

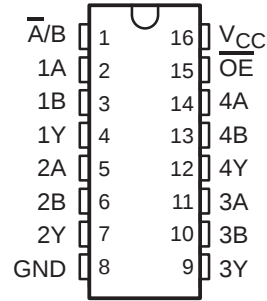
SN74LVC257A

QUADRUPLE 2-LINE TO 1-LINE DATA SELECTOR/MULTIPLEXER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCAS294G – JANUARY 1993 – REVISED OCTOBER 1998

- **EPIC™** (Enhanced-Performance Implanted CMOS) Submicron Process
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model (C = 200 pF, R = 0)
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 250 mA Per JESD 17
- Typical V_{OLP} (Output Ground Bounce) < 0.8 V at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- Typical V_{OHV} (Output V_{OH} Undershoot) > 2 V at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- Inputs Accept Voltages to 5.5 V
- Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (D), Shrink Small-Outline (DB), and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (PW) Packages

**D, DB, OR PW PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)**



description

This quadruple 2-line to 1-line data selector/multiplexer is designed for 1.65-V to 3.6-V V_{CC} operation.

The SN74LVC257A is designed to multiplex signals from 4-bit data sources to 4-output data lines in bus-organized systems. The 3-state outputs do not load the data lines when the output-enable ($\overline{OE}$) input is at a high logic level.

Inputs can be driven from either 3.3-V or 5-V devices. This feature allows the use of these devices as translators in a mixed 3.3-V/5-V system environment.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver.

The SN74LVC257A is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C .

FUNCTION TABLE

INPUTS				OUTPUT Y
$\overline{OE}$	$\overline{A/B}$	A	B	
H	X	X	X	Z
L	L	L	X	L
L	L	H	X	H
L	H	X	L	L
L	H	X	H	H



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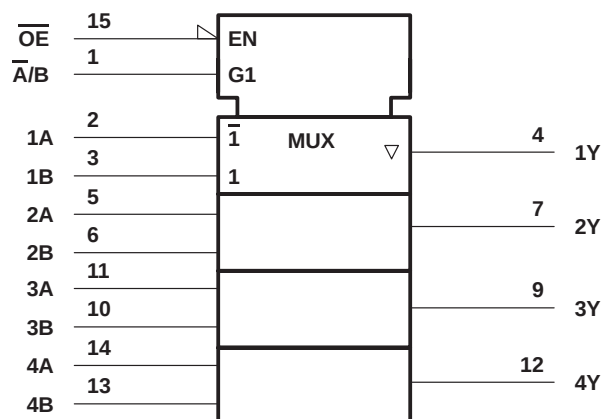
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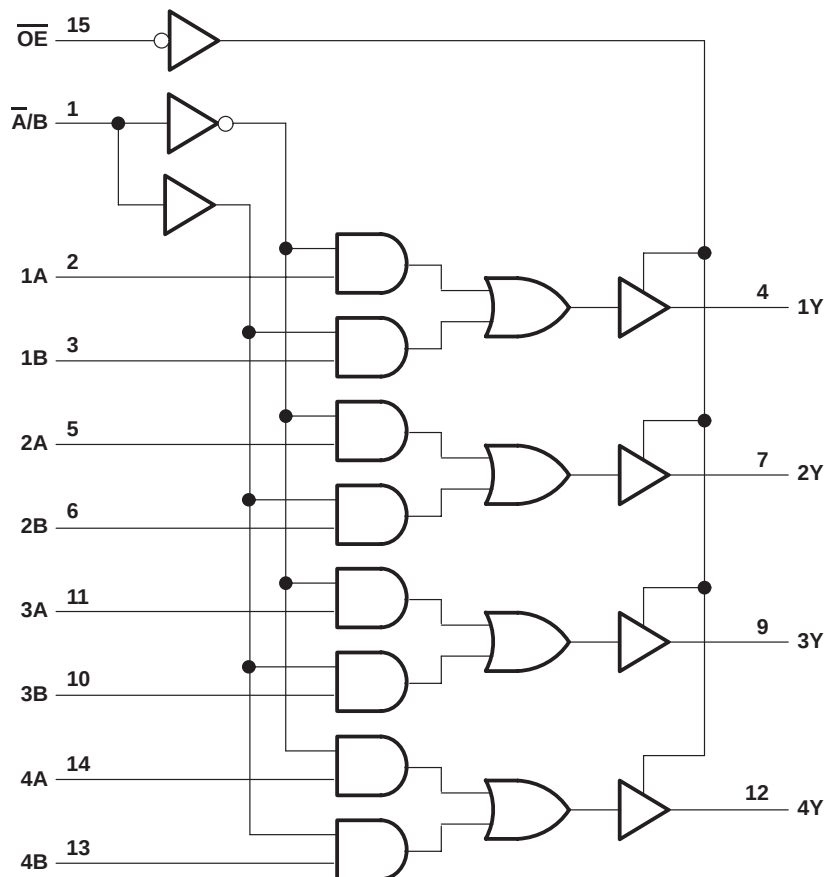
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logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

logic diagram (positive logic)



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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 6.5 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 6.5 V
Output voltage range, V_O (see Notes 1 and 2)	–0.5 V to $V_{CC} + 0.5$ V
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–50 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$)	–50 mA
Continuous output current, I_O	±50 mA
Continuous current through V_{CC} or GND	±100 mA
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 3): D package	113°C/W
DB package	131°C/W
PW package	149°C/W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES:
1. The input negative-voltage and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
 2. The value of V_{CC} is provided in the recommended operating conditions table.
 3. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC} Supply voltage	Operating	1.65	3.6	V
	Data retention only	1.5		
V_{IH} High-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V	$0.65 \times V_{CC}$		V
	$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V	1.7		
	$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V	2		
V_{IL} Low-level input voltage	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V to 1.95 V		$0.35 \times V_{CC}$	V
	$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V to 2.7 V		0.7	
	$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V to 3.6 V		0.8	
V_I Input voltage		0	5.5	V
V_O Output voltage		0	V_{CC}	V
I_{OH} High-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V		–4	mA
	$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V		–8	
	$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V		–12	
	$V_{CC} = 3$ V		–24	
I_{OL} Low-level output current	$V_{CC} = 1.65$ V		4	mA
	$V_{CC} = 2.3$ V		8	
	$V_{CC} = 2.7$ V		12	
	$V_{CC} = 3$ V		24	
$\Delta t/\Delta v$ Input transition rise or fall rate		0	10	ns/V
T_A Operating free-air temperature		–40	85	°C

NOTE 4: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number SCBA004.

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	MIN	TYP [†]	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = –100 µA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	V _{CC} – 0.2			V
	I _{OH} = –4 mA	1.65 V	1.2			
	I _{OH} = –8 mA	2.3 V	1.7			
	I _{OH} = –12 mA	2.7 V	2.2			
		3 V	2.4			
	I _{OH} = –24 mA	3 V	2.2			
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 100 µA	1.65 V to 3.6 V	0.2			V
	I _{OL} = 4 mA	1.65 V	0.45			
	I _{OL} = 8 mA	2.3 V	0.7			
	I _{OL} = 12 mA	2.7 V	0.4			
	I _{OL} = 24 mA	3 V	0.55			
I _I	V _I = 5.5 V or GND	3.6 V	±5			µA
I _{OZ}	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	3.6 V	±10			µA
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0	3.6 V	10			µA
ΔI _{CC}	One input at V _{CC} – 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND	2.7 V to 3.6 V	500			µA
C _i	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V	5			pF
C _o	V _O = V _{CC} or GND	3.3 V	5			pF

[†] All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V, T_A = 25°C.

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figures 1 through 3)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	V _{CC} = 1.8 V	V _{CC} = 2.5 V ± 0.2 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		UNIT
			TYP	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
t _{pd}	A or B	Y	13.4	1	7.4	5.4		1	4.6	ns
	$\overline{A/B}$		15.5	1	9.5	7.5		1	6.4	
t _{en}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	14.7	1	8.7	6.7		1	5.6	ns
t _{dis}	$\overline{OE}$	Y	12.7	1	6.7	4.7		1	4.3	ns
t _{sk(o)} [‡]								1		ns

[‡] Skew between any two outputs of the same package switching in the same direction

operating characteristics, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC} = 1.8 V	V _{CC} = 2.5 V	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	UNIT
		TYP	TYP	TYP	
C _{pd} Power dissipation capacitance	f = 10 MHz	13.5	14.5	15.5	pF



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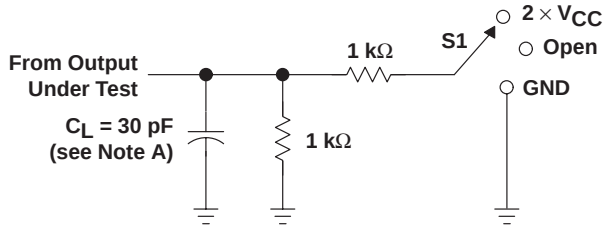
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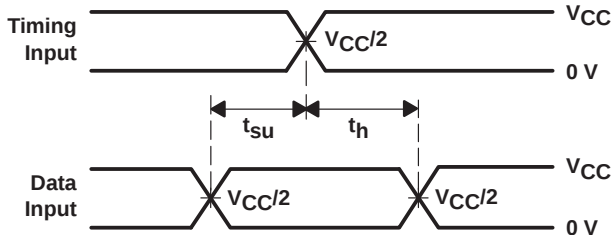
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$$V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V} \pm 0.15 \text{ V}$$

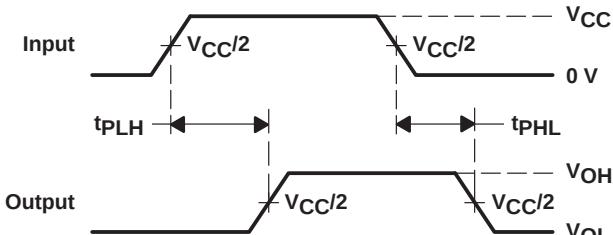


LOAD CIRCUIT

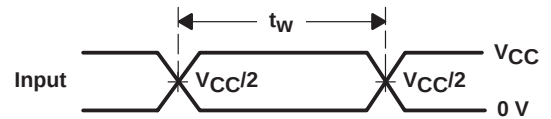
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 $\times V_{CC}$
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	Open



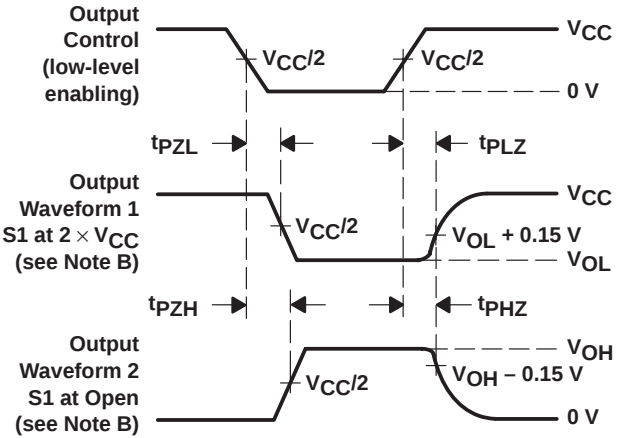
VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
SETUP AND HOLD TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PROPAGATION DELAY TIMES



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
PULSE DURATION



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS
ENABLE AND DISABLE TIMES

- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
- C. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2 \text{ ns}$.
- D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
- E. t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
- F. t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
- G. t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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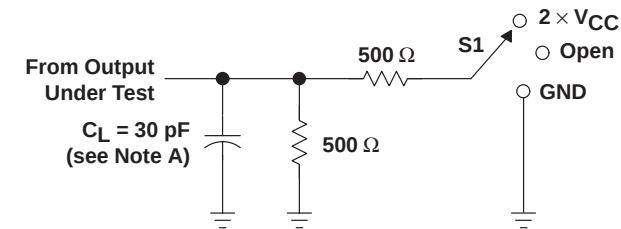
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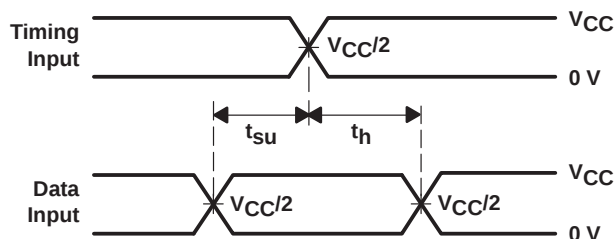
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$$V_{CC} = 2.5 \text{ V} \pm 0.2 \text{ V}$$

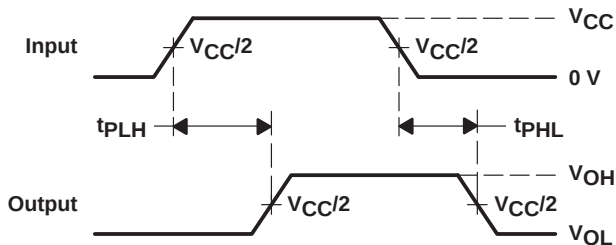


LOAD CIRCUIT

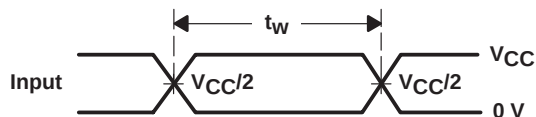
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	2 $\times V_{CC}$
t_{PHZ}/t_{PHZ}	GND



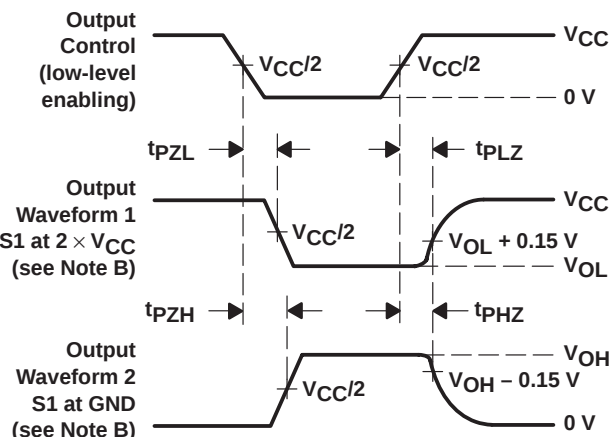
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 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2 \text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 2. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

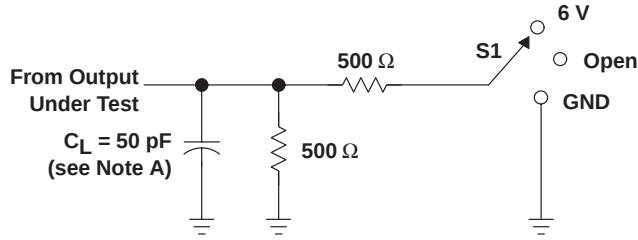
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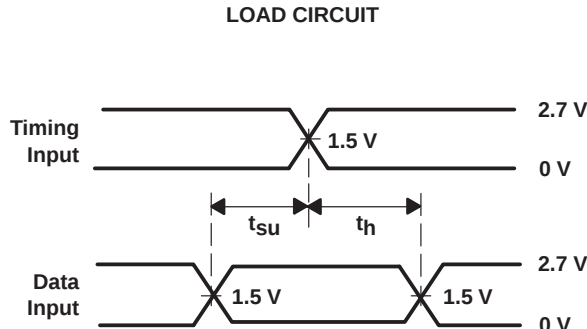
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V AND } 3.3\text{ V} \pm 0.3\text{ V}$

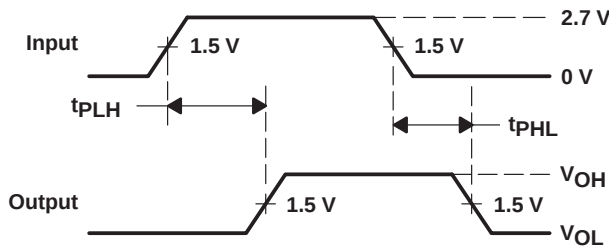


LOAD CIRCUIT

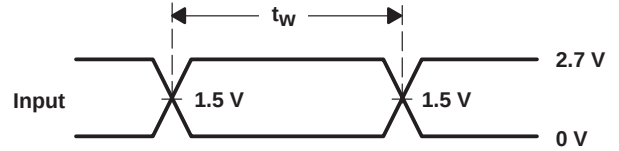
TEST	S1
t_{pd}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	6 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



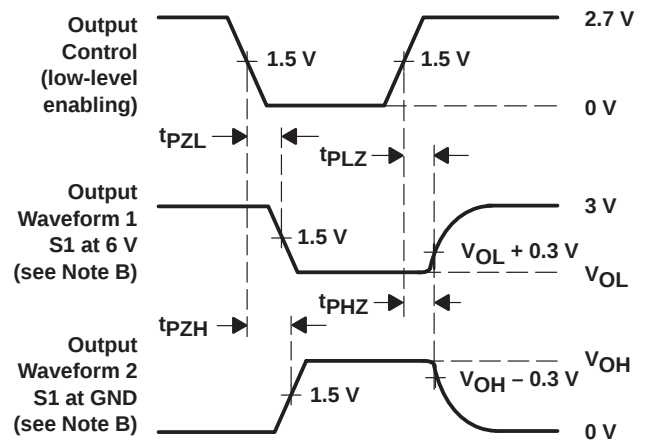
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 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10\text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5\text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.
 - t_{PLZ} and t_{PHZ} are the same as t_{dis} .
 - t_{PZL} and t_{PZH} are the same as t_{en} .
 - t_{PLH} and t_{PHL} are the same as t_{pd} .

Figure 3. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

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