

Data Sheet March 1999 File Number 1891.4

1.6A, 500V, 3.000 Ohm, N-Channel Power MOSFET

This N-Channel enhancement mode silicon gate power field effect transistor is an advanced power MOSFET designed, tested, and guaranteed to withstand a specified level of energy in the breakdown avalanche mode of operation. All of these power MOSFETs are designed for applications such as switching regulators, switching convertors, motor drivers, relay drivers, and drivers for high power bipolar switching transistors requiring high speed and low gate drive power. These types can be operated directly from integrated circuits.

Formerly developmental type TA17405.

Ordering Information

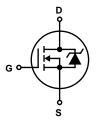
| PART NUMBER | PACKAGE | BRAND | | |
|-------------|----------|---------|--|--|
| IRFF420 | TO-205AF | IRFF420 | | |

NOTE: When ordering, include the entire part number.

Features

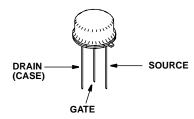
- 1.6A, 500V
- $r_{DS(ON)} = 3.000\Omega$
- Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Rated
- · SOA is Power Dissipation Limited
- · Nanosecond Switching Speeds
- · Linear Transfer Characteristics
- · High Input Impedance
- Related Literature
 - TB334 "Guidelines for Soldering Surface Mount Components to PC Boards"

Symbol



Packaging

JEDEC TO-205AF



Absolute Maximum Ratings $T_C = 25^{\circ}C$, Unless Otherwise Specified

| | IRFF420 | UNITS |
|---|------------|-------|
| Drain to Source Voltage (Note 1)V _{DS} | 500 | V |
| Drain to Gate Voltage ($R_{GS} = 20k\Omega$) (Note 1) | 500 | V |
| Continuous Drain Current | 1.6 | Α |
| Pulsed Drain Current (Note 3) | 6.5 | Α |
| Gate to Source Voltage | ±20 | V |
| Maximum Power Dissipation | 20 | W |
| Linear Derating Factor | 0.16 | W/oC |
| Single Pulse Avalanche Energy Rating (Note 4) | 210 | mJ |
| Operating and Storage Temperature | -55 to 150 | °С |
| Maximum Temperature for Soldering | | |
| Leads at 0.063in (1.6mm) from Case for 10s | 300 | οС |
| Package Body for 10s, See Techbrief 334 | 260 | °C |

CAUTION: Stresses above those listed in "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

NOTE:

1. $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ to $125^{\circ}C$.

Electrical Specifications $T_C = 25^{\circ}C$, Unless Otherwise Specified

| Zero-Gate Voltage Drain Current On-State Drain Current (Note 2) Gate to Source Leakage Drain to Source On Resistance (Note 2) Forward Transconductance (Note 2) | BV _{DSS} V _{GS(TH)} I _{DSS} I _{D(ON)} I _{GSS} I _{DS(ON)} | $V_{GS} = 0V$, $I_D = 250\mu$ A (Fig. $V_{GS} = V_{DS}$, $I_D = 250\mu$ A $V_{DS} = Rated BV_{DSS}$, $V_{GS} = 0.8$ x Rated BV _{DSS} $V_{DS} > I_{D(ON)}$ x I_{DS} respectively. $I_{DS} = 1.0$ A (Fig. $I_{DS} =$ | , = 0V , V _{GS} = 0V, T _J = 125 ^o C | 500 | - - - | - 4.0 25 | V V μΑ |
|---|--|--|---|-----|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| Zero-Gate Voltage Drain Current On-State Drain Current (Note 2) Gate to Source Leakage Drain to Source On Resistance (Note 2) Forward Transconductance (Note 2) | I _{DSS} I _{D(ON)} I _{GSS} | V_{DS} = Rated BV _{DSS} , V _{GS} V_{DS} = 0.8 x Rated BV _{DSS} V_{DS} > I _{D(ON)} x I _{DS(ON)} MA V_{GS} = ±20V | $V_{GS} = 0V, T_{J} = 125^{\circ}C$ | - | | 25 | • |
| On-State Drain Current (Note 2) Gate to Source Leakage Drain to Source On Resistance (Note 2) Forward Transconductance (Note 2) | I _{D(ON)} | $V_{DS} = 0.8 \text{ x Rated BV}_{DSS}$ $V_{DS} > I_{D(ON) \text{ x }} r_{DS(ON)MA}$ $V_{GS} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$ | $V_{GS} = 0V, T_{J} = 125^{\circ}C$ | - | - | - | μΑ |
| Gate to Source Leakage Drain to Source On Resistance (Note 2) Forward Transconductance (Note 2) | I _{GSS} | $V_{DS} > I_{D(ON) \times r}$ $V_{GS} = \pm 20V$ | | - | - | | |
| Gate to Source Leakage Drain to Source On Resistance (Note 2) Forward Transconductance (Note 2) | I _{GSS} | V _{GS} = ±20V | x, V _{GS} = 10V (Figure 7) | 4.0 | | 250 | μΑ |
| Drain to Source On Resistance (Note 2) Forward Transconductance (Note 2) | I _{GSS} | | | 1.6 | - | - | Α |
| (Note 2) Forward Transconductance (Note 2) | r _{DS(ON)} | V _{GS} = 10V, I _D = 1.0A (Fig | | - | - | ±100 | nA |
| ` , | | V _{GS} = 10V, I _D = 1.0A (Figures 8, 9) | | - | 2.5 | 3.000 | Ω |
| | 9fs | V _{DS} ≥ 10V, I _D = 2.0A (Figure 12) | | 1.5 | 2.5 | - | S |
| Turn-On Delay Time | t _d (ON) | $\begin{split} V_{DD} = 0.5 \text{ x Rated BV}_{DSS}, R_G = 9.1\Omega, V_{GS} = 10\text{V}, \\ I_D \approx 1.6\text{A (Figures 17, 18)}, R_L = 152\Omega \text{ for V}_{DSS} = 250\text{V}, \\ R_L = 137\Omega \text{ for V}_{DSS} = 225\text{V}, \text{MOSFET Switching} \\ \text{Times are Essentially Independent of Operating} \\ \text{Temperature} \end{split}$ | | - | 30 | 60 | ns |
| Rise Time | t _r | | | - | 25 | 50 | ns |
| Turn-Off Delay Time | t _d (OFF) | | | - | 30 | 60 | ns |
| Fall Time | t _f | | | - | 15 | 30 | ns |
| Total Gate Charge (Gate to Source + Gate to Drain) | Q _{g(TOT)} | V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 1.6A, V_{DS} = 0.8 x Rated BV _{DSS} , $I_{G(REF)}$ = 1.5mA (Figures 14, 19, 20) Gate Charge is | | - | 11 | 15 | nC |
| Gate to Source Charge | Q _{gs} | Essentially Independent of | Operating Temperature. | - | 5.0 | - | nC |
| Gate to Drain "Miller" Charge | Q _{gd} | | | - | 6.0 | - | nC |
| Input Capacitance | C _{ISS} | V _{GS} = 0V, V _{DS} = 25V, f = 1.0MHz (Figure 11) | | - | 300 | - | pF |
| Output Capacitance | Coss | | | - | 75 | - | pF |
| Reverse Transfer Capacitance | C _{RSS} | | | | 20 | - | pF |
| Internal Drain Inductance | L _D | Measured from the Drain Lead, 5mm (0.2in) from Header to Center of Die | Modified MOSFET Symbol Showing the Internal Device | - | 5.0 | - | nH |
| Internal Source Inductance | L _S | Measured from the Source Lead, 5mm (0.2in) from Header and Source Bonding Pad | Inductances C L L L S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S | - | 15 | - | nH |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Case | $R_{\theta JC}$ | | | = | - | 6.25 | oC/W |
| Thermal Resistance Junction to Ambient | $R_{\theta JA}$ | Free Air Operation | | _ | _ | 175 | °C/W |

Source to Drain Diode Specifications

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | | MIN | TYP | MAX | UNITS |
|--|-----------------|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|
| Continuous Source to Drain Current | I _{SD} | Modified MOSFET | PD | - | - | 1.6 | Α |
| Pulse Source to Drain Current (Note 3) | I _{SM} | Symbol Showing the Integral Reverse P-N Junction Rectifier | g s | - | - | 6.5 | A |
| Source to Drain Diode Voltage (Note 2) | V _{SD} | $T_J = 25^{\circ}C$, $I_{SD} = 1.6A$, $V_{GS} = 0V$ (Figure 13) | | - | - | 1.4 | V |
| Reverse Recovery Time | t _{rr} | $T_J = 150^{o}C$, $I_{SD} = 1.6A$, $dI_{SD}/d_t = 100A/\mu s$ | | - | 600 | - | ns |
| Reverse Recovered Charge | Q _{RR} | $T_J = 150^{o}C$, $I_{SD} = 1.6A$, $dI_{SD}/d_t = 100A/\mu s$ | | - | 3.5 | - | μС |

NOTES:

- 2. Pulse test: pulse width $\leq 300 \mu s,$ duty cycle $\leq 2\%.$
- 3. Repetitive rating: pulse width limited by Max junction temperature. See Transient Thermal Impedance curve (Figure 3).
- 4. V_{DD} = 50V, start T_J = 25°C, L = 143.5mH, R_G = 25 Ω , peak I_{AS} = 1.6A (Figures 15,16).

Typical Performance Curves

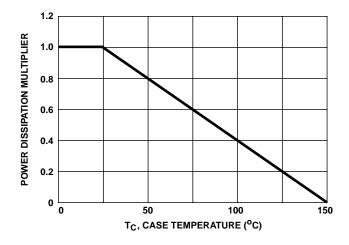


FIGURE 1. NORMALIZED POWER DISSIPATION vs CASE TEMPERATURE

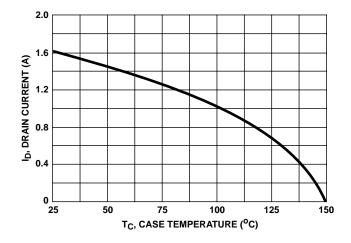


FIGURE 2. MAXIMUM CONTINUOUS DRAIN CURRENT vs CASE TEMPERATURE

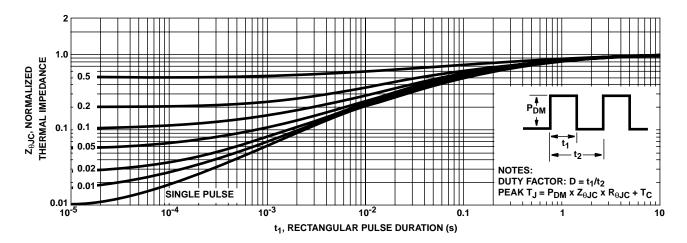


FIGURE 3. NORMALIZED MAXIMUM TRANSIENT THERMAL IMPEDANCE

Typical Performance Curves (Continued)

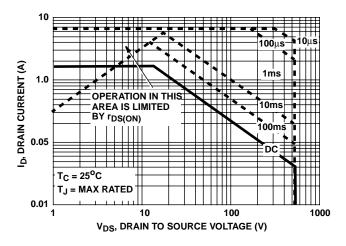


FIGURE 4. FORWARD BIAS SAFE OPERATING AREA

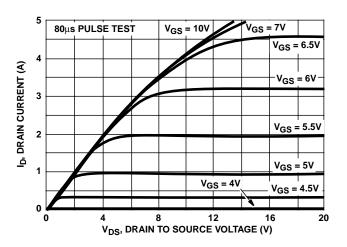
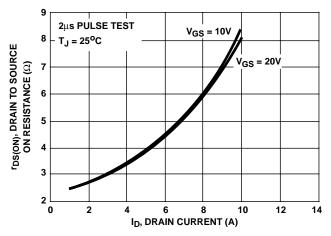


FIGURE 6. SATURATION CHARACTERISTICS



NOTE: Heating effect of 2µs pulse is minimal.

FIGURE 8. DRAIN TO SOURCE ON RESISTANCE vs GATE VOLTAGE AND DRAIN CURRENT

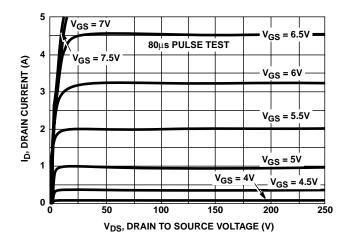


FIGURE 5. OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS

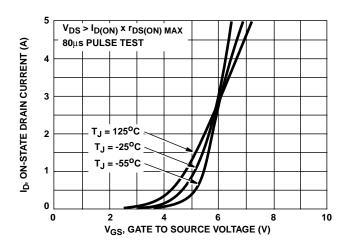


FIGURE 7. TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS

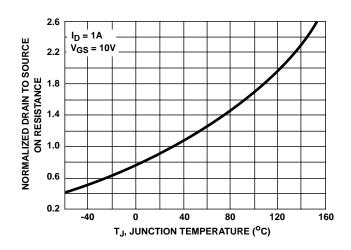


FIGURE 9. NORMALIZED DRAIN TO SOURCE ON RESISTANCE vs JUNCTION TEMPERATURE

Typical Performance Curves (Continued)

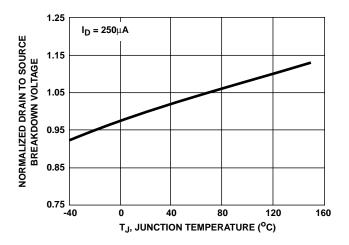


FIGURE 10. NORMALIZED DRAIN TO SOURCE BREAKDOWN VOLTAGE vs JUNCTION TEMPERATURE

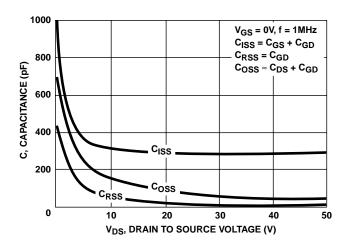


FIGURE 11. CAPACITANCE vs DRAIN TO SOURCE VOLTAGE

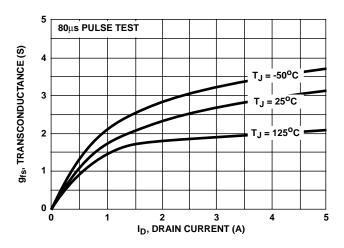


FIGURE 12. TRANSCONDUCTANCE vs DRAIN CURRENT

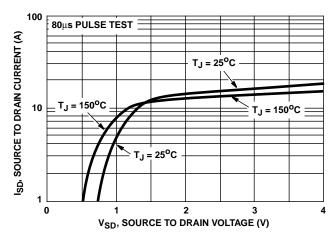


FIGURE 13. SOURCE TO DRAIN DIODE VOLTAGE

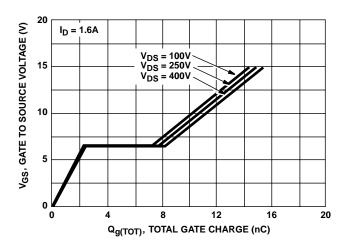


FIGURE 14. GATE TO SOURCE VOLTAGE vs GATE CHARGE

Test Circuits and Waveforms

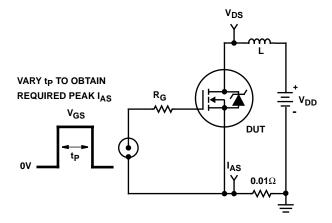


FIGURE 15. UNCLAMPED ENERGY TEST CIRCUIT

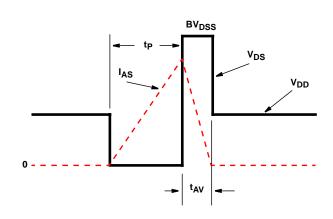


FIGURE 16. UNCLAMPED ENERGY WAVEFORMS

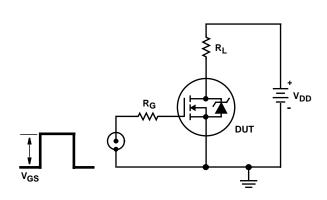


FIGURE 17. SWITCHING TIME TEST CIRCUIT

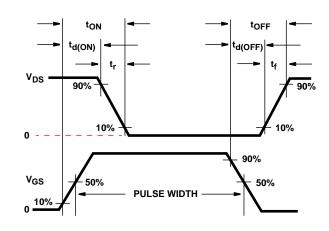


FIGURE 18. RESISTIVE SWITCHING WAVEFORMS

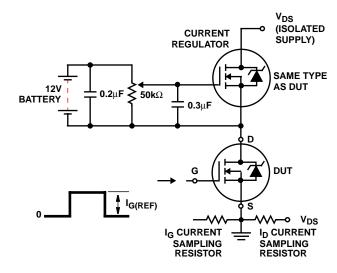


FIGURE 19. GATE CHARGE TEST CIRCUIT

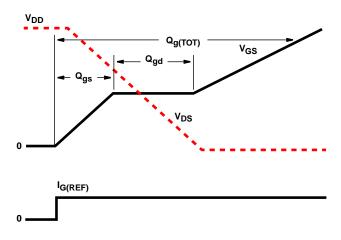


FIGURE 20. GATE CHARGE WAVEFORMS

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