        |
| 3.25         | -52.2       | -340           | .018                        |
| 3.50         | -54.9       | -342           | .015                        |
| 4.00         | -59.7       | -344           | .011                        |
| 5.00         | -67.6       | -347           | .007                        |
| 6.00         | -74.0       | -350           | .005                        |
| 7.00         | -79.4       | -351           | .004                        |
| 8.00         | -84.1       | -352           | .003                        |
| 9.00         | -88.2       | -353           | .002                        |
| 10.0         | -91.9       | -354           | .002                        |



**1. Normalized Group Delay:**

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

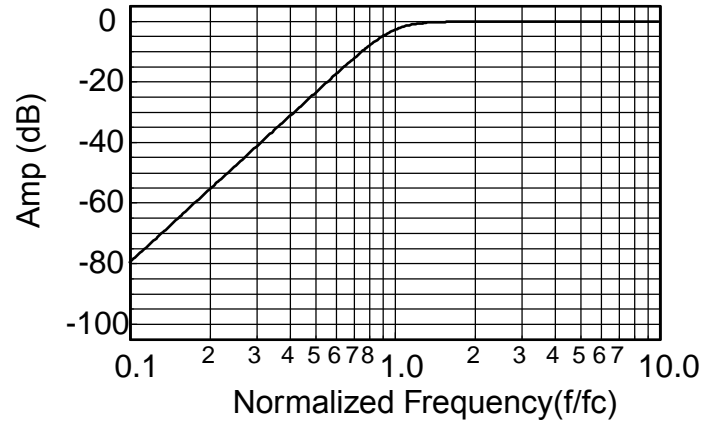




**Theoretical Transfer Characteristics**

| f/fc<br>(Hz) | Amp<br>(dB) | Phase<br>(deg) | Delay <sup>1</sup><br>(sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.10         | -80.0       | 345            | .418                        |
| 0.20         | -55.9       | 330            | .423                        |
| 0.30         | -41.8       | 314            | .433                        |
| 0.40         | -31.8       | 299            | .449                        |
| 0.50         | -24.1       | 282            | .474                        |
| 0.60         | -17.8       | 264            | .511                        |
| 0.70         | -12.6       | 245            | .558                        |
| 0.80         | -8.43       | 224            | .604                        |
| 0.85         | -6.69       | 213            | .619                        |
| 0.90         | -5.22       | 202            | .622                        |
| 0.95         | -3.99       | 191            | .612                        |
| 1.00         | -3.01       | 180            | .588                        |
| 1.20         | -0.908      | 143            | .427                        |
| 1.40         | -0.285      | 118            | .289                        |
| 1.60         | -0.100      | 100            | .204                        |
| 1.80         | -0.039      | 87.6           | .152                        |
| 2.00         | -0.017      | 78.0           | .119                        |
| 2.50         | -0.003      | 61.4           | .072                        |
| 3.00         | -0.001      | 50.7           | .049                        |
| 4.00         | 0.00        | 37.8           | .027                        |
| 5.00         | 0.00        | 30.1           | .017                        |
| 6.00         | 0.00        | 25.1           | .012                        |
| 7.00         | 0.00        | 21.4           | .009                        |
| 8.00         | 0.00        | 18.8           | .007                        |
| 9.00         | 0.00        | 16.7           | .005                        |
| 10.0         | 0.00        | 15.0           | .004                        |

**Frequency Response**



**1. Normalized Group Delay:**

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

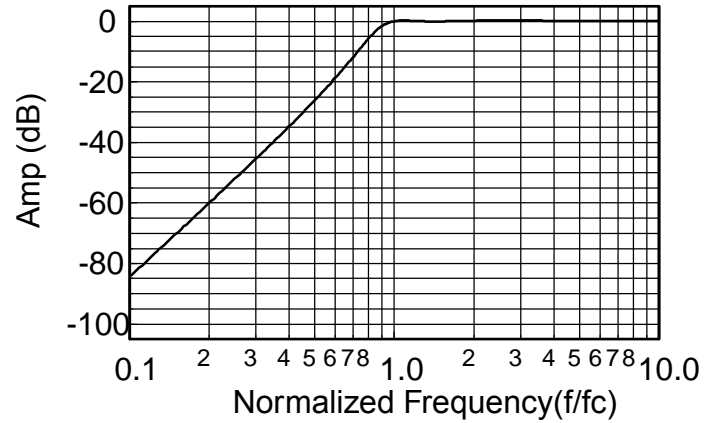


**Appendix A**

**Theoretical Transfer Characteristics**

| f/fc<br>(Hz) | Amp<br>(dB) | Phase<br>(deg) | Delay <sup>1</sup><br>(sec) |
|--------------|-------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 0.10         | -89.8       | 352            | .212                        |
| 0.20         | -65.1       | 345            | .218                        |
| 0.30         | -51.1       | 337            | .228                        |
| 0.40         | -40.6       | 328            | .245                        |
| 0.50         | -32.2       | 319            | .272                        |
| 0.60         | -25.0       | 308            | .314                        |
| 0.70         | -18.6       | 296            | .383                        |
| 0.80         | -12.7       | 280            | .500                        |
| 0.90         | -7.34       | 259            | .686                        |
| 1.00         | -3.01       | 231            | .873                        |
| 1.20         | .140        | 172            | .633                        |
| 1.50         | .031        | 128            | .275                        |
| 1.70         | .003        | 111            | .197                        |
| 2.00         | .074        | 93.2           | .138                        |
| 2.50         | .174        | 73.4           | .088                        |
| 3.00         | .200        | 60.4           | .060                        |
| 4.00         | .170        | 44.5           | .033                        |
| 5.00         | .129        | 35.2           | .020                        |
| 6.00         | .098        | 29.2           | .014                        |
| 7.00         | .076        | 24.9           | .010                        |
| 8.00         | .060        | 21.7           | .008                        |
| 9.00         | .048        | 19.3           | .006                        |
| 10.0         | .040        | 17.3           | .005                        |

**Frequency Response**



**1. Normalized Group Delay:**

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

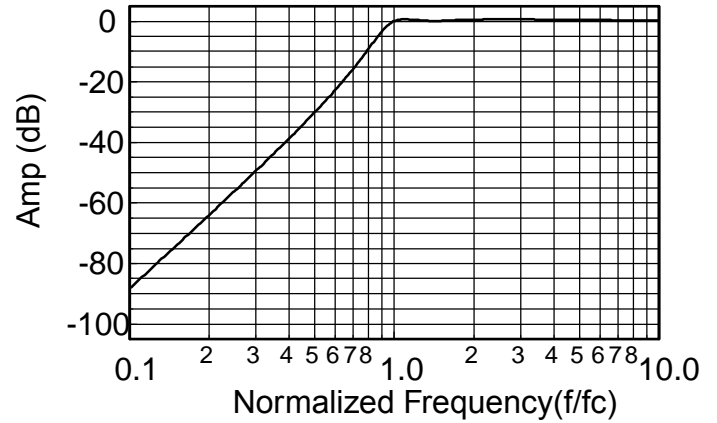


**Appendix A**

**Theoretical Transfer Characteristics**

| <b>f/fc<br/>(Hz)</b> | <b>Amp<br/>(dB)</b> | <b>Phase<br/>(deg)</b> | <b>Delay<sup>1</sup><br/>(sec)</b> |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 0.10                 | -91.9               | 354                    | .174                               |
| 0.20                 | -67.6               | 347                    | .179                               |
| 0.30                 | -53.1               | 341                    | .188                               |
| 0.40                 | -42.6               | 334                    | .203                               |
| 0.50                 | -34.1               | 326                    | .226                               |
| 0.60                 | -26.8               | 317                    | .263                               |
| 0.70                 | -20.2               | 307                    | .326                               |
| 0.80                 | -14.0               | 293                    | .440                               |
| 0.90                 | -8.13               | 274                    | .651                               |
| 1.00                 | -3.01               | 245                    | .946                               |
| 1.20                 | .500                | 179                    | .693                               |
| 1.50                 | .014                | 133                    | .271                               |
| 1.70                 | .043                | 117                    | .199                               |
| 2.00                 | .249                | 98.2                   | .146                               |
| 2.50                 | .469                | 76.9                   | .095                               |
| 3.00                 | .498                | 62.7                   | .065                               |
| 4.00                 | .401                | 45.5                   | .035                               |
| 5.00                 | .296                | 35.7                   | .021                               |
| 6.00                 | .221                | 29.4                   | .014                               |
| 7.00                 | .169                | 25.0                   | .010                               |
| 8.00                 | .133                | 21.8                   | .008                               |
| 9.00                 | .107                | 19.3                   | .006                               |
| 10.0                 | .088                | 17.3                   | .005                               |

**Frequency Response**



**1. Normalized Group Delay:**

The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz. The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$