Dual 4-Bit Binary Ripple Counter

MC74VHC393

The MC74VHC393 is an advanced high speed CMOS dual 4–bit binary ripple counter fabricated with silicon gate CMOS technology. It achieves high speed operation similar to equivalent Bipolar Schottky TTL while maintaining CMOS low power dissipation.

This device consists of two independent 4–bit binary ripple counters with parallel outputs from each counter stage. A ÷256 counter can be obtained by cascading the two binary counters.

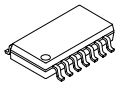
Internal flip–flops are triggered by high–to–low transitions of the clock input. Reset for the counters is asynchronous and active–high. State changes of the Q outputs do not occur simultaneously because of internal ripple delays. Therefore, decoded output signals are subject to decoding spikes and should not be used as clocks or as strobes except when gated with the Clock of the VHC393.

The inputs tolerate voltages up to 7V, allowing the interface of 5V systems to 3V systems.

- High Speed: f_{max} = 170MHz (Typ) at V_{CC} = 5V
- Low Power Dissipation: I_{CC} = 4μA (Max) at T_A = 25°C
- High Noise Immunity: $V_{NIH} = V_{NIL}$ = 28% V_{CC}
- Power Down Protection Provided on Inputs
- Balanced Propagation Delays
- Designed for 2V to 5.5V Operating Range
- Low Noise: V_{OLP} = 0.8V (Max)
- Pin and Function Compatible with Other Standard Logic Families
- Latchup Performance Exceeds 300mA
- ESD Performance: HBM > 2000V; Machine Model > 200V
- Chip Complexity: 236 FETs or 59 Equivalent Gates

D SUFFIX
14–LEAD SOIC PACKAGE
CASE 751A–03

DT SUFFIX
14–LEAD TSSOP PACKAGE
CASE 948G–01

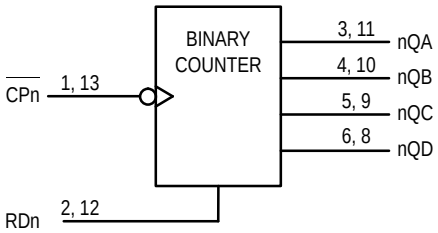


M SUFFIX
14–LEAD SOIC EIAJ PACKAGE
CASE 965–01

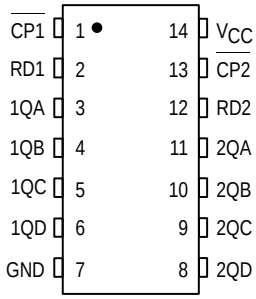
ORDERING INFORMATION

MC74VHCXXXD	SOIC
MC74VHCXXXDT	TSSOP
MC74VHCXXXM	SOIC EIAJ

LOGIC DIAGRAM



PIN ASSIGNMENT



FUNCTION TABLE

Inputs		
Clock	**Reset**	**Outputs**
X	H	L
H	L	No Change
L	L	No Change
↑	L	No Change
↓	L	Next State

MAXIMUM RATINGS*

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage	– 0.5 to + 7.0	V
V_{in}	DC Input Voltage	– 0.5 to + 7.0	V
V_{out}	DC Output Voltage	– 0.5 to V_{CC} + 0.5	V
I_{IK}	Input Diode Current	– 20	mA
I_{OK}	Output Diode Current	± 20	mA
I_{out}	DC Output Current, per Pin	± 25	mA
I_{CC}	DC Supply Current, V_{CC} and GND Pins	± 75	mA
P_D	Power Dissipation in Still Air, SOIC Packages† TSSOP Package†	500 450	mW
T_{stg}	Storage Temperature	– 65 to + 150	°C

* Absolute maximum continuous ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Exposure to these conditions or conditions beyond those indicated may adversely affect device reliability. Functional operation under absolute–maximum–rated conditions is not implied.

†Derating — SOIC Packages: – 7 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C
TSSOP Package: – 6.1 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high–impedance circuit. For proper operation, V_{in} and V_{out} should be constrained to the range GND ≤ (V_{in} or V_{out}) ≤ V_{CC}.

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either GND or V_{CC}). Unused outputs must be left open.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage		2.0	5.5	V
V_{in}	DC Input Voltage		0	5.5	V
V_{out}	DC Output Voltage		0	V_{CC}	V
T_A	Operating Temperature		– 40	+ 85	°C
t_r, t_f	Input Rise and Fall Time	V_{CC} = 3.3V V_{CC} = 5.0V	0 0	100 20	ns/V

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	V_{CC} V	T_A = 25°C			T_A = – 40 to 85°C		Unit
				Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	
V_{IH}	Minimum High–Level Input Voltage		2.0 3.0 to 5.5	1.50 V_{CC} x 0.7			1.50 V_{CC} x 0.7		V
V_{IL}	Maximum Low–Level Input Voltage		2.0 3.0 to 5.5			0.50 V_{CC} x 0.3		0.50 V_{CC} x 0.3	V
V_{OH}	Minimum High–Level Output Voltage	V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} I_{OH} = – 50μA	2.0 3.0 4.5	1.9 2.9 4.4	2.0 3.0 4.5		1.9 2.9 4.4		V
		V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} I_{OH} = – 4mA I_{OH} = – 8mA	 3.0 4.5	 2.58 3.94			 2.48 3.80		
V_{OL}	Maximum Low–Level Output Voltage	V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} I_{OL} = 50μA	2.0 3.0 4.5		0.0 0.0 0.0	0.1 0.1 0.1		0.1 0.1 0.1	V
		V_{in} = V_{IH} or V_{IL} I_{OL} = 4mA I_{OL} = 8mA	 3.0 4.5			 0.36 0.36		 0.44 0.44	

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	V_{CC} V	T_A = 25°C			T_A = – 40 to 85°C		Unit
				Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	
I_{in}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	V_{in} = 5.5V or GND	0 to 5.5			± 0.1		± 1.0	μA
I_{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current	V_{in} = V_{CC} or GND	5.5			4.0		40.0	μA

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Input $t_r = t_f$ = 3.0ns)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	T_A = 25°C			T_A = – 40 to 85°C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	
f_{max}	Maximum Clock Frequency (50% Duty Cycle)	V_{CC} = 3.3 ± 0.3V C_L = 15pF	75	120		65		ns
		C_L = 50pF	45	65		35		
		V_{CC} = 5.0 ± 0.5V C_L = 15pF	125	170		105		
		C_L = 50pF	85	115		75		
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, CP to QA	V_{CC} = 3.3 ± 0.3V C_L = 15pF		8.6	13.2	1.0	15.5	ns
		C_L = 50pF		11.1	16.7	1.0	19.0	
		V_{CC} = 5.0 ± 0.5V C_L = 15pF		5.8	8.5	1.0	10.0	
		C_L = 50pF		7.3	10.5	1.0	12.0	
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, CP to QB	V_{CC} = 3.3 ± 0.3V C_L = 15pF		10.2	15.8	1.0	18.5	ns
		C_L = 50pF		12.7	19.3	1.0	22.0	
		V_{CC} = 5.0 ± 0.5V C_L = 15pF		6.8	9.8	1.0	11.5	
		C_L = 50pF		8.3	11.8	1.0	13.5	
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, CP to QC	V_{CC} = 3.3 ± 0.3V C_L = 15pF		11.7	18.0	1.0	21.0	ns
		C_L = 50pF		14.2	21.5	1.0	24.5	
		V_{CC} = 5.0 ± 0.5V C_L = 15pF		7.7	11.2	1.0	13.0	
		C_L = 50pF		9.2	13.2	1.0	15.0	
t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, CP to QD	V_{CC} = 3.3 ± 0.3V C_L = 15pF		13.0	19.7	1.0	23.0	ns
		C_L = 50pF		15.5	23.2	1.0	26.5	
		V_{CC} = 5.0 ± 0.5V C_L = 15pF		8.5	12.5	1.0	14.5	
		C_L = 50pF		10.0	14.5	1.0	16.5	
t_{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, RD to Qn	V_{CC} = 3.3 ± 0.3V C_L = 15pF		7.9	12.3	1.0	14.5	ns
		C_L = 50pF		10.4	15.8	1.0	18.0	
		V_{CC} = 5.0 ± 0.5V C_L = 15pF		5.4	8.1	1.0	9.5	
		C_L = 50pF		6.9	10.1	1.0	11.5	
t_{OSLH}, t_{OSHL}	Output to Output Skew	V_{CC} = 3.3 ± 0.3V C_L = 50pF (Note NO TAG)			1.5		1.5	pF
		V_{CC} = 5.0 ± 0.5V C_L = 50pF (Note NO TAG)			1.0		1.0	pF
C_{in}	Maximum Input Capacitance			4	10		10	pF

		Typical @ 25°C, V_{CC} = 5.0V	
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Note NO TAG)	23	pF

1. Parameter guaranteed by design. $t_{OSLH} = |t_{PLHm} - t_{PLHn}|$, $t_{OSHL} = |t_{PHLm} - t_{PHLn}|$.
2. C_{PD} is defined as the value of the internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. Average operating current can be obtained by the equation: $I_{CC(OPR)} = C_{PD} \bullet V_{CC} \bullet f_{in} + I_{CC}/2$ (per 4–bit counter). C_{PD} is used to determine the no–load dynamic power consumption; $P_D = C_{PD} \bullet V_{CC}^2 \bullet f_{in} + I_{CC} \bullet V_{CC}$.

NOISE CHARACTERISTICS (Input $t_r = t_f = 3.0$ns, $C_L = 50$pF, $V_{CC} = 5.0$V)

Symbol	Parameter	$T_A = 25°C$		Unit
		Typ	Max	
V_{OLP}	Quiet Output Maximum Dynamic V_{OL}	0.5	0.8	V
V_{OLV}	Quiet Output Minimum Dynamic V_{OL}	– 0.5	– 0.8	V
V_{IHD}	Minimum High Level Dynamic Input Voltage		3.5	V
V_{ILD}	Maximum Low Level Dynamic Input Voltage		1.5	V

TIMING REQUIREMENTS (Input $t_r = t_f = 3.0$ns)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	$T_A = 25°C$		$T_A = -40$ to $85°C$	Unit
			Typ	Limit	Limit	
t_w	Minimum Pulse Width, CP	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \pm 0.3$ V $V_{CC} = 5.0 \pm 0.5$ V		5.0 5.0	5.0 5.0	ns
t_w	Minimum Pulse Width, RD	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \pm 0.3$ V $V_{CC} = 5.0 \pm 0.5$ V		5.0 5.0	5.0 5.0	ns
t_{rec}	Minimum Recovery Time, RD to CP	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \pm 0.3$ V $V_{CC} = 5.0 \pm 0.5$ V		5.0 4.0	5.0 4.0	ns
t_r, t_f	Minimum Input Rise and Fall Times	$V_{CC} = 3.3 \pm 0.3$ V $V_{CC} = 5.0 \pm 0.5$ V		330 100	330 100	ns

SWITCHING WAVEFORMS

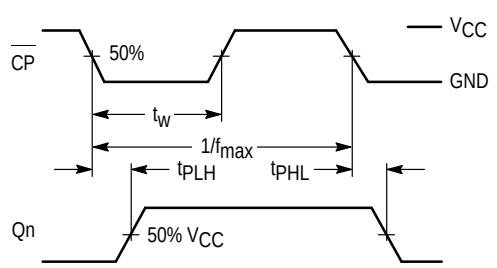


Figure 1.

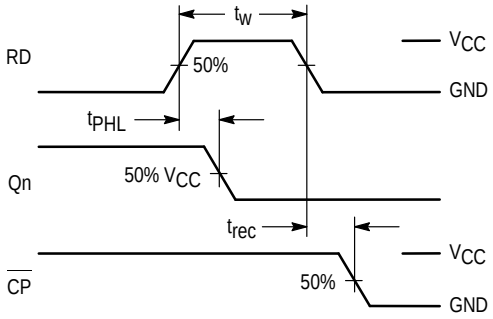
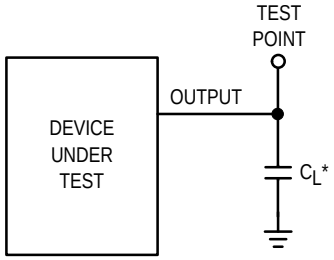


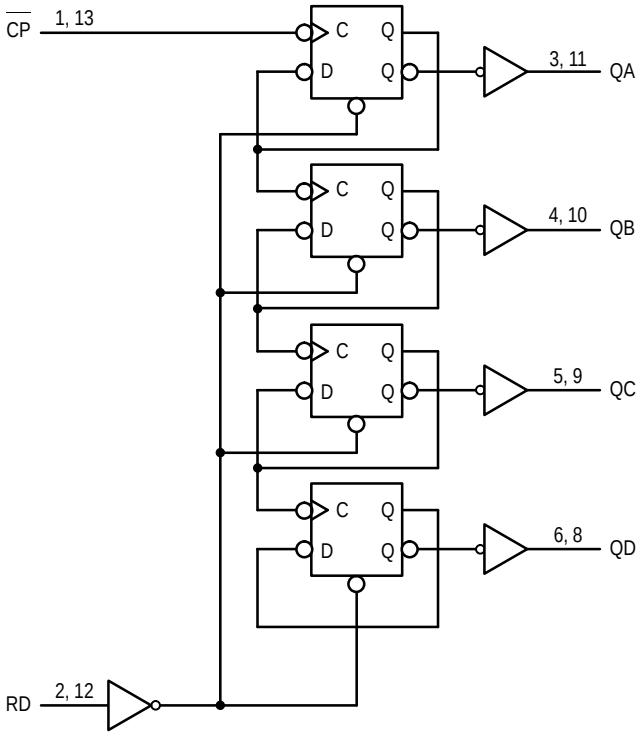
Figure 2.



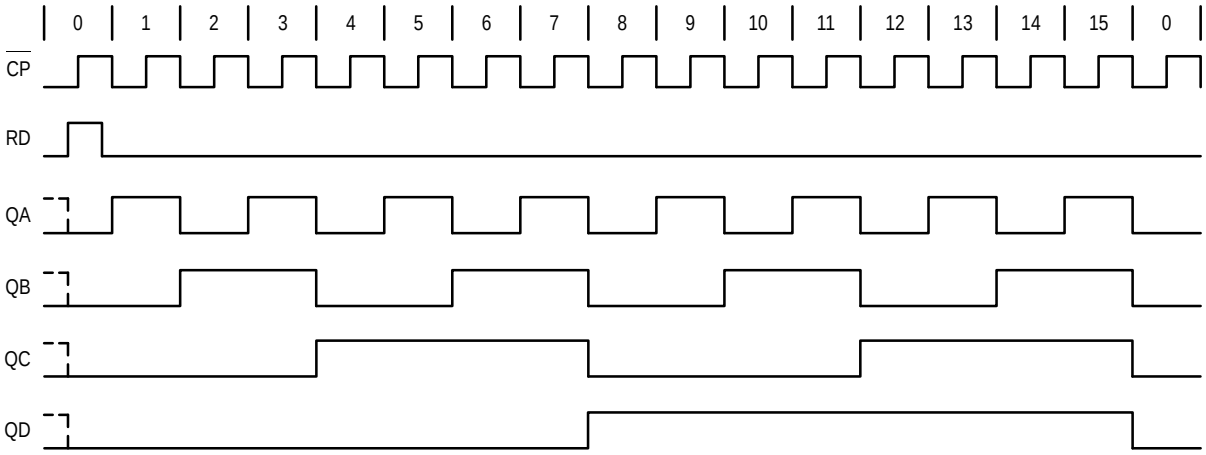
* Includes all probe and jig capacitance

Figure 3. Test Circuit

EXPANDED LOGIC DIAGRAM



TIMING DIAGRAM

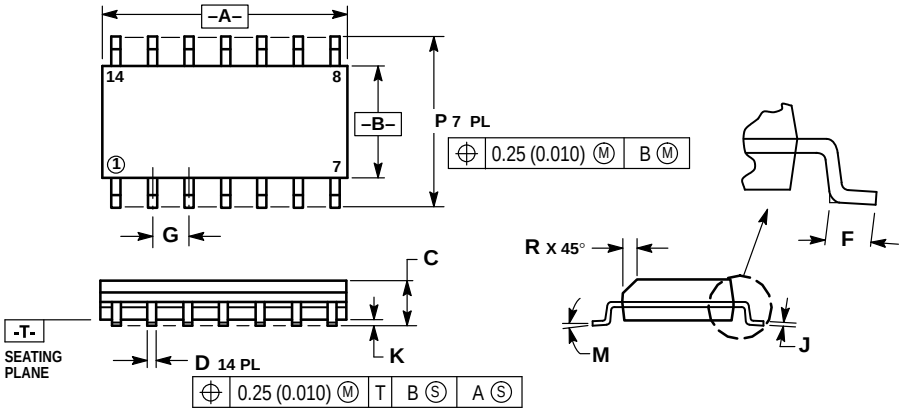


COUNT SEQUENCE

Count	Outputs			
	QD	QC	QB	QA
0	L	L	L	L
1	L	L	L	H
2	L	L	H	L
3	L	L	H	H
4	L	H	L	L
5	L	H	L	H
6	L	H	H	L
7	L	H	H	H
8	H	L	L	L
9	H	L	L	H
10	H	L	H	L
11	H	L	H	H
12	H	H	L	L
13	H	H	L	H
14	H	H	H	L
15	H	H	H	H

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

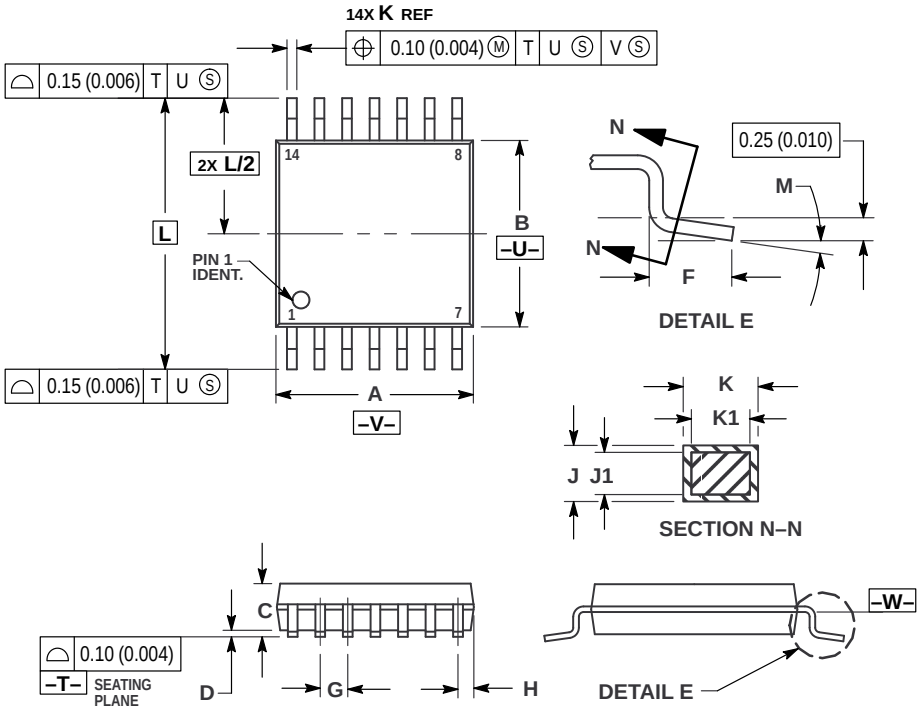
D SUFFIX
PLASTIC SOIC PACKAGE
CASE 751A–03
ISSUE F



NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	8.55	8.75	0.337	0.344
B	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
C	1.35	1.75	0.054	0.068
D	0.35	0.49	0.014	0.019
F	0.40	1.25	0.016	0.049
G	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
J	0.19	0.25	0.008	0.009
K	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.009
M	0°	7°	0°	7°
P	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244
R	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.019

DT SUFFIX
PLASTIC TSSOP PACKAGE
CASE 948G–01
ISSUE O

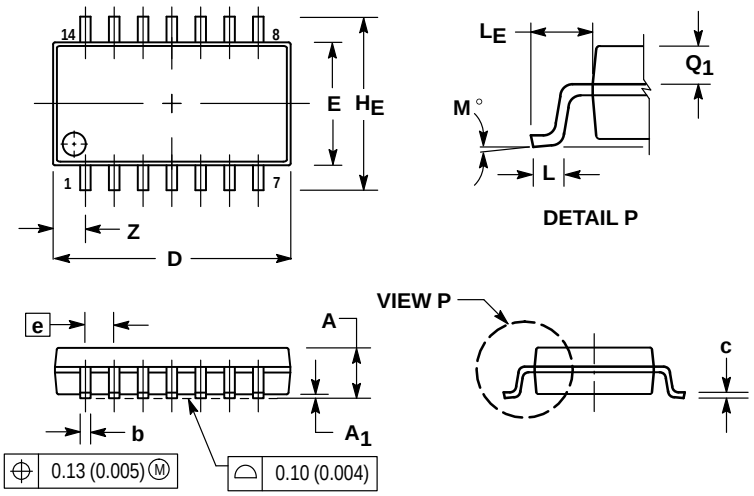


NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSION A DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
4. DIMENSION B DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION. INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.25 (0.010) PER SIDE.
5. DIMENSION K DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE K DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
6. TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
7. DIMENSION A AND B ARE TO BE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE –W–.

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	4.90	5.10	0.193	0.200
B	4.30	4.50	0.169	0.177
C	—	1.20	—	0.047
D	0.05	0.15	0.002	0.006
F	0.50	0.75	0.020	0.030
G	0.65 BSC		0.026 BSC	
H	0.50	0.60	0.020	0.024
J	0.09	0.20	0.004	0.008
J1	0.09	0.16	0.004	0.006
K	0.19	0.30	0.007	0.012
K1	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010
L	6.40 BSC		0.252 BSC	
M	0°	8°	0°	8°

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

M SUFFIX
PLASTIC SOIC EIAJ PACKAGE
CASE 965–01
ISSUE O



NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
3. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS AND ARE MEASURED AT THE PARTING LINE. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
4. TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
5. THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION (b) DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 (0.003) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE LEAD WIDTH DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION. DAMBAR CANNOT BE LOCATED ON THE LOWER RADIUS OR THE FOOT. MINIMUM SPACE BETWEEN PROTRUSIONS AND ADJACENT LEAD TO BE 0.46 (0.018).

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	—	2.05	—	0.081
A_1	0.05	0.20	0.002	0.008
b	0.35	0.50	0.014	0.020
c	0.18	0.27	0.007	0.011
D	9.90	10.50	0.390	0.413
E	5.10	5.45	0.201	0.215
e	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
H_E	7.40	8.20	0.291	0.323
0.50	0.50	0.85	0.020	0.033
L_E	1.10	1.50	0.043	0.059
M	0 °	10 °	0 °	10 °
Q_1	0.70	0.90	0.028	0.035
Z	—	1.42	—	0.056

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