FREQUENCY DEVICES™, INC.

D828 Series

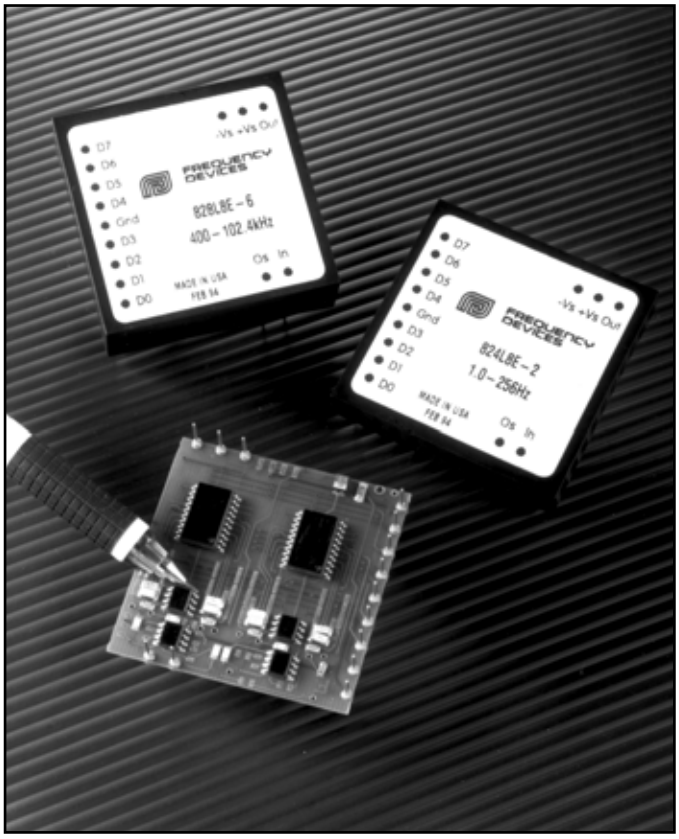
2" x 2" Differential Input 8-Pole Filters

1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz 8-Bit Programmable

Description

The D828 Series are digitally programmable low-pass and high-pass active filters with differential input that are tunable over a 256:1 frequency range. D828 filters are available with any one of five standard factory-set tuning ranges or 8-bit custom ranges from 1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz. These units contain 8 CMOS logic inputs.

All D828 Series models are convenient, low profile, easy to use fully finished filters which require no external components or adjustments. They feature low harmonic distortion, and near theoretical phase and amplitude characteristics. D828 filters operate from non-critical ± 12 to ± 18 Vdc power supplies, have a 10 kΩ (min.) input and a 10 Ω (max.) output impedance.



Features/Benefits:

- Compact 2" x 2" design minimizes board space requirements.
- Low harmonic distortion and wide signal-to-noise ratio to 16 bit resolution.
- Digitally programmable corner frequency allows selecting cut-off frequencies specific to each application.
- Plug-in ready-to-use, reducing engineering design and manufacturing cycle time.
- Factory-set tuning range, no external clocks or adjustments needed
- Broad range of transfer characteristics and corner frequencies to meet a wide range of applications.

Applications

- Anti-alias filtering
- Data acquisition systems
- Communication systems and electronics
- Medical electronics equipment and research
- Aerospace, navigation and sonar applications
- Sound and vibration testing
- Real and compressed time data analysis
- Noise elimination
- Signal reconstruction

Programmable Specifications: Page
Digital Tuning & Control 2
Available Low-Pass Models:
D828L8B 8-pole Butterworth 3
D828L8E 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.77 (-80dB) . . . 3
D828L8EX 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.56 (-80dB) . . . 3
D828L8EY 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 2.00 (-100dB) . . 3
D828L8L 8-pole Bessel 4
D828L8D60 8-pole constant delay (-60dB) 4
D828L8D80 8-pole constant delay (-80dB) 4
D828L8D10 8-pole constant delay (-100dB) 4
Available High-Pass Models:
D828H8B 8-pole Butterworth 5
D828H8E 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.77 (-80dB) . . . 5
D828H8EX 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 1.56 (-80dB) . . . 5
D828H8EY 8-pole, 6 zero elliptic, 2.00 (-100dB) . . . 5
General Specifications:
Ordering information 6
Pin-out/package data 6

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8-Bit Programmable Filters

Digital Tuning & Control Characteristics

Digital Tuning Characteristics

The digital tuning interface circuits are a parallel set of eight (8) 4053 CMOS switches which accept CMOS compatible inputs for the eight tuning bits (D_0 - D_7).

Filter tuning follows the tuning equation given below:

$$f_c = (f_{max}/256) [1 + D_7 \times 2^7 + D_6 \times 2^6 + D_5 \times 2^5 + D_4 \times 2^4 + D_3 \times 2^3 + D_2 \times 2^2 + D_1 \times 2^1 + D_0 \times 2^0]$$

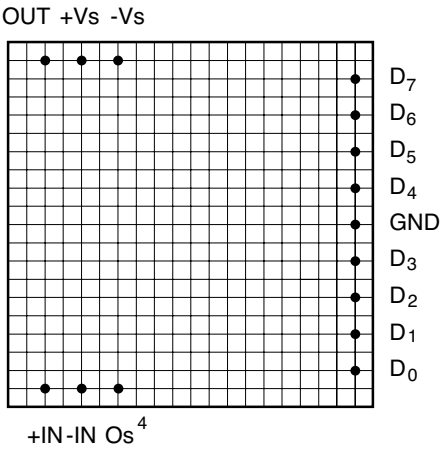
where D_1 - D_7 = "0" or "1", and
f_{max} = Maximum tuning frequency;
f_c = corner frequency;
Minimum tunable frequency = $f_{max}/256$ (D_0 thru D_7 = 0);
Minimum frequency step (Resolution) = $f_{max}/256$

Data Input Specifications

Input Data Levels	**(CMOS Logic)**	
Input Voltage (Vs = 15 Vdc)		
Low Level In	0 Vdc min.	4 Vdc max.
High Level In	11 Vdc min.	15 Vdc max.
Input Current		
High Level In	-10^{-5} µA typ.	-1 µA max..
Low Level In	$+10^{-5}$ µA typ.	+1 µA max.
Input Capacitance	5 pF typ	7.5 pF max.
Input Data Format	**Frequency Select Bits**	
Positive Logic	Logic "1" = +Vs Logic "0" = Gnd	
Bit Weighting	(Binary-Coded)	
D_0	LSB (least significant bit)	
D_7	MSB (most significant bit)	
Frequency Range	256 : 1, Binary Weighted	

Pin-Out Key

IN	Analog Input Signal	D_7 Tuning Bit 7 (MSB)
OUT	Analog Output Signal	D_6 Tuning Bit 6
GND	Power and Signal Return	D_5 Tuning Bit 5
+Vs	Supply Voltage, Positive	D_4 Tuning Bit 4
-Vs	Supply Voltage, Negative	D_3 Tuning Bit 3
Os	Offset Adjustment	D_2 Tuning Bit 2
		D_1 Tuning Bit 1
		D_0 Tuning Bit 0 (LSB)



MSB	---	---	---	---	---	---	LSB	Bit Weight
2^7 D_7	2^6 D_6	2^5 D_5	2^4 D_4	2^3 D_3	2^2 D_2	2^1 D_1	2^0 D_0	fc Corner Frequency
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	$f_{max}/256$
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	$f_{max}/128$
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	$f_{max}/64$
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	$f_{max}/32$
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	$f_{max}/16$
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	$f_{max}/8$
0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	$f_{max}/4$
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	$f_{max}/2$
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	fmax

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Model	D828L8B	D828L8E	D828L8EX	D828L8EY
Product Specifications				
Transfer Function	8-Pole Butterworth	8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic	8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic	8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic
Size	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"
Range f_c, f_r	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics	Appendix A Page 9	Appendix A Page 24	Appendix A Page 23	Appendix A Page 25
Passband Ripple (theoretical)	0.0 dB	± 0.035 dB	- 0.05 dB	- 0.05 dB
DC Voltage Gain (non-inverting)	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.
Stopband Attenuation Rate	48 dB/octave	80 dB min.	80 dB min.	100 dB min.
Cutoff Frequency	f_c ± 2% max.	f_r ± 2% max.	f_r ± 2% max.	f_r ± 2% max.
Stability	± 0.01% /°c	± 0.01% /°c	± 0.01% /°c	± 0.01% /°c
Amplitude	-3 dB	-0.035 dB	-0.05dB	-0.05 dB
Phase	-360°	-323.5°	-414°	-419°
Filter Attenuation (theoretical)	0.12 dB 0.80 f_c 3.01 dB 1.00 f_c 60.0 dB 2.37 f_c 80.0 dB 3.16 f_c	0.035 dB 1.00 f_r 3.01 dB 1.13 f_r 60.0 dB 1.67 f_r 80.0 dB 1.77 f_r	0.05 dB 1.00 f_r 3.01 dB 1.05 f_r 60.0 dB 1.45 f_r 80.0 dB 1.56 f_r	0.05 dB 1.00 f_r 3.01 dB 1.06 f_r 80.0 dB 1.83 f_r 100.0 dB 2.00 f_r
Phase Match[1]	0 - 0.8 f_c ± 2° max. ± 1° typ. 0.8 fc - 1.0 f_c ± 3° max. ± 1.5° typ.	0 - 0.8 f_r ± 2° max. ± 1° typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 f_r ± 4° max. ± 2° typ.	0 - 0.8 f_r ± 3° max. ± 1.5° typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 f_r ± 4° max. ± 2° typ.	0 - 0.8 f_r ± 3° max. ± 1.5° typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 f_r ± 4° max. ± 2° typ.
Amplitude Accuracy (theoretical)	0 - 0.8 f_c ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f_c - 1.0 f_c ± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ.	0 - 0.8 f_r ± .2 dB max. ± .1 dB typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 f_r ± .3 dB max. ± .15 dB typ.	0 - 0.8 f_r ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 f_r ± 0.5 dB max. ± 0.25 dB typ.	0 - 0.8 f_r ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f_r - 1.0 f_r ± 0.5 dB max. ± 0.25 dB typ.
Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< - 100 dB typ.	< - 88 dB typ.	< - 88 dB typ.	< - 88 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	200 μVrms typ.	200 μVrms typ.	250 μVrms typ.	250 μVrms typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	50 μVrms typ.	50 μVrms typ.	75 μVrms typ.	75 μVrms typ.

1.Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

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Model	D828L8L	D828L8D60	D828L8D80	D828L8D10
Product Specifications				
Transfer Function	8-Pole Bessel	8-Pole, 6 zero Constant Delay	8-Pole, 6 zero Constant Delay	8-Pole, 6 zero Constant Delay
Size	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"
Range f_c	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics	Appendix A Page 4	Appendix A Page 20	Appendix A Page 21	Appendix A Page 22
Passband Ripple (theoretical)	0.0 dB	0.15 dB	0.15 dB	0.15 dB
DC Voltage Gain (non-inverting)	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.	0 ± 0.1 dB max. 0 ± 0.05 dB typ.
Stopband Attenuation Rate	48 dB/octave	60 dB min.	80 dB min.	100 dB min.
Cutoff Frequency	f_c ± 2% max.	f_c ± 2% max.	f_c ± 2% max.	f_c ± 2% max.
Stability	± 0.01% /°c	± 0.01% /°c	± 0.01% /°c	± 0.01% /°c
Amplitude	-3 dB	-3 dB	-3 dB	-3 dB
Phase	-182°	-306°	-306°	-311°
Filter Attenuation (theoretical)	1.91 dB 0.80 f_c 3.01 dB 1.00 f_c 60.0 dB 4.52 f_c 80.0 dB 6.07 f_c	3.01 dB 1.00 f_c 40.0 dB 2.28 f_c 60.0 dB 2.64 f_c	3.01 dB 1.00 f_c 60.0 dB 3.08 f_c 80.0 dB 3.57 f_c	3.01 dB 1.00 f_c 80.0 dB 4.45 f_c 100.0 dB 5.20 f_c
Phase Match[1]	0 - f_c ± 2° max. ± 1° typ.	0 - f_c ± 2° max. ± 1° typ.	0 - f_c ± 2° max. ± 1° typ.	0 - f_c ± 2° max. ± 1° typ.
Amplitude Accuracy (theoretical)	0 - f_c ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.	0 - 0.8 f_c ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f_c - 1.0 f_c ± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ.	0 - 0.8 f_c ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f_c - 1.0 f_c ± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ.	0 - 0.8 f_c ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ. 0.8 f_c - 1.0 f_c ± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ.
Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< - 100 dB typ.	< - 100 dB typ.	< - 100 dB typ.	< - 100 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	200 μVrms typ.	200 μVrms typ.	200 μVrms typ.	200 μVrms typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	50 μVrms typ.	50 μVrms typ.	50 μVrms typ.	50 μVrms typ.

1.Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

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Model	D828H8B	D828H8E	D828H8EX	D828H8EY
Product Specifications				
Transfer Function	8-Pole Butterworth	8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic	8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic	8-Pole, 6 zero Elliptic
Size	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"	2.0" x 2.0" x 0.5"
Range f_c, f_r	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz	1.0 Hz to 102.4 kHz
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics	Appendix A Page 29	Appendix A Page 37	Appendix A Page 36	Appendix A Page 38
Passband Ripple (theoretical)	0.0 dB	± 0.035 dB	- 0.05 dB	- 0.05 dB
Voltage Gain (non-inverting)	0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz 0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz	0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz 0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz	0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz 0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz	0 ± 0.2 dB to 100 kHz 0 ± 0.5 dB to 120 kHz
Power Bandwidth	120 kHz	120 kHz	120 kHz	120 kHz
Small Signal Bandwidth	(-6 dB) 1 MHz	(-6 dB) 1 MHz	(-6 dB) 1 MHz	(-6 dB) 1 MHz
Stopband Attenuation Rate	48 dB/octave	80 dB	80 dB	100 dB
Cutoff Frequency **Stability** **Amplitude** **Phase**	f_c ± 2% max. ± 0.01% /°c -3 dB -360°	f_r ± 2% max. ± 0.01% /°c -0.035 dB -323.5°	f_r ± 2% max. ± 0.01% /°c -0.05dB -414°	f_r ± 2% max. ± 0.01% /°c -0.05 dB -419°
Filter Attenuation (theoretical)	80 dB 0.31 f_c 60.0 dB 0.42 f_c 3.01 dB 1.00 f_c 0.00 dB 2.00 f_c	80 dB 0.56 f_r 60.0 dB 0.60 f_r 3.01 dB 0.88 f_r 0.03 dB 1.00 f_r 0.00 dB 2.00 f_r	80 dB 0.64 f_r 60.0 dB 0.69 f_r 3.01 dB 0.95 f_r 0.03 dB 1.00 f_r 0.00 dB 2.00 f_r	100 dB 0.50 f_r 80.0 dB 0.55 f_r 3.01 dB 0.94 f_r 0.03 dB 1.00 f_r 0.00 dB 2.00 f_r
Phase Match[1]	f_c - 100 kHz ± 3° max. ± 1.5° typ.	f_r - 1.25 f_r ± 4° max. ± 2° typ. 1.25 f_r-100 kHz ± 2° max. ± 1° typ.	f_r - 1.25 f_r ± 4° max. ± 2° typ. 1.25f_r -100 kHz ± 2° max. ± 1° typ.	f_r - 1.25 f_r ± 4° max. ± 2° typ. 1.25 f_r-100 kHz ± 3° max. ± 1.5° typ.
Amplitude Accuracy (theoretical)	f_c-1.25 f_c ± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ. 1.25 f_c-100 kHz ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.	f_r-1.25 f_r ± 0.3 dB max. ± 0.15 dB typ. 1.25 f_r-100 kHz ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.	f_r -1.25 f_r ± 0.5 dB max. ± 0.25 dB typ. 1.25 f_r-100 kHz ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.	f_r -1.25 f_r ± 0.5 dB max. ± 0.25 dB typ. 1.25 f_r-100 kHz ± 0.2 dB max. ± 0.1 dB typ.
Total Harmonic Distortion @ 1 kHz	< - 100 dB typ.	< - 88 dB typ.	< - 88 dB typ.	< - 88 dB typ.
Wide Band Noise (5 Hz - 2 MHz)	400 μVrms typ.	400 μVrms typ.	500 μVrms typ.	500 μVrms typ.
Narrow Band Noise (5 Hz - 100 kHz)	100 μVrms typ.	100 μVrms typ.	150 μVrms typ.	150 μVrms typ.

1.Unit to unit match for the same transfer function, set to the same frequency and operating configuration, and from the same manufacturing lot.

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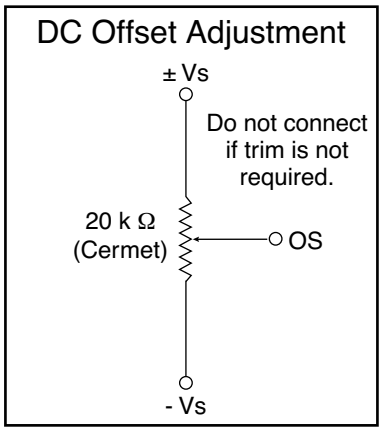
Specification

(25°C and Vs ± 15 Vdc)

Analog Input Characteristics[1]	
Impedance	10 k Ω min.
Voltage Range	± 10 Vpeak
Max. Safe Voltage	±Vs
Analog Output Characteristics	
Impedance (Closed Loop)	1 Ω typ.
	10 Ω max.
Linear Operating Range	±10V
Maximum Current[2]	±2 mA
Offset Voltage[3]	2 mV typ.
	20 mV max.
Offset Temp. Coeff.	50 µV/°C
Power Supply ($\pm V_S$)	
Rated Voltage	±15 Vdc
Operating Range	±12 to ±18 Vdc
Maximum Safe Voltage	±18 Vdc
Quiescent Current	
8 Pole	±25 mA typ.
	±40 mA max.
Temperature	
Operating	0 to +70°C
Storage	-25 to +85°C

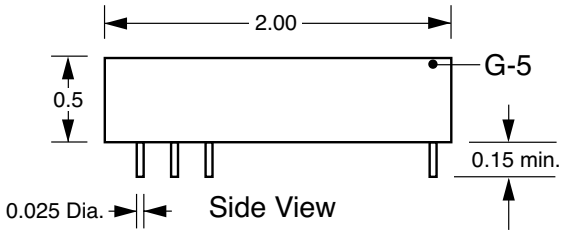
Notes:

1. Input and output signal voltage referenced to supply common.
2. Output is short circuit protected to common.
   DO NOT CONNECT TO ±Vs.
3. Adjustable to zero.
4. Units operate with or without offset pin connected.

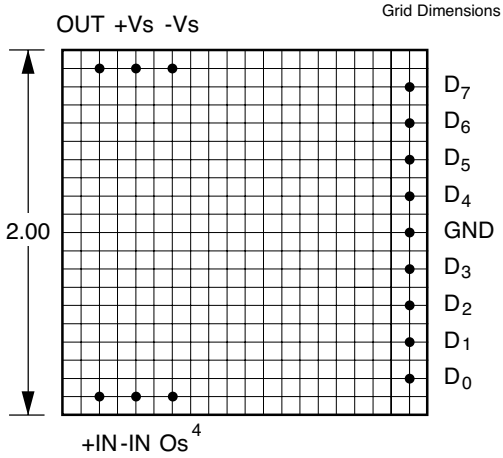


Pin-Out and Package Data Ordering Information

Pin-Out & Package Data



All dimensions are in inches
All Case Dimensions ± 0.02"
Grid Dimensions 0.1" x 0.1"



Bottom View

Filter Mounting Assembly-See FMA-02A

Ordering Information

Filter Type
L - Low Pass
H - High Pass

Transfer Function
B - Butterworth
L - Bessel
D60 - constant delay (-60 dB)
D80 - constant delay (-80 dB)
D10 - constant delay (-100 dB)
E - elliptic 1.77 (-80 dB)
EX- elliptic 1.56 (-80dB)
EY - elliptic 2.00 (-100 dB)

D828L8E-3
Model Number

e.g., Model Number	Tuning Minimum Range (Hz)	Step(Hz)	Case
2	1.0 to 256	1.0	G-5
3	10 to 2560	10	G-5
4	100 to 25.6k	100	G-5
5	200 to 51.2k	200	G-5
6	400 to 102.4k	400	G-5

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FREQUENCY DEVICES™, INC.

8-Pole

Bessel

Low-Pass

Appendix A

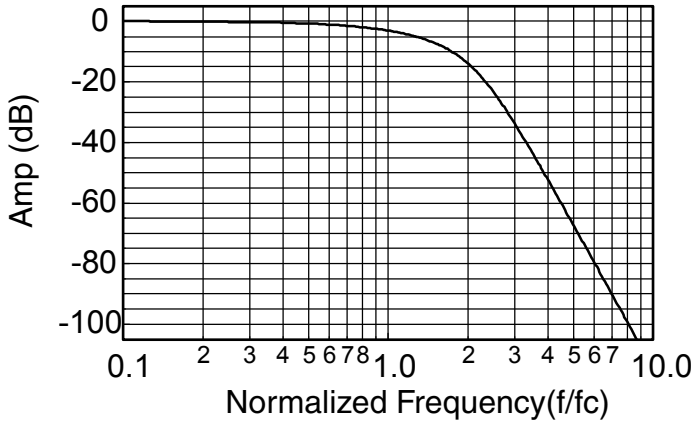
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	.506
0.10	-0.029	-18.2	.506
0.20	-0.117	-36.4	.506
0.30	-0.264	-54.7	.506
0.40	-0.470	-72.9	.506
0.50	-0.737	-91.1	.506
0.60	-1.06	-109	.506
0.70	-1.45	-128	.506
0.80	-1.91	-146	.506
0.85	-2.16	-155	.506
0.90	-2.42	-164	.506
0.95	-2.71	-173	.506
1.00	-3.01	-182	.506
1.10	-3.67	-200	.506
1.20	-4.40	-219	.506
1.30	-5.20	-237	.506
1.40	-6.10	-255	.505
1.50	-7.08	-273	.504
1.60	-8.16	-291	.502
1.70	-9.36	-309	.498
1.80	-10.7	-327	.492
1.90	-12.1	-345	.482
2.00	-13.7	-362	.468
2.25	-18.1	-402	.417
2.50	-23.1	-436	.352
2.75	-28.3	-465	.291
3.00	-33.4	-489	.241
3.25	-38.3	-509	.201
3.50	-43.1	-526	.170
4.00	-51.8	-552	.126
5.00	-66.8	-587	.077
6.00	-79.2	-610	.052
7.00	-89.8	-626	.038
8.00	-99.0	-638	.029
9.00	-107	-647	.023
10.0	-114	-655	.018

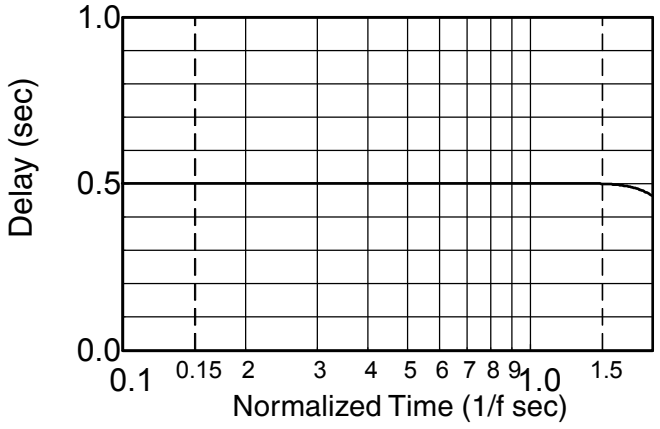
1. **Normalized Group Delay:**
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz.The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

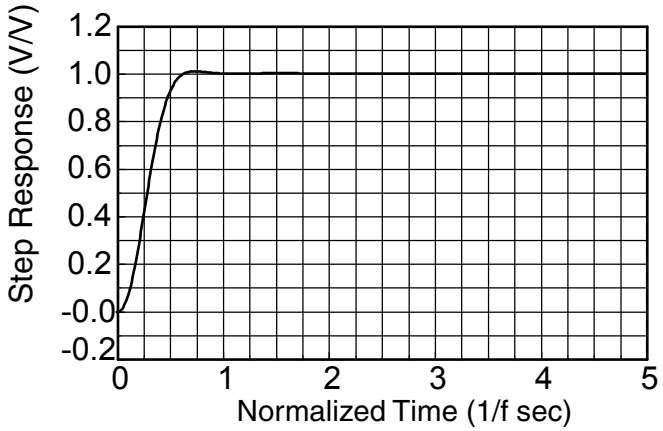
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response



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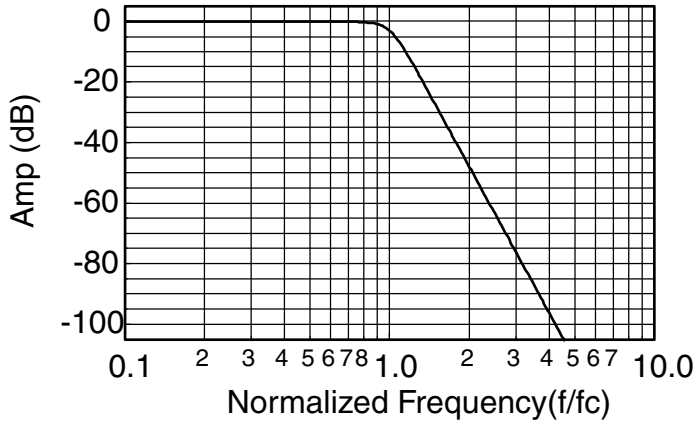
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	.816
0.10	0.00	-29.4	.819
0.20	0.00	-59.0	.828
0.30	0.00	-89.1	.843
0.40	0.00	-120	.867
0.50	0.00	-152	.903
0.60	-0.001	-185	.956
0.70	-0.014	-221	1.04
0.80	-0.121	-261	1.19
0.85	-0.311	-283	1.29
0.90	-0.738	-307	1.40
0.95	-1.58	-333	1.48
1.00	-3.01	-360	1.46
1.10	-7.48	-408	1.17
1.20	-12.9	-445	.873
1.30	-18.2	-472	.672
1.40	-23.4	-494	.540
1.50	-28.2	-511	.448
1.60	-32.7	-526	.380
1.70	-36.9	-539	.328
1.80	-40.8	-550	.287
1.90	-44.6	-560	.253
2.00	-48.2	-568	.226
2.25	-56.3	-586	.174
2.50	-63.7	-600	.139
2.75	-70.3	-611	.113
3.00	-76.3	-621	.094
3.25	-81.9	-629	.080
3.50	-87.1	-635	.069
4.00	-96.3	-646	.052
5.00	-112	-661	.033
6.00	-125	-671	.023
7.00	-135	-678	.017
8.00	-144	-683	.013
9.00	-153	-687	.010
10.0	-160	-691	.008

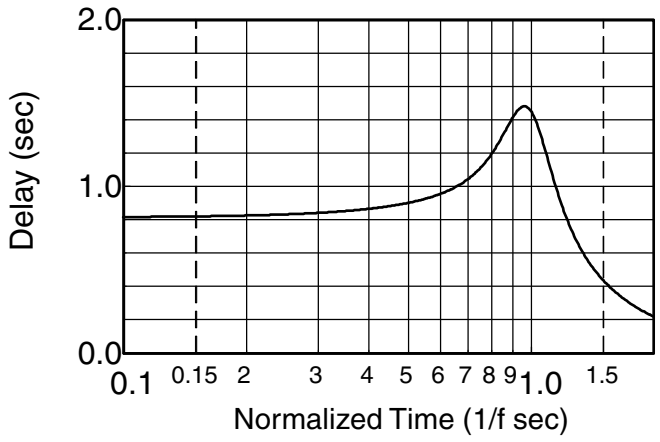
1. **Normalized Group Delay:**
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz.The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

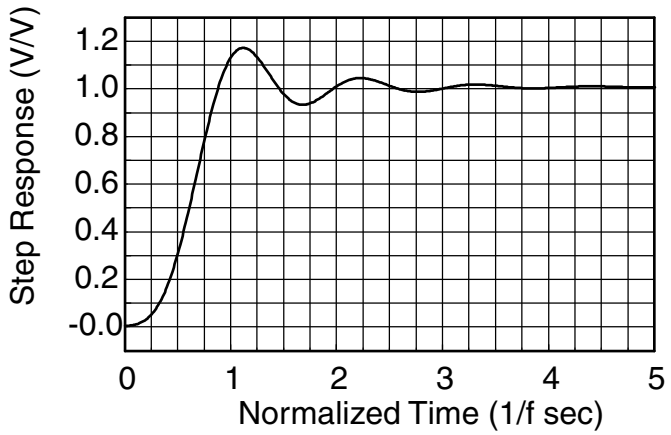
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response



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FREQUENCY DEVICES™, INC.

8-Pole, 6-Zero

Constant Delay

Low-Pass (60 dB)

Appendix A

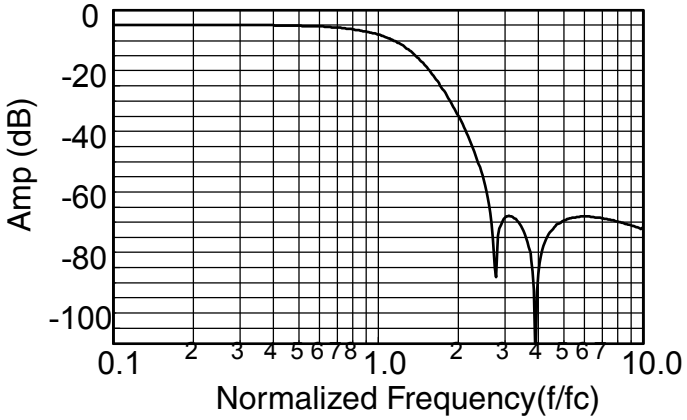
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	.776
0.10	0.005	-28.0	.776
0.20	0.012	-55.9	.776
0.30	0.005	-83.9	.776
0.40	-0.042	-112	.776
0.50	-0.161	-140	.776
0.60	-0.384	-168	.776
0.70	-0.745	-196	.776
0.80	-1.28	-224	.776
0.85	-1.62	-238	.776
0.90	-2.02	-252	.776
0.95	-2.48	-265	.775
1.00	-3.01	-279	.773
1.10	-4.29	-307	.766
1.20	-5.91	-334	.749
1.40	-10.3	-386	.675
1.60	-15.9	-431	.558
1.80	-22.4	-467	.443
2.00	-29.4	-495	.351
2.25	-39.0	-523	.268
2.50	-50.5	-544	.212
2.75	-78.0	-561	.171
3.00	-63.7	-395	.142
3.25	-63.5	-407	.119
3.50	-66.9	-417	.102
3.75	-74.7	-425	.088
4.00	-85.0	-253	.077
4.25	-72.0	-259	.068
4.50	-67.9	-265	.060
4.75	-65.8	-270	.054
5.00	-64.6	-275	.048
5.25	-63.9	-279	.044
5.50	-63.5	-283	.040
5.75	-63.3	-286	.036
6.00	-63.2	-289	.033
6.50	-63.3	-295	.028
7.00	-63.7	-299	.024
8.00	-64.7	-307	.019
9.00	-66.0	-313	.015
10.0	-67.3	-318	.012

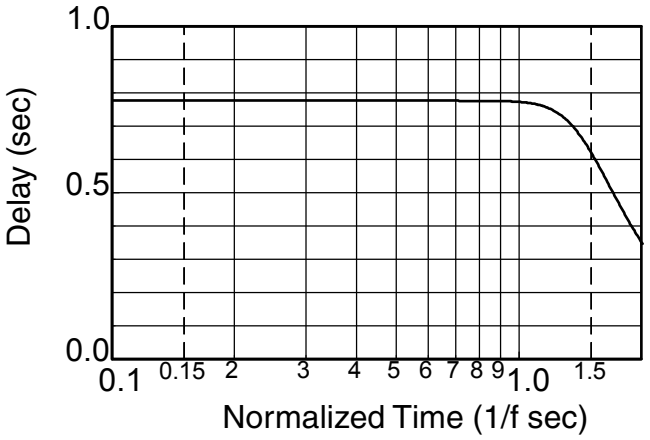
1. **Normalized Group Delay:**
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz.The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

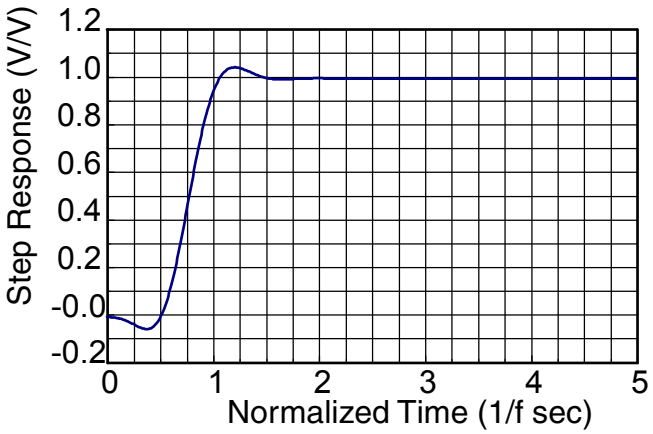
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response



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FREQUENCY DEVICES™, INC.

8-Pole, 6-Zero

Constant Delay

Low-Pass (80 dB)

Appendix A

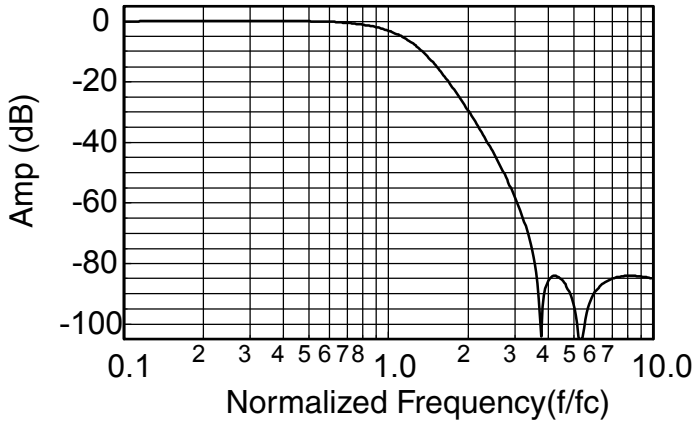
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	.852
0.10	0.017	-30.7	.852
0.20	0.058	-61.3	.852
0.30	0.099	-92.0	.852
0.40	0.105	-123	.852
0.50	0.034	-153	.852
0.60	-0.157	-184	.852
0.70	-0.510	-215	.852
0.80	-1.07	-245	.851
0.85	-1.44	-261	.850
0.90	-1.89	-276	.849
0.95	-2.41	-291	.846
1.00	-3.01	-306	.841
1.10	-4.50	-336	.821
1.20	-6.39	-365	.783
1.40	-11.3	-417	.656
1.60	-17.1	-459	.512
1.80	-23.2	-492	.396
2.00	-29.1	-517	.312
2.25	-36.3	-542	.239
2.50	-43.4	-561	.189
2.75	-50.3	-576	.153
3.00	-57.6	-589	.127
3.25	-62.5	-599	.107
3.50	-75.4	-608	.092
3.75	-98.3	-616	.079
4.00	-86.3	-442	.069
4.25	-84.1	-448	.061
4.50	-85.1	-454	.054
4.75	-87.9	-458	.049
5.00	-92.8	-462	.044
5.25	-104	-466	.040
5.50	-101	-289	.036
5.75	-93.3	-293	.033
6.00	-89.9	-295	.030
6.50	-86.6	-300	.026
7.00	-85.1	-305	.022
8.00	-84.1	-312	.017
9.00	-84.3	-317	.013
10.0	-84.9	-321	.011

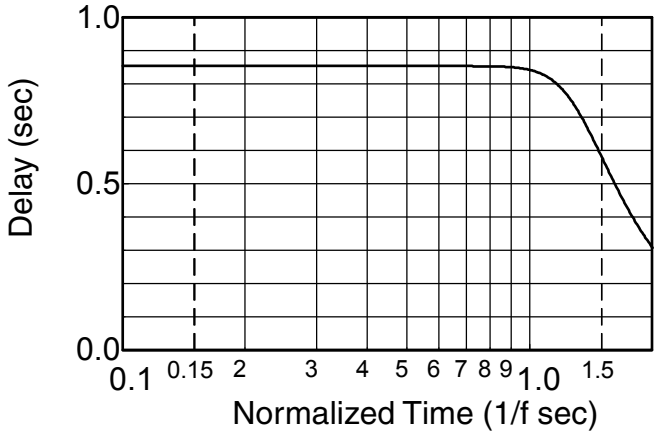
1. **Normalized Group Delay:**
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz.The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

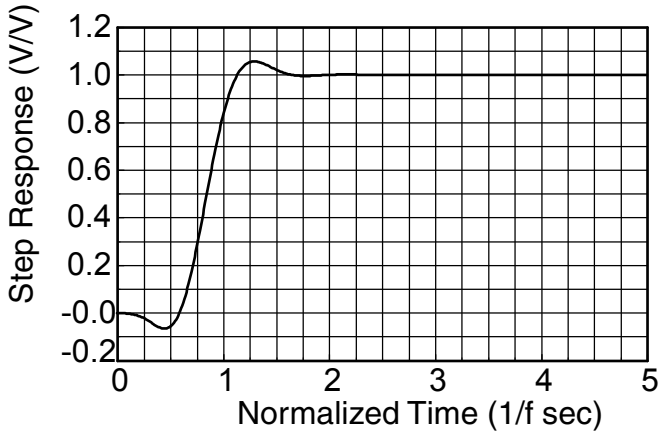
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response



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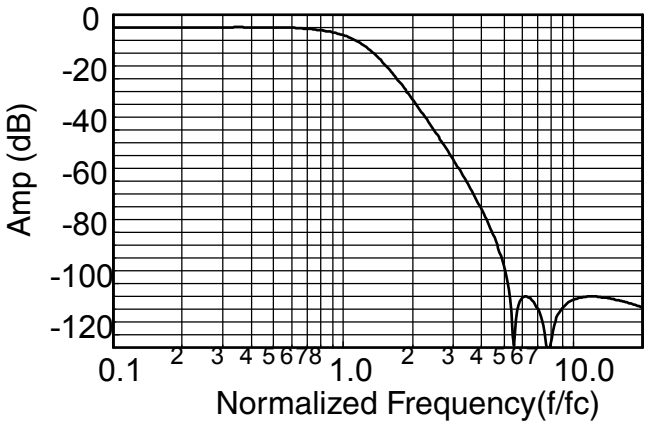
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	.865
0.10	0.015	-31.1	.865
0.20	0.051	-62.3	.865
0.30	0.085	-93.4	.865
0.40	0.085	-125	.865
0.50	0.010	-156	.865
0.60	-0.182	-187	.865
0.70	-0.532	-218	.865
0.80	-1.09	-249	.864
0.85	-1.45	-265	.863
0.90	-1.89	-280	.861
0.95	-2.41	-296	.857
1.00	-3.01	-311	.851
1.10	-4.50	-341	.828
1.20	-6.38	-370	.785
1.40	-11.2	-422	.650
1.60	-16.8	-464	.504
1.80	-22.5	-496	.389
2.00	-28.0	-520	.306
2.25	-34.5	-544	.235
2.50	-40.5	-563	.186
2.75	-46.1	-578	.151
3.00	-51.4	-591	.125
3.50	-61.5	-610	.090
4.00	-71.2	-624	.068
4.50	-81.3	-635	.054
5.00	-93.4	-643	.043
5.50	-142	-651	.036
6.00	-105	-476	.030
6.20	-105	-478	.028
6.50	-106	-481	.025
7.00	-110	-486	.022
8.00	-122	-312	.017
9.00	-109	-318	.013
10.0	-106	-322	.011
12.0	-105	-328	.007
14.0	-106	-333	.005
16.0	-107	-336	.004
18.0	-108	-339	.003
20.0	-109	-341	.003

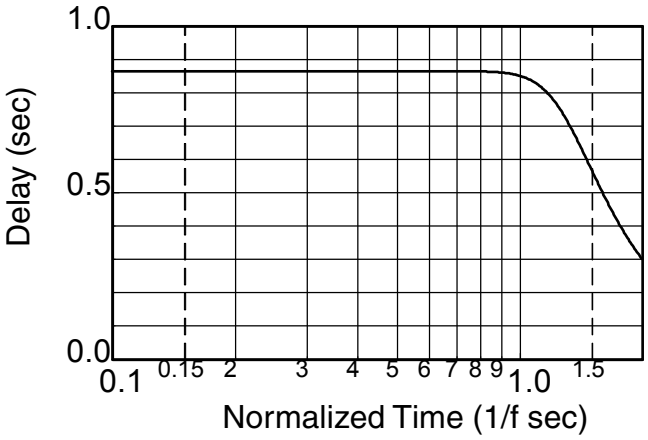
1. **Normalized Group Delay:**
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz.The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

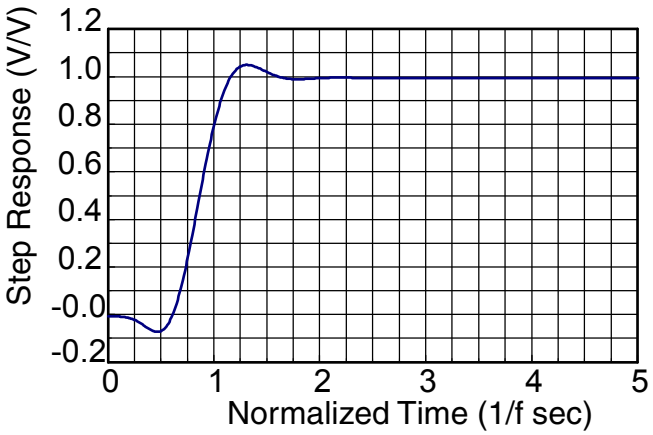
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response



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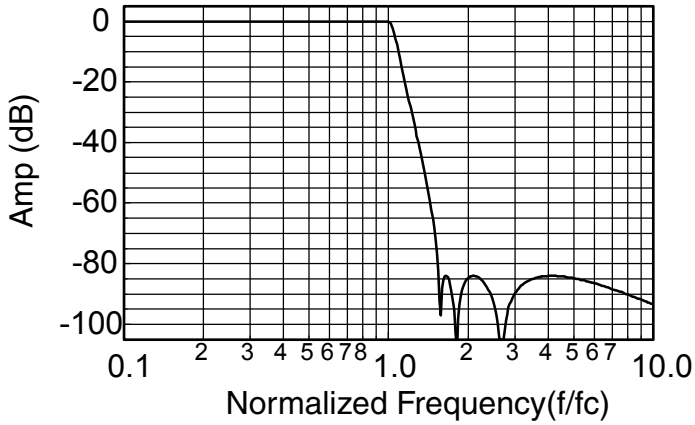
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.823
0.10	-0.001	-29.7	0.829
0.20	-0.013	-59.8	0.844
0.30	-0.040	-90.5	0.865
0.40	-0.049	-122	0.904
0.50	-0.018	-156	0.972
0.55	-0.003	-174	1.016
0.60	-0.002	-192	1.064
0.65	-0.019	-212	1.116
0.70	-0.042	-233	1.178
0.75	-0.049	-255	1.264
0.80	-0.026	-279	1.388
0.85	-0.001	-305	1.557
0.90	-0.024	-335	1.767
0.95	-0.045	-369	2.111
1.00	-0.050	-414	3.062
1.10	-10.48	-531	2.043
1.20	-25.96	-576	0.814
1.30	-39.45	-598	0.493
1.40	-52.87	-614	0.348
1.50	-69.11	-624	0.265
1.60	-89.09	-453	0.211
1.70	-85.32	-459	0.174
1.75	-89.95	-463	0.156
1.80	-103.5	-465	0.147
1.85	-95.94	-288	0.158
1.90	-89.31	-290	0.126
1.95	-86.44	-292	0.117
2.00	-84.96	-295	0.110
2.20	-84.54	-302	0.087
2.40	-88.65	-307	0.069
2.60	-99.78	-311	0.057
2.80	-99.97	-135	0.048
3.00	-90.20	-139	0.041
3.50	-85.09	-145	0.029
4.00	-84.04	-150	0.022
5.00	-84.76	-156	0.014
6.00	-86.45	-160	0.009
7.00	-88.31	-163	0.007
8.00	-90.11	-165	0.005
9.00	-91.82	-167	0.004
10.0	-93.41	-168	0.003

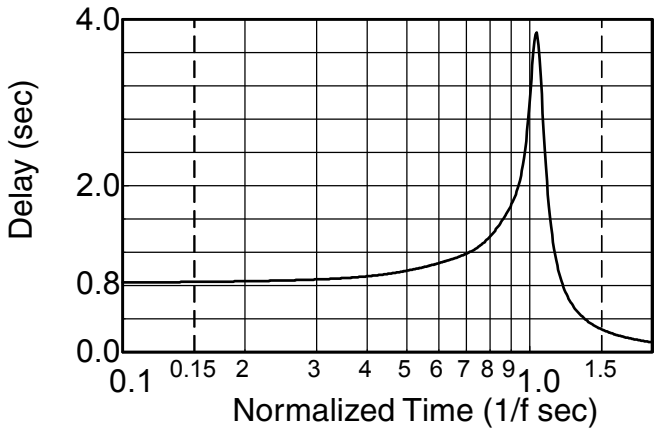
1. **Normalized Group Delay:**
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz.The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

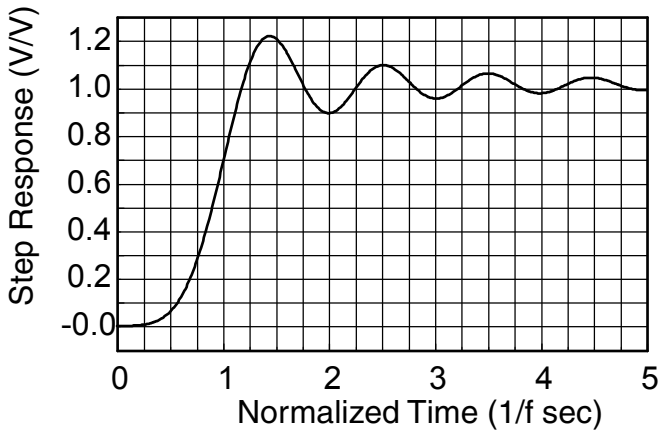
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response



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FREQUENCY DEVICES™, INC.

8-Pole, 6-Zero

Elliptic, 1.77

Low-Pass

Appendix A

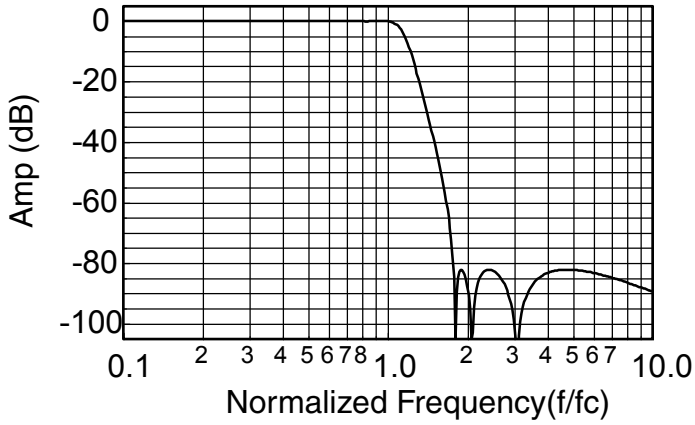
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.713
0.10	-0.004	-25.7	0.716
0.20	-0.014	-51.6	0.724
0.30	-0.024	-77.9	0.740
0.40	-0.020	-105	0.767
0.50	0.007	-133	0.811
0.55	0.022	-148	0.840
0.60	0.033	-163	0.872
0.65	0.031	-179	0.908
0.70	0.014	-196	0.946
0.75	-0.015	-213	0.989
0.80	-0.041	-232	1.04
0.85	-0.046	-251	1.12
0.90	-0.016	-272	1.23
0.95	-0.025	-296	1.40
1.00	-0.035	-323	1.65
1.10	-1.76	-392	2.14
1.20	-8.28	-467	1.86
1.30	-18.4	-522	1.19
1.40	-29.3	-558	0.753
1.50	-40.1	-578	0.517
1.60	-51.5	-594	0.381
1.70	-65.2	-606	0.296
1.75	-75.0	-611	0.265
1.80	-113.0	-616	0.239
1.85	-83.6	-440	0.217
1.90	-82.0	-444	0.198
1.95	-83.7	-447	0.182
2.00	-87.8	-450	0.168
2.20	-85.8	-280	0.126
2.40	-82.0	-289	0.099
2.60	-83.5	-295	0.081
2.80	-88.2	-301	0.067
3.00	-99.9	-305	0.057
3.50	-87.2	-134	0.040
4.00	-83.1	-140	0.030
5.00	-82.1	-148	0.018
6.00	-83.1	-154	0.013
7.00	-84.6	-157	0.009
8.00	-86.2	-160	0.007
9.00	-87.8	-163	0.005
10.0	-89.3	-164	0.004

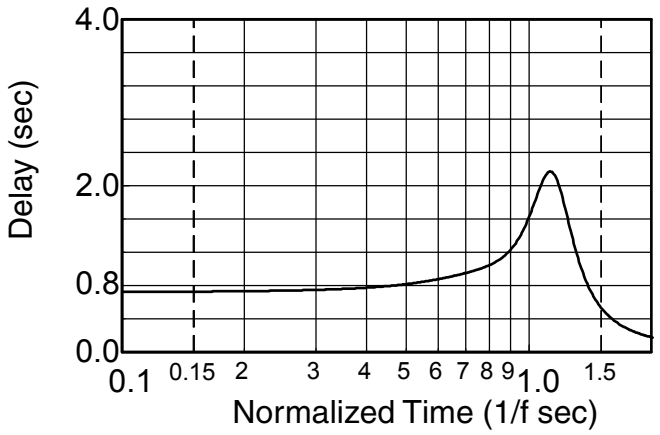
1. **Normalized Group Delay:**
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz.The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

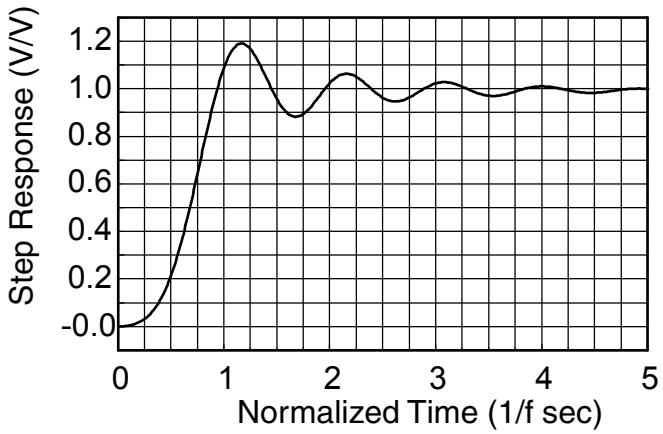
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response



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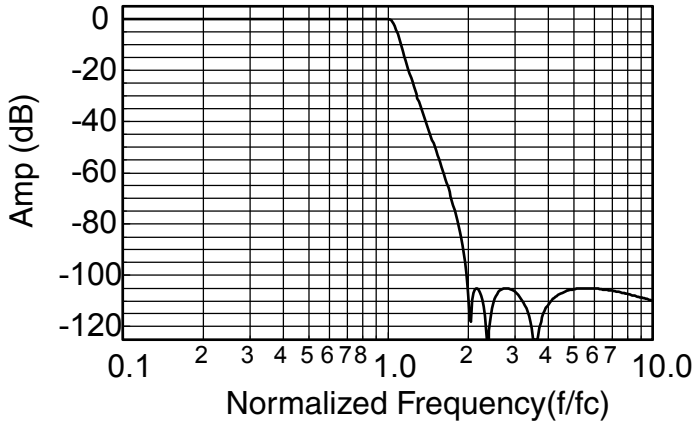
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.885
0.10	-0.001	-31.9	0.891
0.20	-0.015	-64.2	0.903
0.30	-0.040	-97.0	0.922
0.40	-0.042	-131	0.958
0.50	-0.001	-166	1.020
0.55	0.000	-185	1.057
0.60	-0.007	-204	1.099
0.65	-0.027	-225	1.140
0.70	-0.045	-245	1.193
0.75	-0.040	-268	1.269
0.80	-0.014	-291	1.377
0.85	-0.001	-317	1.513
0.90	-0.031	-346	1.677
0.95	-0.036	-378	1.960
1.00	-0.046	-419	2.681
1.10	-7.910	-525	2.127
1.20	-21.06	-573	0.856
1.30	-31.96	-597	0.509
1.40	-41.51	-612	0.357
1.50	-50.35	-623	0.271
1.60	-58.90	-632	0.216
1.70	-67.54	-639	0.177
1.75	-72.04	-642	0.162
1.80	-76.79	-645	0.149
1.85	-81.93	-647	0.138
1.90	-87.78	-650	0.128
1.95	-95.04	-652	0.119
2.00	-106.6	-654	0.111
2.20	-106.0	-481	0.087
2.40	-121.3	-307	0.070
2.60	-106.5	-311	0.058
2.80	-105.0	-315	0.049
3.00	-106.4	-318	0.042
3.50	-123.6	-325	0.030
4.00	-111.5	-149	0.022
5.00	-105.4	-156	0.014
6.00	-105.1	-160	0.010
7.00	-106.0	-163	0.007
8.00	-107.3	-165	0.005
9.00	-108.6	-167	0.004
10.0	-110.0	-168	0.003

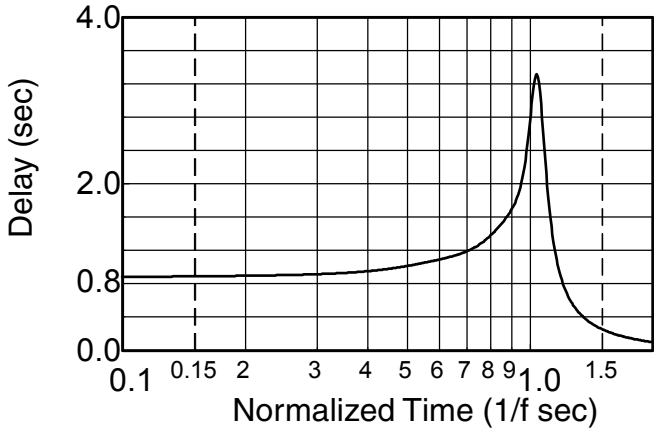
1. **Normalized Group Delay:**
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz.The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

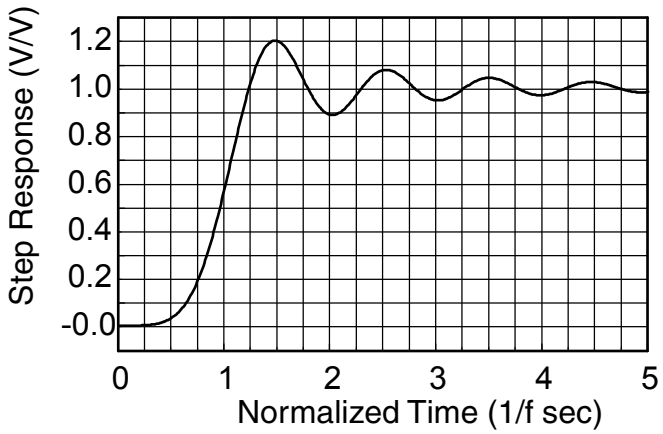
Frequency Response



Delay (Normalized)



Step Response



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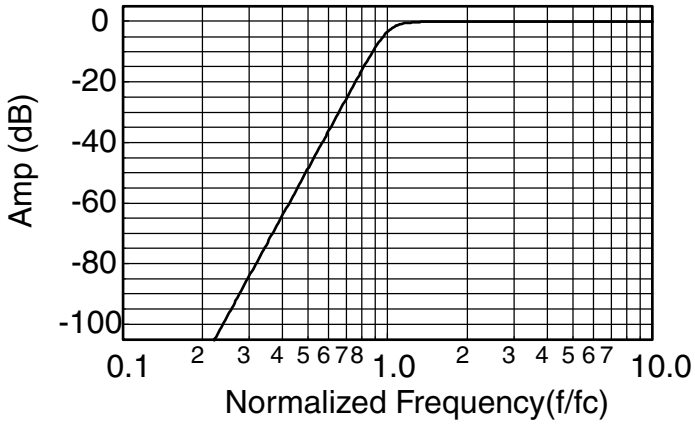
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.10	-160	691	0.819
0.20	-112	661	0.828
0.30	-83.7	631	0.843
0.40	-63.7	600	0.867
0.50	-48.2	568	0.903
0.60	-35.5	535	.956
0.70	-24.8	499	1.04
0.80	-15.6	459	1.19
0.85	-11.6	437	1.29
0.90	-8.06	413	1.40
0.95	-5.15	386	1.48
1.00	-3.01	360	1.46
1.20	-0.229	275	0.873
1.40	-0.020	226	0.540
1.60	-0.002	194	0.380
1.80	0.00	170	0.287
2.00	0.00	152	0.226
2.50	0.00	120	0.139
3.00	0.00	99.2	0.094
4.00	0.00	74.0	0.052
5.00	0.00	59.0	0.033
6.00	0.00	49.0	0.023
7.00	0.00	42.1	0.017
8.00	0.00	36.8	0.013
9.00	0.00	32.7	0.010
10.0	0.00	29.4	0.008

Frequency Response



1. **Normalized Group Delay:**
The above delay data is normalized to a corner frequency of 1.0Hz.The actual delay is the normalized delay divided by the actual corner frequency (fc).

$$\text{Actual Delay} = \frac{\text{Normalized Delay}}{\text{Actual Corner Frequency (fc) in Hz}}$$

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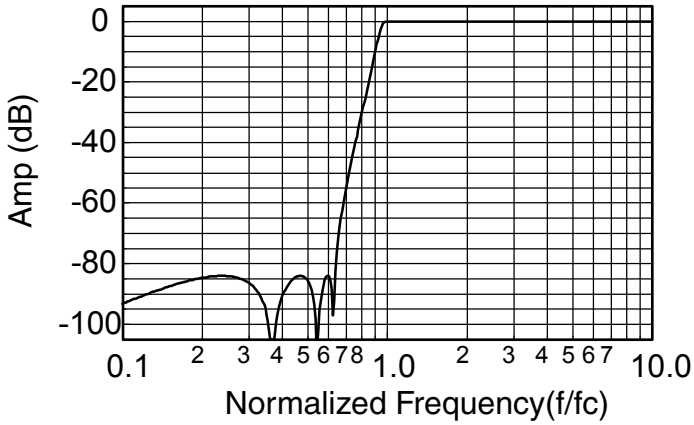
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.10	-93.4	168	0.334
0.20	-84.8	156	0.344
0.30	-86.0	143	0.363
0.40	-92.6	310	0.392
0.50	-85.0	295	0.439
0.55	-114	287	0.472
0.60	-84.1	458	0.515
0.70	-57.0	617	0.652
0.80	-32.8	589	0.962
0.85	-22.6	569	1.325
0.90	-12.3	538	2.198
0.95	-3.08	483	3.993
1.00	-0.05	414	3.062
1.10	-0.03	341	1.498
1.20	-0.01	296	1.039
1.30	-0.04	264	0.773
1.40	-0.05	239	0.612
1.50	-0.03	219	0.505
1.60	-0.01	202	0.426
1.70	0.00	188	0.364
1.80	0.00	176	0.315
1.90	-0.01	165	0.275
2.00	-0.02	156	0.243
2.50	-0.05	122	0.145
3.00	-0.05	101	0.097
4.00	-0.03	75.1	0.053
5.00	-0.01	59.8	0.034
6.00	-0.01	49.7	0.023
7.00	0.00	42.5	0.017
8.00	0.00	37.2	0.013
9.00	0.00	33.0	0.010
10.0	0.00	29.7	0.008

Frequency Response



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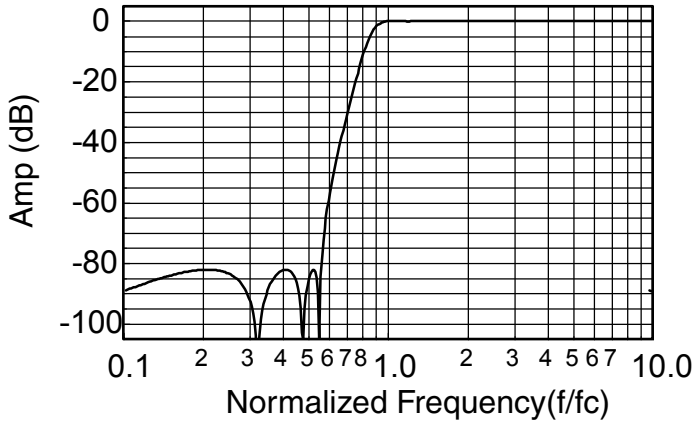
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.10	-89.3	164	0.440
0.20	-82.1	148	0.459
0.30	-90.6	131	0.495
0.40	-82.4	292	0.559
0.50	-87.8	450	0.671
0.55	-90.0	437	0.761
0.60	-60.2	603	0.890
0.70	-32.4	563	1.37
0.80	-13.1	498	2.35
0.85	-6.28	451	2.77
0.90	-2.21	401	2.66
0.95	-0.51	358	2.15
1.00	-0.03	324	1.64
1.10	-0.01	277	1.04
1.20	-0.05	225	0.757
1.30	-0.03	221	0.596
1.40	0.01	201	0.486
1.50	0.03	185	0.409
1.60	0.03	172	0.347
1.70	0.03	160	0.299
1.80	0.02	150	0.260
1.90	0.01	141	0.229
2.00	0.01	133	0.203
2.50	-0.02	105	0.123
3.00	-0.02	86.9	0.083
4.00	-0.02	64.7	0.046
5.00	-0.01	51.6	0.029
6.00	-0.01	42.9	0.020
7.00	-0.01	36.8	0.015
8.00	-0.01	32.1	0.011
9.00	-0.01	28.6	0.009
10.0	0.00	25.7	0.007

Frequency Response



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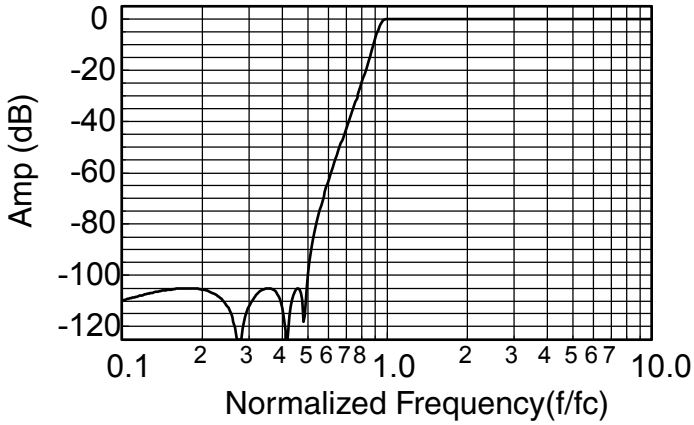
Theoretical Transfer Characteristics

f/fc (Hz)	Amp (dB)	Phase (deg)	Delay[1] (sec)
0.10	-110	168	0.338
0.20	-105	156	0.348
0.30	-114	323	0.367
0.40	-110	309	0.397
0.50	-107	654	0.445
0.55	-78.6	646	0.480
0.60	-64.6	637	0.524
0.70	-44.1	615	0.669
0.80	-26.7	586	1.001
0.85	-18.2	565	1.401
0.90	-9.46	533	2.315
0.95	-2.16	478	3.604
1.00	-0.046	419	2.681
1.10	-0.038	352	1.416
1.20	-0.001	308	1.018
1.30	-0.032	277	0.773
1.40	-0.046	252	0.618
1.50	-0.034	231	0.514
1.60	-0.016	214	0.436
1.70	-0.004	200	0.376
1.80	0.000	187	0.328
1.90	-0.003	176	0.288
2.00	-0.010	166	0.255
2.50	-0.042	131	0.153
3.00	-0.045	108	0.103
4.00	-0.028	80.6	0.057
5.00	-0.015	64.2	0.036
6.00	-0.008	53.4	0.025
7.00	-0.005	45.7	0.018
8.00	-0.003	40.0	0.014
9.00	-0.002	35.5	0.011
10.0	-0.001	31.9	0.009

Frequency Response



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